# Regimental History 135th INFANTRY 1April to 30 April 1944

IOWA GOLD STAR MILITARY MUSEUM 7105 NW 70<sup>TH</sup> AVE, CAMP DODGE JOHNSTON, IOWA 50131-1824

35 Pages

Scan Completed 22 Apr 08 Muhael Musel \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

#### REGIMENTAL HISTORY

for Period

1 April through 30 April 1944

SECTION II

# ASSIGNED STRENGTH OF 135TH INFANTRY APRIL, 1944.

<b>3</b>	INIA	Warrant	enlisted
<u>Date</u>	Officers	Officers	<u>Men</u>
1 April	169	6	3605
2 3	169	6	3630
3	169	6	3624
4	170	6	3627
5	170	6	3627
6	171	6	3606
7	170	6	3608
8	170	6	3654
9	172	6	3651
10	172	6	3629
11	171	6	3604
12	175	6	<b>358</b> 8
13	176	. 6	3587
14	175	6	3587
15	175	6 <b>6</b>	3595
16	175		3589
17	176	6	3596 · .
18	175	6	3646
19	. 173	6	3634
20	173	6	3681
21	174	5	3645
22	175	4	3696
23	175	4	3743
24	175	4	3727
25	175	4	3725
26	175	4	3732
27	175	4	3733
28	<b>17</b> 5	4	3772
29	174	4	3772
30	173	4	3770

#### SECTION III - STATION LIST FOR MONTH OF APRIL 1944

# 1 April 1944

		i.	
Regt'l Hqs	•	<del>-</del>	½ Mile NE of Campomorto
Cannon Company		<del>-</del>	1 Mile NE of Campomorto
Antitank Compa	₩		Campomorto
Service Company		-	Vic. of Nettuno
Regt'1 Med Det	•	<del>-</del>	Vic. of Nettuno
lst Battalion	•	-	1 Mile W-SW of Cisterna
2nd Battalion	•		12 Miles NE of Campomorto
3rd Battalion	•	<del>-</del>	Mile SW of Cisterna
27 April 1944			
Antitank Compa	ny	<del>-</del>	3/4 Mile NE of Tre Cancell
Cannon Company	<del>-</del>	÷ ••	12 Miles NE of Burgo Monte
	,		
28 April 1944			
2nd Battalion		<u>-</u>	Vic. of Campomorto
20 April 10//		•	
29 April 1944	•		
3rd Battalion		vu	2 Miles NE of Burgo Monte.
Regt'l Hqs		_	1 Mile S of LeFerrier
30 April 1944			
	•		
1st Battalion		-	Vic of Campomorto
2nd Battalion		-	2 Miles N of Tre Cancelli

The narrative record of events for the month of April can be broken down into two categories which are as follows:

- I. RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEFENSE OF SECTOR OF ANZIO BEACH-HEAD SOUTHWEST OF CISTERNA - (PATROLLING AND RAIDING FEATURED THE ACTIVITIES)
- II. RELIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY OF DEFENSIVE SECTOR AND RESERVION TO DIVISION RESERVE.

PHASE I. \* RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEFENSE OF SECTOR OF ANZIO BEACH-HEAD SOUTHWEST OF CISTERNA ( PATROLLING AND RAIDING FEATURED THE ACTIVITIES). APRIL 1 TO APRIL 29

#### AFRIL 1

At 0030B 1 April, the Commanding Officer of the Third Battalion reported that he had contacted the commanding Officer of the 2nd Battalion, 168th Infantry. They tied in their mutual flanks 200 yards north of the limiting point between the two regiments. The CO of the 3rd Battalion also reported at this time that an enemy patrol had contacted his forward position and had been driven off.

Six to nine enemy tanks were reported seen and heard to the front of "C" Company at 0055B. Artillery was placed on them and the noises of the motors ceased. Cannon Company reported that as a result of a concentration they fired, an enemy vehicle was set afire.

At 0200 B the Commanding Officer of the 3rd Battalion reported that his "K" Company patrol had returned without making physical contact with any enemy while at 987315. The patrol reported that they heard cries of distress coming from the north. They believed it to be the result of our harassing artillery fire.

The officer in charge of a working detail from the 109th Engrs reported in to the CP at 0400B to inform the duty officer that they had installed a single apron barbed wire obstacle in front of the right platoon of "C" Company.

At 0505B the 2nd Battalion patrol report was received. The patrol went to the knocked out tanks at 991310, laid an ambush for one hour without contacting any enemy. The 2nd Battalion ambush patrol to House 18 (976307) returned with a negative report.

The Chief of Staff called the Regimental Commander at 0840B to notify him that he and the S-3 were to attend a meeting at Division Headquarters at 1930B, 1 April.

The Regimental Liaison Officer with the 180th Lifantry on the left of the 135th Infantry submitted a negative report on the night's activities in that sector of 0900B.

At 1430B the Regimental Commander left the CP to make an aerial reconnaissance of the battle area. At the same time, the Executive Officer notified the CO of Company "B", 109th Engrs. to lay a double apron fence in place of the single apron laid during the previous night in front of "C" Company. He also requested the Engrs to lay a concertina wire obstacle and booby traps in front of the double apron fence. This was to be accomplished the next night.

The Regimental Commander returned to the CP at 1620B after completing his aerial reconnaissance.

At 1830B four enemy mortars were reported by the 3rd Bn to be firing at the 168th Infantry from the vicinity of 077306. A clearance of fire into the sector of the 168th was obtained and the 3rd Battalion fired a counter mortar mission.

The Regimental Commander and the S-3 left the Regimental CP at 1825B to attend the meeting scheduled for 1930B at Division Headquarters.

Message Center notified the Regimental CP that the time was to be advanced one hour at 0200B, April 1944. All units within the Regiment were notified, and the change made.

At 2230B, the 1st Battalion reported that an estimated 50 Germans were laying wire or mines just beyond the wire in front of the 2nd Platoon of "A" Company. The fires of the Cannon Company, 125th Field Artillery, and 1st Battalion mortars were laid on the enemy.

During the previous 24 hour period, the enemy artillery fire the Regimental position was limited to normal harassing fire with no heavy concentrations reported.

#### APRIL 2

At 141B, 2 April, the Regimental Commander left the CP with the CO of "C" Company, 751st Tank Bn to make a reconnaissance.

The AT platoon in position in "K" Company's sector reported receiving heavy enemy mortar fire at 1511B. Effective countermortar fire was placed on these enemy mortars and they were silenced.

The Assistant S-3 was directed at 1610B by Chief of Staff to report to the Division CP the morning of April 3 in order to become a member of the staff conducting the Division school.

#### APRIL 3

At 0416B, April 3, the Regimental OP reported enemy flare activity and exchange of small arms fire in front of the 3rd Bn. This action was confirmed by the 3rd Battalion, who reported it to be a 6 man enemy patrol in front of "I" Company, cutting the wire and firing into "I" Company's position. The enemy was driven off.

The 1st Battalion's patrol report was submitted to Regimental Headquarters at 0416B. The patrol heard enemy voices at 962323 and at 964325. As a result of the communications with which the patrol was equipped, an artillery barrage was laid on the enemy who retaliated by firing machine guns at the patrol.

At 2300B, the 1st Battalion sent out a 5-man patrol to investigate a German seen during the afternoon on the enemy side of the wire. The patrol drew machine gun fire and returned after having had one man killed and one wounded.

#### APRIL 4

At 0300B, April 1944, the 3rd Battalian reconnaissance patrol reported seeing 6-7 enemy around a machine gun position in the vicinity of 986309. The 2nd Battalion patrol to House 18 found the house unoccupied, but drew machine gun fire from an estimated range of 200 yards NE of the nouse.

During the afternoon the S-3 made an aerial reconnaissance of the battle area.

The 3rd Battalion had reported that they were recriving heavy mortar fire from the vicinity of 99403194. The photo interpreter, after studying that area on a photograph, discovered enemy mortar positions in an abandoned quarry. The Air OP was instructed to adjust fire on the quarry. The 125th FA fired with good effect.

During the afternoon and early evening hours, the forward positions occupied by the 1st and 3rd Battalions were subjected to an unusually heavy harassing mortar and artillery fire. Suspected mortar positions were covered by fire of the Regimental Mortars and Cannon Company, and counter-battery fire was requested from Division Artillery Headquarters on the enemy artillery positions believed to be active.

At 2005, 4 April, the Regimental Commander left the CP to make a foot reconnaissance in the 3rd Battalion area.

#### APRIL 5

The Antitank Company and the 1st Battalion reported being shelled by flat trajectory weapons at 0015B. An attempt was made to get a flash azimuth for counter-battery with no success.

At 04158 the 1st Battalion reported that its patrol composed of one officer and 20 EM had advanced 200 yards up the West bank of the Bove and drew fire from machine guns on the East bank.

The 2nd Battalion reconnaissance patrol consisting of one officer and 5 men left from the C Company area and proceeded up the trail running parallel with the Mole. On the way, they found 6 German and American bodies. Turning right towards the Santa Maria they encountered a trip wire 200 yards long running perpendicular to the Santa Maria. The patrol returned through C Company at 0445B.

The patrol from the 3rd Battalion proceeded 150 yards north from the 3rd Bn position where they ran into heavy mortar fire. They saw no minefields nor were they able to take any prisoners. They returned at 0345B.

At 1300 B the Regimental Commander instructed the Battalion commanders to improve military courtesy and blackout discipline within their units.

The 751st Tank Bn. fired 75 rounds at House 27 on Center Street with good effect. This firing drew enemy counter-battery fire.

Enemy artillery and mortar fire was heavier than usual during the 24-hour period with one 50-round concentration on the 2nd Bn, and one 100-round concentration on the 3rd Bn. A rocket gun was reported firing into the 1st Battalion sector.

#### APRIL 6

At 0005B, the Regimental OP reported enemy machine gun in the 3rd Bn sector. At this same time, the 1st Battalion reported receiving some mortar fire.

At 0420B, the 2nd Battalion patrol report was received. The patrol left at 2400B and went through the wire running across the road at 967317. Proceeding to House 18, they saw a silhouette of a tank or an SP gun. They saw no enemy, but drew mortar fire while at the house.

The 1st Battalion reported that listening posts sent from "A" Company to the Mole saw enemy movement at the Mole and reported a mortar at 974322.

The 3rd Battalion reported that listening posts from Company "G" left House 30 at 2230B, crossed through the wire and proceeded due north from a distance of 400 yards where they were stopped by machine gun and mortar fire from an unknown location. They attempted to work to the right but continued to draw fire. The patrol returned at 0200B.

At 0910B the S-2 called Cannon Company requesting them to fire a small concentration of 10 to 15 rounds on 97653222, believed to be a mortar position. The 601st TD Bn reported firing 92 rounds on House 14 and 47 rounds on House "X" starting a fire in the latter.

Enemy artillery and mortar fire continued to be heavy with a concentration of 20-30 rounds reported falling in the 2nd and 3rd Battalion sectors. The 2nd and 3rd Battalions received considerable enemy small arms and machine gun fire throughout the early moring hours.

#### APRIL 7

At 0340B the 1st Battalion reported that they were receiving smoke in front of "C" Company. It was believed the enemy was staging a raid and Cannon Company was asked to fire into this smoke. At 0600B the CO of 1st Battalion confirmed that "C"Company had been raided by an enemy patrol of an estimated strength of 25 men. This patrol came in along the Mole, stormed the wire in front of "C" Company, wounding one man and taking another prisoner.

The 3rd Battalion reported that "G" Company patrol consisting of one officer and 4 men left their positions at 0100B and proceeded towards House 27. They stopped 200 yards from the house, and listened and observed for one hour. They found the house to be unoccupied and then proceeded to House 28 where they saw no activity. The patrol returned at 0400B.

At 0330B, "I" Company patrol of one officer and 12 men proceeded northwest from their positions to a ditch 200 yards to their front. They laid in ambush for the enemy, but saw no activity. The patrol returned at 0530B.

 $^{\prime\prime}\text{K}^{\prime\prime}$  Company's raiding party of one officer and 12 men departed at 0345B for House 17. They encountered an enemy listening

post 75 yards west of the house and were fired upon. The patrol continued on to the house where they engaged 20-30 enemy in a fire fight. The patrol returned at 0500B after expending all of their Ammo.

At 0655B the S-2 submitted 6 daylight harassing missions to the 125th FA Bn.

The 3rd Battalion at 1000B, while trying to rescue a soldier wounded on the preceeding night's raid drew enemy small arms fire. The enemy exposed their positions and artillery was directed upon them with good effect.

At 1545B a Mark VI was observed at 000343 and was taken under fire by the 125th FA Bn. Seven enemy tanks were heard at 985331 at 2130B. Due to Corps restriction on firing, no action was taken. At 2140B the Regimental Commander alerted both TD Bns for a possible enemy dawn attack on 8 April 1944, At 2050B, more enemy tanks were reported from 2000 to 3000 yards to the north of "K" and "L" Cos. At 2104B all Bns, the Artillery Bn, Cannon Company, and the Chemical Mortar Company were instructed to turn on radio sets. At 2110B a coded message from the 2nd Battalion stated that enemy tanks were moving along the road toward "G" Company. The 1st Battalion reported at 2205B that tanks were roaming around in front of "C" and "K" Cos. Antitank Company also reported hearing tanks moving around in front of "C" and "K" Cos.

Enemy artillery was light during the morning hours, but increased in the afternoon and evening. Some S/P gun fire was reported. There was little mortar, machine gun, or small arms fire.

#### APRIL 8

At 0135B, the 3rd Battalion reported 4 &nemy tanks firing into their sector from 983327. These tanks were spotted and fired upon by tanks attached to the Regiment and the 125th FA.

The 2nd Battalion reported at 0330B that their patrol of one officer and four men went to within 60 yards of House 18. They found neatly dug emplacements with two helmets, two rifles and two machine guns which were apparently abandoned.

The 2nd Bn reported at 0515B that their reconnaissance patrol returned from House 16 at 0200B. The patrol found that the enemy had been digging in new positions which were unoccupied. One German was seen running from a small outhouse to House 16.

"E" Company was reported to be bak in position. The occupation was completed at 1300B.

At 0600B, the 1st Bn reported that their patrol of one officer and 20 men left at 0415B and reached the wire in front of Company "C" area. Upon getting to the wire it was too late to proceed further so they turned back. They found no booby traps or mines.

The night raid of tomight was postponed for further planning and training. It was felt that not enough stealth was being used. that the artillery covered too much ground, and that the action lasted too long.

The CO of the 1st Bn, 1st Armored Regt. visited the CP to arrange a reconnaissance party to each battalion in order to examine ground and check routes for mines and barriers in that sector.

At 1305B, It was arranged for the tanks to fire on the House at 993333 around which enemy attivity had recently been observed.

The lst Bn. reported a tank in the vicinity of House 31 and requested that artillery fire be placed on it. It was fired upon with good effect.

At 2030B the Division Commander and the G-3 visited the Regimental CP.

Five tanks were reported firing into the Regimental sector at 2150B At 2315B, what was believed to be a doodle-bug was reported in the vicinity of Bridge #5 and was taken under fire by our mortars.

The enemy's harassing artillery program did not begin until 1800B but even then was on a decreased scale when compared to that of the previous night. There was a noticeable lack of enemy small arms fire during the 24-hour period.

#### APRIL 9

At 0030B the 3rd Bn reported hearing tank movement at 000310.

The 3rd Bn. CO reported at 0535B that the raiding patrol had returned without taking any prisoners. One enemy was killed and one wounded. The 3rd Bn had one man killed and seven others missing. The seven missing men were taken prisoner by the enemy.

At 0535B the 1st Bn reported that their ambush patrol of one officer and 10 men left "C" Company area at 2200B proceeding to House 18, where they found nothing. From there they went to the Mole. The patrol returned at 0300B submitting a negative report.

There was little enemy artillery or mortar fire during the day-light hours, but the usual harassing program was carried out before dawn and after dark. Harassing enemy machine gun fire was reported in the 1st Bn area throught the day.

#### APRIL 10

The 3rd Bn reported a movement of enemy vehicles between 000310 and Ponte Rotta from 0115 to 0145B. At 0200B they reported hearing tanks to the northeast and northwest.

The 1st Bn reported that their patrol went through the gap in "A" Company's wire at 0130B, proceeding up the east side of the Bove for 300 yards. At this point they ran into a dug-in platoon position containing one machine gun. They found no evidence of minefields. The patrol returned at 0320B.

At 0420B, the 3rd Bn reported that the patrol sent to "G" Company sector to investigate the enemy seen there by Antitank Company returned with a negative report.

The 2nd Bn reported that their patrol of 2 officers and 3 men left "C" Company's area, proceeded to the vicinity of 968317, then turned east to the Mole. The patrol returned at 0115B and submitted a negative report.

The Commanding General of the 1st Armored Division and the Deputy Corps Commander visited the CP at 1025B. The Executive Officer left for the CP at 2100B, and the Regimental Commander left at 2145B. The Division Commander and his aide visited the CP at 2200B.

The enemy artillery and mortar fire during the 24-hour period was normal with all the battalions receiving harassing fire. The 3rd Bn received considerable small arms fire around 1600B.

#### APRIL 1.1

The 1st Battalion reported at 0315B that there was enemy movement heard in front of the 2nd Platoon of A Company. A 9-man patrol was sent out to investigate buty they encountered no enemy.

At 0345B the 1st Battalion reported that they would not blow up House 18 until the next night. The 1st Bn also reported that engineers operating in front of their sector was fired upon with one officer wounded. It was later reported that the Engr officer was killed.

At 0210B the 1st Battalion reported that their reconnaissance patrol returned. The patrol left through a gap in the 180th's sector and proceeded north until they drew fire from 956329 and 964325. They found double concertina wire in the vicinity of the Bove and NW to 961325. Enemy engineering activity was heard and enemy mines located.

Another patrol report from the 3rd Battalion was submitted at 0700B. The patrol departed from Center Street at 2400B and went to House 28 where they found an enemy machine gun 300 yards east of the house. From there they proceeded toward House 27 which they found to be occupied. They drew rifle fire from 200 yards NW of the house. The patrol returned at 0430B.

At 0700B the 3rd Bn submitted a report on a "K" Company patrol. The patrol proceeded up the Santa Maria to House 17 where they observed tanks firing on our positions; these tanks were fired upon by our artillery which caused them to withdraw. The patrol returned at 0415B at which time it was ordered out again to remain in observation during the day. They returned again at 2130B, 11 April, and reported having seen nothing but some old abandoned American equipment.

The CO of the 1st Battalion submitted a report at 1835B that increased shelling by the enemy resulted in the changing of route of Patrol #1. The 1st Battalion also stated that the enemy was smoking the front of their area.

At 2105B "C" Company reported having hit an enemy ammunition dump at 973348.

The assistant Division Commander visited the CP at 2205B.

At 2330B the 1st Battalion reported that 3 prisoners of war had been picked up in front of "A" Company wire and were being sent back.

#### APRIL 12

At 0055B there was an exchange of small arms fire between the 1st Bn and the enemy.

At 0200B, the fires of Cn Co., 1st Bn Mortars, and 125th FA were laid down in front of the 1st Bn as a result of PW information that a relief was taking place in that area.

The 1st Battalion reported that their reconnaissance patrol consisting of one officer and 2 men left at 0130B to reconnoiter the area east of the Mole and as far north as possible to see if any improvement had been made on enemy positions. The patrol returned at 0130B and reported that no improvements had been made.

At 0600B the Regimental CP reported that the enemy was smoking parts of his sector and had also fired some amber and green flares. They also reported small arms and machine gun fire along the entire line.

At 1150 B the Regimental Executive Officer left to inspect S-4 and S-1 and the rear kitchen areas.

The Regimental OP reported at 1240B that House 18 had been completely destroyed and the 3rd Battalion reported that House 22 was also destroyed.

The enemy's harassing artillery fire was somewhat lighter than the night before but 5 hits were scored on the 3rd Bn's OP. There was the usual amount of small arms and machine gun fire.

#### APRIL 13

At 0508B the 1st Battalion reported that their ambush patrol of one officer and 17 men departed from "A" Company at 0115B and proceeded north for 150 yards at which time they drew machine gun fire. They remained still for 30 minutes and then attempted to move forward again when they once more received fire from the same position. The ambush value of the patrol being lost, they returned at 0310B.

The 2nd Battalion reported at 0530B that their patrol consisting of one officer and 17 men departed from "K" Company area at 0115B to reconnoiter house Y for a future raid. Upon getting to within 75 yards of the house they drew machine gun fire from a small building west of the house. The patrol returned with the thought of going out again along the Santa Maria, but were unable to do so because of the approach of daylight.

At 2055B the assistant Division Commander visited the CP.

All Battalion areas were heavily shelled throughout 24-hour period with the average number of rounds coming in at one time being 12-20 rounds. A large concentration of approximately 40 rounds of artillery landed in the vicinity of the 2nd Bn CP around 0115B and "F" Company area was bombed at the same time from the air.

#### APRIL 14

At 0430B the 3rd Battalion patrol report was received. The platoon-sized patrol departed from "G" Company at 2245B and proceeded to House 27 which they found to be mined but unoccupied. They remained at the house for one hour, fired a few shots, and drew machine gun fire. The patrol returned at 0300B.

The 1st Bn reconnaissance patrol consisting of one officer and 2 men departed at 2145B and proceeded up the Mole for 350 yards. At this point they heard enemy talking and digging, and they heard enemy mortar fire. They encountered no mines but believe the enemy position to have been mined. The patrol completed its reconnaissance at 0300B.

Ay 0555B it was reported that the 133rd Infantry had completed its relief of the 168th Infantry on the right flank of the 135th.

Enemy artillery continued to be active during the 24-hour period with most of the concentrations being directed at the 3rd Battalion Sector, The 1st and 3rd Battalion sectors also received considerable small arms and mortar fire. Tanks and SP guns also were firing on the 3rd Battalion position.

#### APRIL 15

The 3rd Battalion ambush patrol consisting of one officer and 20 men departed from "L" Company at 2130B. When they reached a point east of Hill 77, they observed a group of enemy in the vicinity of a known sniper position. The patrol contacted the enemy CP and artillery fire was placed as the enemy outnumbered our patrol. In the meantime the patrol returned for reinforcements, but upon returning they found the enemy had departed. The patrol then returned at 0430B.

At 0110B the 1st Battalion reconnaissance patrol consisting of 2 officers and 3 men departed from "C" Company area and proceeded up the west bank of the Mole for a distance of 350 yards. They observed abandoned enemy foxholes and drew machine gun fire from due north. The patrol called for smoke and withdrew under its cover, returning at 0245B.

The 2nd Battalion submitted a report on its patrol at 0400B. The patrol, consisting of one officer and 3½ squads departed at 2200B to raid House Y and capture prisoners of war. After crossing the wire and proceeding 30 yards north parallel to the Santa Maria, the patrol split with a six man group wwinging to the right to take a cove position midway between our lines and House Y. The second group swung to the left until in line with the house when they turned to the right and headed towards the house. When they came to within 75 yards from the house, they received machine gun fire. The covering force then started to move around the house and they also drew fire. The patrol leader than called for mortar fire and five hits were registered on the house, and an ammunition dump was also hit. The patrol returned at 0200B.

At 1135B the Regimental S-3 left for an aerial reconnaissance at 1400B. The Regimental Executive Officer left for the rear at the same time to make an inspection of the rear area installations of the regiment.

At 2230B Company "E" closed into their area.

Enemy harassing artillery fire fell in the 1st and 3rd Bn sector between 2400B and 0800B and was resumed again at 1400B when the 2nd and 3rd Bns received most of the concentrations. There was machine gun and small arms fire into both the 1st and 3rd Bn area. Tanks and SP guns fired into both areas.

#### APRIL 16

The Regiment had six patrols out during the night, reports of which are as follows.

Patrol #1 of the 2nd Bn departed at 2100B to reconnoiter positions for a future raid. The patrol departed through a gap in "C" Company wire at 2120B and proceeded towards House 18. They located an enemy machine gun position and also investigated knocked out tanks and a personnel carrier belonging to the Germans. the patrol reported in at 2400B.

At 2225B Patrol #2 of the 2nd Battalion consisting of one officer and 2 men left "C" Company area to reconnoiter enemy positions for a future raid. 75 yards in front of the wire, they found a German machine gun and five German bodies, and 300 yards further north they heard Germans talking to their right. The patrol returned at 2400B.

Patrol #3 composed of one officer and 3 m3n left "K" Company area at 2415B on a reconnaissance for a future raid. They proceeded east along the trail to Hill 77 and reported hearing enemy talking at coordinates 986313 and 985315. The patrol returned at 0215B.

Patrol #4, consisting of one officer and 2 men, departed at 2330B to reconnoiter and confirm enemy positions round House Y. They found concertina were strung about the house and also saw enemy talking south of the house. The patrol drew no fire and returned at 0300B.

At 2100B Patrol #5 a security patrol consisting of one officer and 8 men departed from Center Street and moved to the right parallel to the wire and stopping at 100 yard intervals. They returned at 0330B and submitted a negative report.

Patrol #6, another security patrol consisting of one sergent and 8 enlisted men, departed from Center Street and patrolled along the wire as far as Custer Creek, stopping and listening as they went along. They heard and saw nothing and returned at 0430B.

At 2145B the Regimental Commander left the CP to address "E" Company in the rear training area, and the Executive Officer left for an aerial reconnaissance flight over the battle area.

The Regimental Executive Officer reported at 1515B that officers from the 1st and 3rd Bns would met with the Regimental Commander at 1730B for conference on the company raid plan.

At 2130B the 2nd Bn reported that 7 men had been wounded at the CP when two peeps had a collision. Three of them were buried by the shelling and one was found dead. Three other men were also killed by the same shelling.

There was little artillery fire on the 1st Bn sector during the 24 hour period, but both the 2nd and 3rd Bns had received heavy concentrations. At 0920B two hits were registered on the 2nd Bn CP and at 2130B a 50-round concentration in the vicinity of the CP killed three men. The 3rd Bn reported three concentrations of over 50 shells and 2 more of 100 rounds in their sector. No casualties resulted.

### APRIL 17

The 2nd Bn reported at 00208 that E Company was moving into position for its Company Raid on an enemy strong point.

"E" Company's attack got under way at H plus one hour (0100B) and called for artillery fire at 0210B reporting that they were progressing with their mission. A diversionary attack was started at the same time. At 0225B the 3rd Bn OP reported that the only action against "E" Company were two white flares. At 0230B the Regimental Commander ordered the rate of fire to be continued another five minutes and then tapered off until the raiding company was out. The 3rd Bn reported green, white, and red enemy flares, followed by machine gum fire. At 0410B the Regimental S-3 submitted a preliminary report to G-3 on the "E" Company Raid, notifying him that no prisoners were taken.

At 0550B the 3rd Bn submitted a report on "G" Company's ambush patrol. The patrol of one officer and 10 men departed from "G" Company at 2130B, proceeded to House 27 which they found to be unoccupied and set up an ambush. They remained there until 0100B, but did not come in contact with any of the enemy.

"K" Company's patrol report was submitted at the same time. The patrol, composed of one officer and 10 men departed at 0100B to make a demonstration to aid "E" Company's raid. After passing thru "K" Company's lines, the patrol split up into two groups, one remainde in front of "K" company's wire, the other proceeding west 100 yards. Both opened forth when the artillery barrage began. They returned at 0130B.

At 2110B, the 2nd Bn reported that due to a shortage of personnel the 2nd Bn OP would only be maintained during the night.

The enemy's artillery fire was more quiet then during the previous 24-hour period, but the 2nd and 3rd Bns were subjected to intermittent artillery fire. The 3rd Bn sector also received considerable machine gun fire as a result of the enemy's incessant shelling of the 2nd and 3rd Bn areas, a retalliation counterbattery shoot was requested by the Regimental S-2. This was grated by Division Artillery.

#### APRIL 18

At 1130B, S-1 reported the arrival of 48 replacements

At 1150B the 109th Engrs reported that they would be working in front of Cos A,K, and L during the night. All Bns were notified.

The Regimental Commander phoned G-3 at 1445B requesting 15 sub-machine guns for each Battalion.

At 1630B the Regimental S-2 arranged for Cannon Company, the Chemical Mortars, and the Battalion mortars to fire on certain known and photo-interpreted positions.

The Cannon Company fired with good effect at an enemy OP located at 952346.

There was little change in the enemy's artillery fire as most of the harassing fires were again directed at the 2nd and 3rd Bns. Some mortar fire fell on both the 1st and 3rd Bn areas. There was a lack of machine gun and more fire in all sectors.

At 2355B the 2nd Bn OP reported an unidentified aircraft flying over the sector.

#### APRIL 19

The 1st Battalion reported that at 2245B "B" Company's patrol composed of one officer and one sergeant departed from "C" Company's sector to reconnoiter a known enemy OP. They proceeded north 150 yards where they investigated a newly dug foxhole, deep and large eneough for two men to stand in. The patrol returned at 0330B.

The 2nd Battalion patrol of one officer and 10 men departed from "C" Company at 2300B to ambush enemy in the vicinity of the knocked out tanks north of House 18. While proceeding to House 18, they observed machine gun fire in the vicinity of House Y, upon getting withing 100 yards NE of House 18 they set up an ambush. The patrol neither heard nor saw any enemy. They returned at 0300B.

At 2340B the 3rd Battalion patrol of one officer and his platoon departed from K Company to raid known enemy positions at House Y and capture enemy prisoners and equipment. The base of fire squad went to a point 100 yards due east of House Y remaining there throughout the raid. The maneuvering element proceeded to the wire NW of the house at which point one man accidentally fired a shot, alerting the enemy. Three men got to the barbed wire when the enemy fired on them with two machine guns. The patrol returned fire, and then the enemy threw a smoke grenade. As this was the signal for withdrawal, the base of fire squad

began to withdraw. The patrol leader was then forced to throw his smoke grenade and thereby withdraw the rest of the patrol. The patrol returned with two casualties at 0400B.

At 0630B it was reported that the enemy fired propaganda leaflets into the L Company sector and also into the 1st Battalion area. The 3rd Battalion reported a clash between an enemy patrol of six men and a squad outpost of Company I. One German was killed and one believed to be wounded.

At 1025B the G-3 requested a complete overlay showing the dispositions of the Regiment.

Antitank Company position in "A" Company sector received mortar fire from House Y at 1920B. The mortar quieted with counter mortar and artillery fire.

The enemy's artillery fire dropped off during the 24-hour period, but there seemed to be an increase in his mortar fire. The 3rd Battalion received 2 concentrations of 20 rounds at 0030B and the 1st Battalion received 2 concentrations in the afternoon one of Which resulted in two casualties.

#### APRIL 20

At 0415B the 2nd Battalion reported that Patrol #2 consisting of one officer and 3 man departed from C Company on a reconnaissance of known enemy position at 975319, at 2130B. The patrol proceeded north to House 18 and then north to the knocked out tanks. 50 yards north of the tanks, they turned NW and followed the trail to 975320 where they got into a foxhole and observed. They sighted two enemy machine guns and heard reports of mortar fire. The patrol returned at 2415B.

Patrol #3 from the 3rd Battalion composed of one officer and 2 men, departed from "G"Company at 2330B to reconnoiter Houses #25 and #26 for a platoon raid. Upon reaching House #28 they stopped and laid plans for a bse of fire element to be established there. The mission being accomplished, the patrol returned at 0330B.

The deputy Corps Commander visited the CP at 1305B and left at 1355B.

At 1545B the Regimental Executive Officer and the S-2 departed from the CP for the rear area. The Executive Officer went to inspect the Battalion kitchen areas, and the S-2 went to Division Hqs..

Enemy artillery fire continued to be lighter than usual although the 2nd Bn sector was harassed continually from 1500B to 2400B. The 3rd Bn received some mortar and machine gun fire.

#### APRIL 21

At 0330B the 3rd Battalion reported that an enemy patrol advanced to the wire on the right of G Company on the Regimental boundary. The patrol was fired upon by the 100th Infantry Bn. 133rd Infantry.

At 1745B the mortars of the Regiment, the Cannon Company, and the 125th FA fired at TOT on a known enemy strong point with good effect reported by the 3rd Bn.

An unidentified aerplane flew over the sector at 2342B.

#### APRIL 22

At 0450B thellst Battalion reported that Patrol #1, composed of one officer and two sergeants left for a reconnaissance of known enemy positions at 963325 for a future raid. The patrol found no ground that would be a tank barrier and located a position where a tank would have partial defilade. They encountered no enemy attivity. The patrol returned at 0235B.

Patrol # 2 consisting of one officer and 3 men, left C Company at 2330B and proceeded to House 18. As they moved Northeast of the house, they received machine gun fire from an enemy outpost. No enemy wiere or mines were encountered. The patrol returned along the same route at 0300B.

At 2400B Patrol #3, consisting of one officer and 3 men left Company G and proceeded to a point 30 yards north of House 28. At this time the enemy fired flares, but the patrol drew no fire. Withdrawing along Center Street opposite House 28 they found a small ditch running south and 2 strands of wire running west from the House to the ditch. The patrol returned at 0315B.

At 1610B the Regimental Commander and Executive Officer went to the OP to watch a TOT shoot fired by the Regimental Weapons on enemy positions in the Bove. They returned at 1655B. At 1700B the S-2 reported that there had been considerable motor movement in the enemy rear areas facing our sector. All units were put on the alert and requested to report all unusual activity.

Between 1500B and 2000B enemy activity was observed at 964363 and 990307. Artillery and mortar fire were placed on these positions

At 2350B the 1st Battalion patrol was cancelled because of excessive alertness of the enemy and continous firing of mortars and machine guns prior to the patrol's starting time.

Enemy artillery fire was again very light with concentrations averaging 30 rounds being fired into the sector. There was one mortar concentration of 30 rounds, that was received in the 1st Battalion sector. The 1st Bn had one man killed and five wounded at 2135B as a result of a mortar and SP gun barrage.

#### APRIL 23

At 0040B the 3rd Battalion reported capturing a prisoner of war at 984311. Two other enemy were also fired on, the results of which were unknown.

Patrol #3 from the 2nd Battalion, consisting of one officer and 2 men departed at 2315B for a reconnaissance of enemy positions for a future raid. They departed from K Company and proceeded along the branch of the Santa Maria at 981317 where they heard the enemy digging in 50 yards northwest of House Y. They encountered no enemy mines or wire in the vicinity. The patrol returned at 0130B.

At 2300B the Patrol #6 from the 2nd Battalion, consisting of one officer and 2 men, departed from Company C on a reconnaissance of enemy positions at 975319. Upon reaching this location they encountered a single concertina wire and two trip wires 2 to 7 inches above the ground. Enemy tanks were seen in the distance and enemy were heard taking. The patrol returned at 1300B

The 3rd Battalion patrol consisting of one officer and 2 men left at 0130B to examine drainage ditches in front of K Company. All the ditches were found to be passable for tanks, except one ditch at 985385. The patrol returned at 0330B. Patrols #1,2,4 and 5 were concelled.

At 2050B the 2nd Bn OP reported an unidentified plane flying parallel to the front lines. This was believed to be a night reconnaissance plane.

At 0330B the 1st Battalion reported that their patrol, consisting of one officer and 2 men, departed from A Company to reconnoiter an enemy position at 963325. The patrol reported friendly concertina wire and antitank mines in the vicinity of 964321 but found no enemy wire of mines. They found no terrain that would be a tank barrier. The patrol returned at 0400B.

At 0330B the 2nd Battalion submitted a report on the patrol consisting of one officer and 30 men, whose mission was to capture prisoners and raid a mortar position at 973322. The patrol left the C Company area at 2400B and advanced past House 18 enroute to its objective. Two squads went into position at 973322 and 976319 and the assault squad continued its advance toward the objective. When the squad was just short of the objective the enemy fired a flare causing one man to fire on the objective. Moving forward another 20 yards they noticed a heavy black smoke. At this time the squad leader withdrew his squad, the objective never being assaulted. The patrol returned at 0315B.

At 2330B the 3rd Battalion patrol of one officer and 2 men departed from K Company to reconnoiter a known enemy position in the vicinity of 987315. Proceeding toward the objective, they found new concertina wire in the vicinity of House Y and also observed the firing of enemy flares. They heard enemy personnel 50 yards north of the objective and remained in observation for 45 minutes before returning at 0215B.

At 0905B three Germans were observed in a dugout at 967339. Cannon Company scored three near hits when firing on them.

At 1315B the 1st Battalion reported that C Company had taken a prisoner who had walked into their left platoon position and deserted.

At 1425B the Regimental Commander directed that all Battalions were to make more use of the supporting artillery than in the past, for his use of the Regimental Cannon Company.

The S-2 received information concerning the enemy's flare signals at 1850B and passed it on to the Battalions.

Enemy artillery was inactive with only a few shells landing in the regimental sector during the 24 hour period. There was no small arms or machine gun fire.

#### APRIL 25

4 men departed at 2030B to reconnoiter for a future raid on enemy outpost at 968319. The patrol made a reconnaissance of the immediate ground for positions of attacking elements from 968316, marking out positions to be used for all elements. The patrol returned at 0030B.

Patrol #2 from the 2nd Battalion departed at 2235B, composed of one officer and 3 men, on a reconnaissance of enemy positions in the vicinity of 973332. The patrol proceeded north to House Y and then beyond the knocked out tanks in the vicinity of 976318 where they remained in observation for three hours. They neither saw nor heard any enemy activity. The patrol returned at 0305B.

At 2400B Patrol #3 from the 3rd Battalion, consisting of one officer and 3 men, want through G Company outpost on a reconnaissance of known enemy positions in the vicinity of 999307. The patrol saw a rifleman in the vicinity of House #27 and 2 more enemy 50 yards from House 28. Enemy movements were also observed around House 25. The patrol returned at 0250B.

At 0935B the Regimental Executive Officer reported that Cannon Company would furnish supporting fires for the Charlie Plan and the H-Hour would be 0525B, 25 April.

At 1855B the 1st Battalion reported that they had been paying particular attention to the enemy's flare activity in order to confirm the report received by them on the enemy's flare signals. They confirmed the authenticity of the report.

Enemy artillery fire was again light with only a few small concentrations averaging 10 rounds falling on the battalion sectors. There was no incoming mortar, machine gun, or small arms fire reported during the daylight hours.

Three TOT shoots were held during the day using the fires of the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Bn mortars, the Cannon Company, and Company B, 84 Cml Bn. Five rounds per gun were fired in each TOT.

#### APRIL 26

At 1805B the Regimental OP reported seeing five enemy in a dugout at 976333. They were taken under fire by 81MM mortars. They also observed an enemy work party at 978344 and directed the fire of the 125th FA on the target.

At 0300B the F Company platoon returned from its raid on a known enemy mortar position. The patrol encountered an enemy patrol on the east bank of the Mole, engaging them in a fire fight. One enemy was known to have been killed and an unknown number wounded. Our patrol had one wounded and 2 men missing

At 0540B the 3rd Battalion enacted the Charlie Plan which was a tank and infantry raid on House Y, consisting of one platoon of infantry supported by 5 tanks. The raid jumped off at 0540B. One tank threw off a track at the start and had to ramin there. Other four tanks passed through K Co wire which was cut by P & A platoon on left boundary of battalion, and followed engineer tape lain by P & A. Base tank turned right to take up base of fire. The other three tanks continued on toward objective and opened fire with .30 and .50 cal. machine guns and 75mm cannon on the house. The second tank struck a shell crater and bogged down, knocking one man off who quickly regained his position. The tank then pulled out and continued on toward objective. The first tank ran into wire 50 yards from house, proceeded to 10 yards inside of wire where it struck an AT mine which incapacitated tank. Tank continued to fire .30 and 50 cal. machine guns on house. Men on KO'd tank quickly dismounted and followed other tanks to assault. as men arrived at house, enemy mortar fire started falling around Men closed on house, made a thorough search of house and surroundings, killing two Germans and capturing six. Tanks gave overhead fire support until men reached house, then lifted. The right and left tanks then engaged targets previously planned. at house received one burst of machine gun fire from northwest 75 yards away. Assault squad returned to Santa Maria with PWs and passed through gap in wire used for outgoing route. Flares were then fired from K Co OP (by? - to?) Blue CO which was the prearranged signal that troops were clear. Tanks then returned through gap in wire after firing Ko'd tank.

PHASE II: RELIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY OF DEFENSIVE SECTOR AND REVERSION TO DIVISION RESERVE.

#### APRIL 27

At 0230B the relief of the 135th Infantry by the 168th Infantry was initiated when the Antitank Company of the 168th relieved the Antitank Company of the 135th. The Antitank Company 135th, closed into the rear reserve area at 0250B.

The Commanding Officer of the 3rd Battalion called the Regimental Commander at 1410B, requesting that he be permitted to truck his battalion to their reserve area upon completion of the relief by the 168th infantry rather than marching to the new area. The request was granted and transportation arranged for by the Regimental TO.

At 2400 B Cannon Company reported to the Regimental S-3 that their relief by the Cannon Company 168th, was completed without incident.

#### APRIL 28

At 0100B the 3rd Battalion of the 168th Infantry completed the relief of the 2nd Battalion, 135th Infantry. One man from the 168th was wounded during the relief by enemy artillery. The 2nd Battalion closed into their CP at 0105B, and closed into their new area at 0305B.

The 1st Bn patrol which had the mission of setting an ambush at 972317 returned at 0330B. The patrol reached 972317 and began setting up an ambush. While in the process, it drew machine gun fire from House 18, 969319, and from the Mole. A fire fight resulted and the patrol had one man killed and one man wounded. One enemy was known to have been killed.

The patrol from the 1st Bn to 968318 returned with a negative report. they heard the fire fight in which the above mentioned patrol was engaged.

The 3rd Bn put out security patrol to screen the relief of G Company of the 2nd Bn.

At 1000B G-3 called to inform the regiment that the Division Commander desired all units to be especially on the alert due to a change in the attitude of the enemy. Along the entire front, German resistance was heavy against all patrols sent out.

At 1155B, Enemy personnel observed the the Regimental OP were then under fire by the 125th FA.

The deputy Corps Commander visited the CP at 1600B and left at 1650B.

Out side of the Patrol reports all units submitted negative reports during the 24 hour period. The only shelling report submitted was one concerning 4 shells which landed in the 3rd Bn sector.

#### APRIL 29

At 0505B the 3rd Battalion reported that they had closed into their new areas at 0505B, having been relieved by the 2rd Br.

SECTION IV - N ATIVE HISTORY FOR MONTH ( )APRIL 1944

168th Infantry. Screening patrol for security purposes during the relief featured the only patrolling activity. The command of the sector passed to the 168th Infantry at 0100B.

G-3 called at 0900B to request information from the 135th Infantry on how to use a tank and infantry coordinated raid. A narrative and sketches based on the Charlie Plan were requested.

At 1400B the Regimental Executive Officer inspected facilities for the school and range which the 135th was to occupy and use while in Division reserve upon the completion of the relief.

#### APRIL 30

At 0500B the 1st Battalion reported that they had been relieved by the 1st Battalion, 168th Infantry, at 0010B with no incident. They closed in their new area at 0300B. The 2nd Bn moved to the Division School Area and closed at 0005B with no casualties.

FINI

# SECTION V: COMMANDING OFFICERS IN ENC. SEMENTS

#### A. Commanding Officers and Staff Officers, On 1 April 1944

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Regimental Commander
                                     Lt. Col. Harry W. Sweeting
                                     Lt. Col. Charles B. Everest
Executive Officer
S-4
                                     Major Roland Anderson
S-3
                                     Major Donald C. Landon
S-2
                                     Capt. Louis H. Hauser
S-1
                                     Capt. Phineas F. Smith
                                     Capt. Vilhelm M. Johnson
Regimental Surgeon
Commanding Headquarters Company
                                     Capt. Keith O. VanKrevelen
                                     Capt. Allen P. Crowley
           Service Company
    11
           Antitank Company
                                     Capt. Jack K. White
    11
                                     Capt. Paul W. Blommen
           Cannon Company
           Medical Detachment
                                     Capt. Carl J. Gumbert
           1st Battalion
                                     Lt. Col. Ray J. Erickson
                                     Capt. Arnold N. Brandt
Executive Officer
S-3
                                     Capt. Donald J. Dodge
                                     1st Lt. Anthony F. Von Rude
Commanding Headquarters Company
           Company "A"
                                     1st Lt. Robert N. Stokes
    IT
           Company "B"
                                     Capt. William E. Smith
    11
           Company "C"
                                     1st Lt. George L. Lambert
           Company "D"
                                     1st Lt. Herbert E. Groth
           2nd Battalion
                                     Lt. Col. Simon Castille
Executive Officer
                                     Major Robert E. McGraw
S-3
                                     Capt. Richard H. Sugars
                                     Capt. Joel M. Lewison
Commanding Headquarters
                          Company
           Company "E"
                                     Capt. Joe H. Kimble
    11
           Company "F"
                                     Capt. Alden S. Lance
    11
           Company "G"
                                     Capt. George E. Combs
           Company "H"
                                     Capt. Einer M. Lund
           3rd Battalion
                                     Lt. Col. Fillmore K. Mearns
Executive Officer
                                     Capt. Harry Y. McSween
S-3
                                     Capt. John L. Bridgeman
Commanding Headquarters Company
                                     1st Lt. Vincent P.DeAugustin
           Company "I"
                                     1st Lt. Donovan C. Griffin
    11
                                     1st Lt. Luther L. Doty
           Company "K"
           Company "L"
                                     1st Lt. Spencer W. Jones
           Company "M"
                                     1st Lt. John Sbaffi
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# B. Changes in Commanding Officers and Staff Officers during month of April

## 1 April 1944

1. Lt. Col. Simon Castille, Commanding 2nd Battalion evacuated sick.

#### 8 April 1944

1. Capt. Vilhelm M. Johnson, Regimental Surgeon, promoted to Major per letter Headquarters NATOUSA.

SECTION V: Commanding Officers in Engagement's continued.

#### 8 April 1944 (Continued)

- 2. Lt. Col. Simon Castille returned to duty as Commanding Officer, 2nd Battalion.
- 3. Capt. William E.Smith, Commanding Company "B" evacuated sick.
- 4. 1st Lt. Richard R. Griffin assigned Commanding Officer Company "B".

#### 14 April 1944

- 1. Major Donald C. Landon, Regimental S-3, transferred to PBS awaiting orders for trans-shipment to United States under rotation plan.
- 2. Major Fred H. Lippucci assigned per 34th Division Special O. assigned as Regimental S-3.

#### 19 April 1944

- 1. Lt. Col. Charles B. Everest, Executive Officer, transferred to PBS awaiting orders for trans-shipment to United States under rotation plan.
- 2. Lt.Col. John J. Phelan, assigned per 34th Division Special O. assigned as Executive Officer.

## 24 April 1944

1. Capt. George E. Combs, Commanding Officer Company  $^{\prime\prime}G^{\prime\prime}$ , evacuated sick.

#### 28 April 1944

1. 1st Lt. Anthony F. Von Ruden, Commanding Headquarters Company, 1st Battalion, killed in action.

#### SECTION VI

#### LOSSES IN ACTION

A. SUMMARY OF LOSSES IN ITALIAN CAMPAIGN (1 April through 30 April 1944.)

	OFFICERS	WARRANT OFFICERS	ENLISTED MEN
KIlled in Action:	1	0	33
Wounded in Action:	7	0	103
Captured:	0	0	1
Missing in Action:	0	0	17

SECTION VII - CITATIONS AND AWARDS, 1 April Through 30 April 1944.

A. THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER AND ENLISTED MEN HAVE BEEN DECORATED AS INDICATED BELOW:

#### 1. SILVER STAR

- a. DONALD C. LANDON, 0317715, Major, Headquarters 2nd Battalion, 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on the 12th day of January 1944 in the vicinity of Cevaro, Italy. On the second day of the attack on Hill 189, the enemy was still holding fast and inflicting evere casualties on our troops. Major Landon moved his Observation Post to the foremost elements of the battalion to better direct the attack, although his position was, less than 200 yards from enemy Riflemen. Despite the fact that Major Landon's own position was receiving heavy artillery and accurate sniper fire, he unhesitatingly exposed himself and personally directed the fire of a machine gun platoon. skillful and inspiring leadership, a base of fire was laid on the enemy positions with such intensity and accuracy that the leading elements of the Battalion were able to continue and successfully take their objective. Major Landon's complete disregard for his own personal safety together with his inspiring and skillful leadership is exemplary and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United Entered service from Albert Lea, Minnesota.
- b. OWEN W. CAMPBEL, 20707265, Technician Fifth Grade Medical Detachment, 3rd Battalion, 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 4 Feb. 1944 on Hill 706 near Cassino, Italy. When enemy at about 0200 hours suddenly opened up with a savage and severe concentration of artillery mortar, and nebelwerfer fire, at least twenty-two men of Company "I" were wounded in the brief space of five minutes. While others sought any available cover, T-5 Campbell, medical aideman, calmly and coolly, with utter disregard for his own life, began moving about openly, giving aid to all men whose moans and cries for help, discerned through the noise of the shelling guided him to them. Such devotion to duty and heroism in the face of savage enemy shelling was a real inspiration to the entire company and is a credit to the Armed Forces of the U.S. Entered service from Minneapolis, Minn.
- c. ROY G. REESE, 20700169, Tech. Fifth Grade, Medical Detachment, 3rd Battalion, 135th Inf. Regiment, for gallantry in action on the night of 26 Jan. 1944 and the morning of 27 Jan.1944 near LePatinelle and Cassino, Italy. When the Co. to which he was attached as medical aide man was subjected to an enemy artillery barrage, T/5 Reese immediately fell out of the moving column to render first aid to two wounded men; and then instead of seeking safety for himself when he had finished, T/5 Reese stayed with the wounded, under fire, to insure their prompt evacuation. On the following morning, T/5 Reese twice went from his place of cover to give aid under enemy fire, once carrying back to a place of

comparative safety a very seriously wounded man in order that the man might more quickly be evacuated. Such devotion to duty was an inspiration to the entire company and is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered Service from Council Bluffs, Iowa.

- d. DONALD C. PEEL, 39906064, Sgt. Hqs. Company 2nd Battalion, 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 7 February 1944 near Cassino, Italy. When a strong enemy counterattack was launched against the 2nd Bn, 135th Inf., then on Hill 593, the artillery and mortar preparation laid down by the enemy knocked out the telephone wire extending from the Battalion CP to the forward companies. Sgt. Peel volunteered to go out and repair the line even though he had to crawl on his stomach while he made 8 splices under enemy sniper and MG fire. The fact that others had been killed and wounded there did not deter him in his work, Because he kept communications intact, supply and evacuation was speeded up and the 2nd Bn. was able to hold its position. SGT. Peel's vigilance and heroic work were exemplary and a credit to the Armed Forces of the U.S. Entered Service from Ogden, Utah.
- e. REED H. SLOAN, 34762844, Pvt. Med. Det., 135th laf. Regiment. For gallantry in action on 5 Feb. 1944 on Hill 706, near Cassino, Italy, when as a medical aide man, he was attached to a michine gun platoon in support of the defensive positions of the 3rd Bn. At 1430 hours the enemy began an intense concentration of shellfire which was the prejude to a counterattack whick later proved to be the most determined launched by the enemy in this The platoon was left without a leader when the last remaining non-com was wounded, and the already tired men became extremely disorganized in the face of intense shellfire and the approaching enemy. While others sought cover or tended to seek safety, in the rear, Pvt. Sloan gallantly and with complete disregard for his own safety, calmly went about among the wounded of the platoon giving necessary aid. When he finished with the men of his platoon, he went to an adjoining unit, and still braving the increasing small arms and shell fire of the enemy, continued on his works of mercy. This extreme courage was inspiration to the disorganized men and materially added to the efforts of another soldier in getting them organized and back to their guns to break the crucial counter-attack. Such devotion to duty and gallantry in action is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered service from Resoca, Georgia.

#### Oak Leaf Cluster to the Silver Star

a. REED H. SLOAN, 34762844, Pvt. Med. Det., 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 12 Feb. 1944, near Cassino, Italy. When the 3rd Bn. was subjected to a fierce and savage concentration of enemy shell fire of all types that lasted over three hours without decreasing in intensity, Pvt. Sloan, a medical

aid man, worked on aiding wounded, scorning the savage enemy fire, During the barrage he was rendered unconscious by concussion from a close exploding shell while aiding a sounded comrade. After a half hour he regained consciousness, and then without thought for self, he went on aiding wounded, still ignoring the concentrate fire. Such devotion to duty and disregard of self in the face of enemy shell fire has been an inspiration to his company and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered Service from Reseca, Georgia.

#### 3. Bronze Star

A. EDWARD J. HAMMES, 37044944, Pvt., Ser. Co., 135th Inf. Regiment. For gallant action in direct support of combat operations on the afternoon of 6 Feb. 1944 on the road on the West bank of the Rapido River near Cassino, Italy. Pvt. Hammes, driving a ½ ton vehicle, came to a point on the road where a narrow by-pass was blocked by a ½ ton vehicle and a ½ ton vehicle. Both vehicles had been abandoned by their drivers in the face of enemy artillery fire which was ranging in very accurately on the by-pass, and traffic coming from both directions was becoming congested, thus presenting more targets. Without regard for his own safety, Pvt Hammes braved the enemy fire, and working quickly and coolly, frove out the blocking vehicles so that traffic could proceed without further losses. This gallant action is a credit to the Armed Forces of the U.S. Entered Service from Harper, Lowa

B. THE FOLLOWING MAMED OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN HAVE BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR DECORATIONS AND AWARDS AS INDICATED BELOW:

#### 1. Distinguished Service Cross

a. ALDEN J. LANCE, 01290440, Capt., Co. "F", 135th Inf. Regiment, for extraordinary heroism in action, on 3 Feb. 1944 near Cassino, Italy. During the morning of 3 Feb. 1944 the enemy counterattacked in strength. Capt. Lance unhesitatingly exposed himself to withering machine gun fire to better direct his company. As the enemy attack increased in intensity, Co. "F" was forced back about 200 yards by hand grenades. Capt. Lance, determined to give no further, stemmed the retreat and personally directed the activities of individual members of his company, as well as those of a platoon of another company, so courageously that the lost ground was immediately retaken with great loss to the enemy. During the entire attack, Capt. Lance kept constantly in telephone communication with the Bn and Regimental CO's moving his telephone about the area, and relaying a description of the action. During subsequent operations, Capt. Lance further distinguished himself by attending to evacuation of wounded, adjusting artillery fire from positions in front of our lines while under fire, and by example, giving all those who came in contact

with him the will to carry the fight to the enemy. The courage, leadership and initiative displayed by Capt. Lance, in the face of grave dangers, set an inspiring example to his men and reflects the highest traditions of the Army of the United States. Entered Service from Fillmore, Missouri.

- b. SYLVESTER D. SINGLESTAD, 20708561, Tech. Sgt., Co. "F" 135th Infantry Regiment. For extraordinary heroism in action on 4 Feb. 1944 near Cairo, Italy. During a strong enemy counterattack, T/Sgt Singlestad was cut off from the rest of his company. In the hand to hand struggle which followed T/Sgt Singlestad fought his way free by using hand grenades and firing his rifle until his ammunition was exhausted. Then, moving behind the enemy, using his rifle as a club, he was able to return to his commanding officers with information of the enemy's strength and disposition. The information which he gave enabled the company commander to direct mortar and artillery fire on the enemy with deadly effect. The information also made it possible to use the reserves in a manner which successfully repulsed the enemy. After reporting to his commanding officer T/Sgt Singlestad then returned to his men under enemy machine gun and rifle fire, where he reorganized his platoon and carried on the direction of the fire fight. calmness and resourcefullness displayed by T/Sgt Singlestad set an inspiring example for his men and reflects the highest traditions of the American fighting man. Entered service from Waseca, Minnesota.
- c. GEORGE S. PAUDEL, 12006999, Pvt. Co. "C", 135th Infantry Regiment. For extraordinary heroism in action on 25 Jan. 1944 in the vicinity of Cassino, Italy. Pvt. Paudel was a member of a tenman daylight patrol dispatched to probe enemy positions, drawing fire and locating gun positions, prior to an attack on these strong points. The patrol was divided into two parts, one which crossed the road to do the actual probing, while the other remained as a covering party. As the first group moved into enemy territory it met strong enemy resistance in the form of intense machine gun and accurate sniper fire. Pvt. Kurtovich, a scout leading this group, was wounded in the stomach by a snipers bullet. He lay at the mercy of the enemy in the open flat terrain exposed to the withering machine gun and deadly sniper fire. Seeing his comrade fall, Pvt. Paudel, a member of the covering force, without a moments hesitation left the safety of his cover and crawled forward 200 yards under excellent enemy observation toward the wounded man. While inching forward he was fired upon and wounded in the nose. Undaunted he continued on his perilous journey, but before reaching the injured man he was again taken under enemy fire and wounded in the forearm. Slowly he dragged the prostrate soldier and himself across the open fire swept field; up the steep embankment, across the bullet swept road into friendly hands. Enemy observation being excellent, the two men could not be evacuated in day-

light. as the balance of the patrol withdrew with their mission successfully completed, Pvt. Paudel stood vigil over his comrade until darkness permitted evacuation by litter squads. Pvt. Paudel's indomitable courage and intrepid performance in the face of grave danger is exemplary of the excellent qualities of the American soldier. Entered Service from Brooklyn, New York.

#### 2. Silver Star

- a. GERHARDT W. HAERLE, 20707125, Pvt. Hq. Co., 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 14 April 1944 in the vicinity of Cisterna, Italy, While the enemy was shelling the immediate vicinity of the Regimental OP, Pvt. Haerle, acting entirely on his own initiative, left his place of cover and went to the observation post inside a nearby building. In utter disregard of the intense shell fire which twice scored direct hits on the building, Pvt. Haerle remained at his self appointed post, located the position of the enemy guns, and then directed counter-battery fire until the enemy guns were silenced. This voluntary act of heroism and determination to seek out and destroy the enemy regardless of cost to self reflects credit upon the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered Service from Minneapolis, Minnesota.
- b. CASMER TORRICE, 36127630, (?) S/Sgt. Co. "L" Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 3 April 1944 in the vicinity of Cisterna, Italy. A group of men of Co. "L" in going forward from the company defensive position to set up an OP, were pinned down and one man wounded. S/Sgt Torrice, a squad leader, acting on his own initiative, first attempted to work reflemen into position to fire on the enemy snipers and then cover the wounded man and the medical man who had gone out under enemy observation to give the wounded man the necessary attention. When he saw that the aid man would be unable to remove the wounded man from the exposed area, S/Sgt Torrice moved out of his place of cover into direct observation of the sniping enemy to assist the aid As he reached the wounded man, S/Sgt Torrice was himself wounded, but disregarded his own welfare, he continued on at his self-appointed task. This voluntary exposure of self to aid a wounded man was an inspiration to the entire company and is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered Service from Detroit, Michigan.
- c. CHARLES W. SHAFFER, 33562236, T/5, Med. Det., 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 3 Arpil 1944 in the vicinity of Cisterna, Italy. When one man of the company to which he was attached as a medical aid man was wounded and lying in full view of the enemy, T/5 Shaffer, without regard for his own safety, disregarded the fire of enemy snipers and went forward to give the man necessary aid. Working quickly and efficiently he rendered temporary first aid, and then, with the assistance of a fellow soldier, aided in the evacuation of the wounded comrade. This

display of courage and deep devotion to duty was an inspiration to the entire company and is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered Service from Gwynn Oak Station, Maryland.

#### 3. Bronze Star

a. JOHN L. DOYLE, 37028695, T/Sgt, Co. "L", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 3 April 1944 in the vicinity of Cisterna, Italy. Three men of his company had volunteered to go forward of the company lines, out over flat and open terrain, to litter back a man who had been wounded. snper fire was constant, so, in order to give the men some concealment, T/Sgt Doyle acting upon his own initiative, took five smoke grenades and crawled forward out under direct observation to create a smoke screen for the litter bearers. To make the screen effective it was necessary that he venture very far forward at every possible moment under constant danger of being taken under enemy fire. Largely through his efforts the evacuation of the wounded man was carried out without further casualties. This act of heroism in the face of the enemy reflects credit upon his company and is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered Service from Bow Bells, North Dakota.

b. ROBERT A. COSTINE, 01296325, 2nd Lt.,Co."M", 135th Inf. Regiment.

MARVIN E. CASHENS, 37037472, S/Sgt. Co. "M", 135th Inf. Regiment.

For heroic achievement in action on the night of 17 April 1944 in the vicinity of Citerna, Italy. Enemy artillery in shelling the mortar positions of their company succeeded in making a direct hit on a mortar implacement and the ammunition near the implacement was set afire. Realizing that the fire would serve to attract more enemy fire and thus endanger positions, personnel, and stored ammunition in the whole area, 2nd Lt. Costine, and S/Sgt Cashens left their place of cover in the face of continuous enemy shell fire and worked to extinguish the burning ammo. Although it was necessary that they work in very close to the exploding ammunition to get dirt on it, they continued at their task until the fire was extinguished. This heroic act drew the admiration of their entire platoon and reflects credit on the Armed Forces of the United States.

# Regimental History 135th INFANTRY 1 May to 31 May 1944

IOWA GOLD STAR MILITARY MUSEUM 7105 NW 70<sup>TH</sup> AVE, CAMP DODGE JOHNSTON, IOWA 50131-1824

26 Pages

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Month of MAY 1944



# ASSIGNED STRENGTH OF 135TH INFANTRY, MAY, 1944.

	and the second of the second o	•	 ***		TIT	777111
Date	_	•		Officers	Warrant Officers	Enlisted Men
12345678901123456789011234567899031				174 174 175 176 175 174 174 174 177 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178	ผพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพพ	3773 3782 3779 3794 3789 3788 3784 3769 3761 3804 3803 3795 3795 3795 3795 3797 3775 3778 3777 3778 3771 3771 3771 3771 3771

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# 1 May 1944

Regt'l Hqs Headquarters Co. Service Co.	<b>-</b>	(955228 (897198 (897198	3) Vic.	of of	Le Ferriere Nettuno
 Antitank Co Cannont Co. Regt'l Med Det	•	(99824)	5) Vic.	of	Le Ferriere Campomorto
1st Battalion - 2nd Battalion -		(94625)	7) "	H I	Le Ferriere
3rd Battalion .		(99924	+) #	11	note de la composition della c

### 23 May 1944

Regt'l Hqs Antitank Co. Cannon Co. Regt'l Med Det 1st Battalion 2nd Battalion		(962294) Vic. of BorgoMontel' (951269) Vic. of Campomorto (965294) Vic. of Pte. Crocett (962294) Vic. of BorgoMontell' (956312) Vic. of Cle Carano (964307) Vic. of Pte Crocett
3rd Battalion	<b>→</b>	(960295) Vic. of Pte Crocett

### 26 May 1944

Regt'l Hqs Antitank Co. Cannon Co. 1st Battalion	*	(991350) Vic. of Cisterna (978342) Vic. of Cisterna (972337) Vic. of Cisterna (970360) Vic. of Casal S.
2nd Battalion	•	Mauro (980371) Vic. of M. della
3rd Battalion	in the second s	Strada (985375) Vic. of Casal S. Mauro

## 28 May 1944

rege. T uda		(9)9)/8) vic. of tre. della
		Farina
Headquarters Co.	. 🚗	(963243) Le Ferriere
Regtil Med Det	-	11 11 11
Service Co.		(997267) Vic. of Le Ferrier
Antitank Co.		(973370) Vic. of Mt. della
	• •	Strada
Cannon Co.	-	(965392) Vic. of Pte della
		Farina
1st Battalion	-	(962368) Vi. of Cas. Bosel
2nd Battalion	<b>-</b> ·	(Special Assignment with CC
3rd Battalion	-	(963375) Vic. of Cas. Bosel
		the state of the state began

Hqs Co (020338) Vic. of Ciste Regt'l Med Det " " " "	leon:
Service Co (005340) vic. of iste	rna
28t Battalion - (898399) Vic. of Campa	leon.
3rd Battalion - (888398) Vic. of Campo	leon

At the beginning of the month of May, the 135th Infantry Regiment occupied the Division Reserve position in the 34th Division sector on the Anzio Beachhead after having been in the line of a period of 31 straight days. The men of the regiment were tired and dirty. The nature of the flat terrain restricted daylight movement to the extent that washing was utterly impossible. Attempts had been made to give the men an opportunity to get cleaned up and rested by extricating small groups and bivouacing them in the kitchen areas for short periods of time. However, the reserve position offered the first complete opportunity for the Regiment to get cleaned up and get clean clothing issued.

The Regiment spent twenty-three days in Division Reserve and the time was occupied primarly with training and planning for offensive operations. Initially the planning was devoted to a limited objective attack called the "Fighter Plan", the purpose of which was to straighten out a salient held in our lines by the enemy SE of Cisterna. After intensive preparation which included many conferences between commanders, intensive reconnaissance, and rehearsal-maneuvers on the part of the infantry troops, together with the Tank Battalion involved. the "Fighter Plan" was abandoned and superceded by a plan larger and more important in so pe. The new plan provided for a coordinated Corps attack which itself was to be coordinated with the attack of the Fifth and Eighth Armies on the Southern In order to meet any possible contingency arising from the degree of progress made on the Southern Front, it was nècessary to promulgate a number of plans, each of which provided for an attack in a different direction and also provided for various compositions of attacking forces. The priority plan was called the "Buffalo Plan" which provided for the 135th Infantry to be attached to CCA of the 1st Armored Division with the general plan of attacking in a northerly direction in a zone to the west of Cisterna.

Intensive planning and preparation was devoted to this plan because it was realized by all that much depended upon the success or failure of the operation which was meant not only to capture Rome, but to destroy the German 14th Army and its equipment.

In the planning and preparation stage not a stone was left unturned. All of the respective commanders, their staffs, and theirjunior leaders were thoroughly oriented with the details of the plan; the troops rehearsed their roles with the Tank units with whom they were to fight; special air missions were flown over the enemy positions by dreconnaissance planes in order that photos of the enemy positions and dispositions would be available to the troop leaders.

Finally, D-Day, H-Hour was announced. The Regiment was detached from the 34th Division and attached to the CCA of the 1st Armored Division in order to execute the "Buffalo Plan". On 22 May, in accordance with the prearranged plan, the Battalians

marched to their respective assembly areas and the armored forces moved to their initial defiladed positions. All was in readiness. At 0630B hours, 23 May, the Tanks and Infantry crossed the Line of Departure following a tremendous 35 minute artillery barrage and also after 4 "Snakes" had been detonated. The snakes were being used for the first time and created havoc among the enemy as a result of the terrible explosion caused by its 362 foot long metal casing filled with approximately 1400 lbs of explosive charge. The regiment was attacking initially with the 1st Bn on the left, 2nd Bn on the right, and 3rd Bn in reserve. Enemy reaction to our attack was varied in intensity across the zone of action. The element of surprise had been gained -- and also the element of shock was established. During the initial stages of the attack very effective air support was given the ground forces and this greatly aided the aforementioned element of shock. At first the 1st Battalion had trouble with mines which tended to hold up their advance; the 2nd Battalion made good headway in spite of the fact that enemy resistance stiffened as he began to get hold of himself after the initial jolt. However, casualties were light in this first phase of the attack and enemy prisoners plentiful. Two hundred fifty seven prisoners of war were taken by the regiment by 1635b Hours.

The operation proceeded according to plan and the 1st objective, which was the railroad track, was taken at 17008 Hours, 23 May. In this action, CCA lost 5 light tanks and 4 medium tanks. However, this was compensated by the fact that the operation was completely successful with many prisoners of war having been captured, and an undetermined, though believed heavy, number of casualties were inflicted on the enemy in killed and wounded.

Prisoners, when interrogated, remarked that our attack coming at 0630B hours, came as a complete surprise to them since they expected it at dawn. Many of them had gone to sleep in their caves and were overrun before they were aware of the fact that the offensive had begun. The German practice had been to remain alert and awake all night in defense against our patrols and possible dawn attack, then to sleep all day, maintaining a few sentries in the position. They also remarked that never before, and those who had fought at one time in Russia concurred, had they been subjected to so powerful an artillery preparation.

For the first time in the Italian Campaign, the Cannon Company lost one of its guns, a direct hit knocking out the piece and killing one man. The 1st Battalion had an unfortunate experience in that it lost in the first hours of the attack, its S-2, S-3, Communications Officer, and three Company Commanders.

After taking the 1st objective on the railroad track to the west of Cisterna, the regiment reorganized and prepared to

defend the ground gained while it awaited orders for its future committment. While in this defensive position, the Battalions were subjected to heavy artillery and mortar fire causing the troops to be pinned down and disrupting communications. Local counterattacks were beaten off by both the 1st and 2nd Bns. In the meantime, the 3rd Bn was committed on the right flank of the regimental sector in order to attack in the direction of Highway #7 which ran north from Cisterna. The mission was to cut the highway. Throughout the 25th of May, the regiment was involved in mopping-up operations within its zone of action. Patrols were sent out to destroy abandoned enemy anti-tank guns and artillery pieces.

At 1100B, 26 May, the Regiment less the 3rd Battalion, reverted to 34th Division control and passed to Division reserve. The 3rd Battalion remained attached to CCA and rejoined the regiment on the night of 26 May. The regiment assembled in its assigned assembly areas and became the Division reserve for the 34th Division.

General Ryder informed Col. Sweeting that aerial reconnaissance showed the enemy to be withdrawing along the entire front and that the air force was busy bombing and strafing their columns on the road causing them severe casualties in men and vehicles.

As a result of the initial success for which the regiment was highly complimented by General Harmon, the Commanding General of the 1st Armored Division, the Germans had nothing more than the remains of the 362nd Infantry Division left to defend their sector to the front of the 34th Division. To meet this crisis they shifted the reserve elements of their 4th Paratroop Division, 65th Infantry Division, and 3rd Panzer Grenadier Division to the front of the 34th Division, weakening their positions on the western side of the beachhead.

On the 27th of May, the 2nd Battalion was detached from the regiment and attached to CCA, 1st Armored Division. The 100th Battalion was attached to the regiment to replace the 2nd Battalion. While the regiment remained in Division reserve, the 133rd and 168th Infantry Regiments kept pressure on the enemy forcing them back to their MIR paralleling the railroad from Lanuvio to Velletri. Here the enemy became strong and determined. He succeeded in temporarily holding up elements of the Division. Added weight was needed.

Dawn of the 31st of May found the regiment again committed to the attack. Preceded by a 30 minute barrage the regiment attacked along a narrow zone of action between the 45th Division and the 133rd Infantry. The attack moved slowly due to stiff resistance by the enemy which took the form of well-sighted machine gun fire, heavy mortar fire, and self-propelled guns. The regiment was attacking with the 3rd Battalion on the left and the 1st Battalion on the right.

The 100th Bn was in reserve. Casualties to our troops were heavy, and on this one day the 3rd Battalion evacuated 80 wounded men through their aid station alone. Five medium tanks and two TD's were lost in the first attack of the regiment against the Lanuvio Line.

At 1830B the enemy counterattacked with an estimated battalion of infantry supported by tanks. This blow struck between the 179th Infantry on the left and the 3rd Battalion and also hit between the 3rd and 1st Bns. The Infantry, supported by 13 battalions of artillery, halted the counterattack. In doing so they reported that many Germans were killed and wounded in their sector. Seventy-five prisoners were captured and our lines held intact. The evening of the last day of the month found the regiment reorganizing after the German counterattack preparatory to continuing the attack the next day.

### SECTION V

### COMMANDING OFFICERS IN ENGAGEMENTS

### A. Commanding Officers and Staff Officers, on 1 May 1944.

```
Regimental Commander
                                   Lt Col Harry W. Sweeting
Executive Officer
                                   Lt Col John J. Phelan
S-4
                                   Major Roland Anderson
5-3
                                   Major Fred H. Lippucci
S-2
                                   Capt Louis H. Hauser
S-1
                                   Capt P. F. Smith, Jr
Regimental Surgeon
                                   Major Vilhelm M. Johnson
Commanding Headquarters Company
                                   Capt Keith O. Van Krevelen
                                   Capt Allen P. Crowley
           Service Company
    !!
                                   Capt Jack K. White
           Antitank Company
    11
                                   Capt Paul W. Blommen
           Cannon Company
           Medical Detachment
                                   Capt Carl J. Gumbert
           First Battalion
                                   Lt Col Ray J. Erickson
Executive Officer
                                   Capt Arnold N. Brandt
S-3
                                   Capt Donald J. Dodge
Commanding Headquarters Company
           Company "A"
                                   1st Lt Robert N. Stokes
    11
           Company "B"
                                   Capt William E. Smith
           Company "C"
Company "D"
    11
                                   1st Lt George L. Lambert
                                   1st Lt Herbert E. Grote
           Second Battalion
                                   Lt Col Simon Castille
                                   Major Robert E. McGraw
Executive Officer
                                   Capt Richard H. Sugars
S-3
                                   Capt Joel M. Lewison
Commanding Headquarters Company
           Company "E"
                                   Capt Joe H. Kimble
           Company "F"
Company "G"
    11
                                   Capt Alden S. Lance
    11
                                   Capt George E. Combs
           Company "H"
                                   Capt Einer M. Lund
           Third Battalion
                                   Lt Col Fillmore K. Mearns
                                   Capt Harry Y. McSween
Executive Officer
S-3
                                   Capt John L. Bridgeman
                                   1st Lt Vincent P. DeAugustine
Commanding Headquarters Company
           Company "I"
                                   1st Lt Donovan C. Griffin
           Company "K"
    Ħ
                                   1st Lt Luther L. Doty, Jr
           Company "L"
    11
                                   1st Lt Spencer W. Jones
           Company "M"
                                   lst Lt John Sbaffi
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B. Changes in Commanding Officers and Staff Officers during the month of May 1944.

- 1. 1st Lt Robert N. Stokes, Commanding Company "A", evacuated sick.
- 2. Capt William R. Howard assigned Commanding Officer Company "A".

(SECTION V -- COMMANDING OFFICERS IN ENGAGEMENTS, Continued)

### 2 May 1944

- l. Capt William R. Howard releived of assignment as Commanding Officer, Company "A", and assigned Commanding Officer, Head-quarters Company, First Battalion.
- 2. 1st Lt George L. Lambert relieved of assignment as Commanding Officer, Company "C", and assigned Commanding Officer, Company "A".
- 3. Capt James F. Garfield assigned Commanding Officer, Company "C".

### 4 May 1944

- 1. 1st Lt Spencer W. Jones, Commanding Company "L", transferred to Headquarters 34th Inf Division.
- 2. lst It Joe (NMI) Humble assigned CommandingOfficer, Company "L".

### 5 May 1944

- 1. Capt Donald J. Dodge, S-3 1st Battalion, evacuated sick.
- 2. Lt Col Ray J. Ericksen, relieved assignment as Commanding Officer, 1st Pattalion, and assigned as Regimental Executive Officer.
- 3. Lt Col John J. Phelan, relieved of assignment as Executive Officer, 135th Infantry, and assigned as Commanding Officer, 1st Eattalion.
- 4. 1st Lt Donovan C. Griffin, Commanding Officer, Company "I", promoted to Captain by Battlefield Promotion. Subject letter, Fifth Army.

### 6 May 1944

1. 1st Lt Nelson L. Lindstrand assigned as S-3, 1st Eattalion.

- 1. Capt Arnold N. Brandt, Executive Officer, 1st Battalion, evacuated sick.
- 2. 1st Lt Reid B. Huff assigned as S-1 and Headquarte Company Commander, 3rd Eattalion. 1st Lt Vincent P. DeAugusti e transferred to Service Company.

(SECTION V -- COMMANDING OFFICERS IN ENGAGEMENTS, Continued).

### 14 May 1944, Cont'd

3. Capt Leslie W. Bailey assigned Executive Officer, 1st Battalion.

### 15 May 1944

- 1. Lt Col Ray J. Ericksen, Executive Officer, assigned Regimental S-3. Major Fred H. Lippucci relieved assignment as Regimental S-3 and assigned Assistant Regimental S-3.
- 2. Lt Col Charles P. Greyer assigned per Special Orders, Hq 34th Inf Division, assigned as Regimental Executive Officer.
- 3. Capt P. F. Smith, Jr., Regimental S-1, placed on Temporary Duty with Hq 34th Inf Division.
  - 4. Capt W. H. Dunham assigned as Regimental S-1.

### 17 May 1944

- 1. 1st Lt Luther L. Doty, Commanding Officer, Company "K" promoted to Captain per Special Order, NATOUSA.
- 2. 1st Lt John Sbaffi, Commanding Officer, Company "M", promoted to Captain per Special Order, NATOUSA.

### 23 Nay 1944

1. 1st Lt Nelson L. Lindstrand, S-3 1st Battalion, evacuated wounded.

### 26 May 1944

1. Capt Sumpter R. Nelson, on TD from Personnel Center No. 6, assigned as S-3, 1st Battalion.

### SECTION VI

### LOSSES IN ACTION

A. LOSSES IN ITALIAN CAMPAIGN, (From 1 May through 31 May 1944).

### 1. Killed in Action

### 3 May 1944

	Pfc	Felt, Wilbert N.	36567230	Co K
	Pvt	Koller, Andre P.	33793354	Co K
	Pvt	Evans, David R.	36685154	Co K
	Pvt	Wachter, Norman N.	33721196	Co K
#	Pvt	Kriznik, Harry J.	35914362	Co C

### 77May 1944

Pvt	Jones, Clyde D.	38332652 Co E	
Pvt	Kelly, James E.	33653323 Co E	

# 23 May 1944

	Pfc	Leo, Angelo	32921672	Ca B	
	Pvt	.Taylor, Charles R.		Co B	
	Pvt	Hill, Melvin E.		Co A	
	Pvt	Vander Meiden, Robert A.	36866510	Co B	
	Pfc	Wilson, John L.	32677895	Cannon (	Ö
	Pvt	Bowden, Samuel R., Jr.	14190387	Co C	
	Pvt	Grossman, Edward R., Jr.		Co C	
	Pvt	Erisman, William F.	33830772	Co C	
	Pvt	Jessop, James	33539811	Co C	
	Pvt	Gorlinski, Walter A.	36688100	Co A	
#	Pfc	Seay, William W.	34576 <i>6</i> 9 <b>7</b>		
	2nd Lt	Kneece, James D.	044997 <b>4</b>	Co H	
		(TD to Co H from Perse	onnel Cent	er No. 6)	)

Pvt	Keating, Wesley J.	33700123	CoE
2nd Lt	Goudy, Robert L.	01304201	Ço E
Pfc	Garcia, Juan M.	38454294	Co E
Pfc	Kapinos, John S.	33106567	Co E-
2nd Lt	Goodspeed, Harold N.	01319410	Co I
Pvt	Strother, Raymond S.	35759788	Co M
T/Sgt	Spoonnoggle, Herman	32294339	Co E
Pfc	McLin, W. C. (IO)	34714914	COE
S/Sg <b>t</b>	DeBona, Guido G.	33687948	Co F
Pvt	Mercer, Henry C., Jr.	34813360	Co F
Pvt	Malone, Charles K.	35913902	Co F
Pvt	Clark, Dan H.	34766244	Со В
Pvt	Hicks, Raymond	34883805	Co B

# 1. Killed in Action, Cont'd

*	Pfc Pvt Pfc	Otterson, Earl O. Levak, William J. Makolin, Alvin A.	3628004 <b>3</b> 33 <b>701476</b> 3682 <b>37</b> 44	
		25 May 1944		
	T-5 Pfc Pfc Pfc Pfc Pfc Pfc 2nd Lt Pfc	Schwart z, Louis LePine, Donald F Feconda, Furry P. Gillespie, William C Szymanski, Raymond J. Hardin, Sam M. Bengen, John A. Bogda, Arthur L.	20222425 36290956 33784095 33671746 36281141 35696899 01703027 36662496	Co L Co G Co H Co H Co M Co I
		26 May 1944		
	Pfc Pvt Pvt T/Sgt Pfc	Batten, Ancle Z. Houston, Guss Kelly, Paul J. Rodgers, Levi H. Agoney, Frederick L.	34783036 34439739 32945161 35130723 32855995	Co K Co K Co K Co I Co L
		27 May 1944		
	T/Sgt	Robison, Charles R.	34146004	Co I
	•	28 May 1944		
	Pvt	McMahan, J. C. (IO)	34735318	Co B
		29 May 1944	÷	
#	Pfc lst Lt Pvt	Chrisman, William Morris, George E. Hill, William E., Jr.	34725639 01306305 3285560 <b>7</b>	
		30 May 1944	·	
	Pfc Pfc Cpl Pvt Pfc Pvt Pvt	Row, J. C. (IO) Owsianowski, Roman R. Erlandson, Roy W. Frader, Leslie A. Wood, William H. Miller, George B. Locantore, James V.	39686721 36340982 37027466 39843742 34397668 32703551 32572629	

# 1. Killed in Action, Cont'd

# 31 May 1944

	Pvt	Hunt, Leon L.	39184275	Med Det
	Pfc	Mobley, Clarence R.	38321448	Co K:
	Cpl	Knippen, Ralph L.	36737103	Co L
ş	Pfc	Quello, John A.	36456829	Co L
	S/Sgt	Tucker, Eugene M.	20707244	Med Det
	Pvt	Higgins, Thomas F.	42034936	Co I.
	S/Sgt	Ingram, Clyde M.	39311329	Co K
	Sgt	McDonnell, Thomas P.	33396909	Co K
	Sgt	Skufca, John T.	36243484	Co K
	Pfc	Page, Omer W.	34783289	Co K
	Pfc	'Laurain, Francis' J.	36131186	Co K
	Pfc	Caulfield, Martin	10601048	Co E
	S/Sgt	Weder, William F.	32568268	Co F
	Pvt	Haynes, Howard C.	39619802	Co F
	Pfc	Spires, Mitchell W.	34449037	Co F
	Pfc	Ingstrum, Henry D.	31344901	Co F
	Pfc	Graves, Robert H.	32261777	Co F
	S/Sgt	Lucio, Albert V.	32181483	Со В
	Pvt	Bessenger, George E.	36869254	Co B
	Pfc	Mosley, Otis	37672874	Co B

\* Died of Wounds after being evacuated to hospital.

### 2. Wounded in Action

# 3 May 1944

Sgt Sgt Pfc Cpl Pvt Pfc	Franks, Walter L. Criddle, Robert E. Hefner, Ray O. Johannsen, Marvin J. Higgins, Aaron G. Tennant, Raymond	32311747 38333165 34175314 20709760 33656047 38321433	Hq Co 1st Bn Hq Co 1st Bn Hq Co 3rd Bn Hq Co 3rd Bn Co K Co K
	7 May 1944	•	
Pfc Pvt Pfc	Pheffer, Hyman Davis, Joseph H. Hanson, Stanley V.	32541557 33700292 37552806	Co G
	9 May 1944		
s/set	'Hudson, Thomas A.	34643990	Cannon Co
	10 May 1944		
Pvt	Dietrich, Ralph W.	37477616	Ço 3 ·

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# 2. Wounded in Action, Cont'd

# 11 May 1944

Pvt	Suchomski, Bernard A.	36713536	Co C
	14 May 1944		
Pvt Pf¢	Balogh, Frank Charlton, Joseph J.	32906882 334749 <b>1</b> 7	Hq Co 2nd Bn
	21 May 1944		•

2nd Lt Cauthen, Wilbur L. 01324824 Co B

Pfc	Bongiovi, Albert R.	32878320	Med Det
	Deavers, James E.	33634996	Med Det
	Morus, Frank L.		Med Det
		33425749	Med Det
		36713732	
Pvt.			Cannon Co
	Lindstrand, Melson L.	02046694	
		0460016	~
		01309720	
		35914660	
	Moorhead, Robert D.	35631523	
	Phillips, John	34553762	
	Colina, John J.		Co A (TD with
	Co A fr		el Center No.6)
1st Lt	Lambert, George L., Jr.		
	Trivitte, Thomas E.	34175224	Co A
_	Kramer, Leo L.	36881627	Co B
Pfc	Carb, Wilson C., Jr.	36598963	Co A
	Shideler, James S.	35093712	
	Maddox, Earl W.	34761669	
		31342135	Co B
	Burklow, Samuel D.	36869456	Co B
		34801569	
	Enriguez, Bernardo	38257530	Co B
	Higgs, Emil Y.	35599977	Co B
	Johnson, Arthur W.	33508534	Co B
	Klaiber, LaVerne C.		Co B
	Julius, Clarence W.		
		6152041	
Sgt.	Casey, John H.	31297858	
-00	, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	J J -	

# 2. Wounded in Action, Cont'd

0/0~+	Dittman Hankant d	7573 4760	a
S/Sgt	Pittman, Herbert C.	35714760	Co B
Pvt	Counts, Jesse R.	34813259	Co B
2nd Lt	Anderson, John C.	01322969	СоВ
Sgt	Weissmann, William P.	36743948	Co B
Pfc	Van Cleve, Rex A.	37460585	Co C
Pvt	Taylor, Kenneth M.	35759802	Co C
Pvt			
	Hawkins, Jim E.	34612793	Co C
Pvt	Reed, Robert J.	16017120	Ço C
Capt	Garfield, James F.	0370002	Co C
Pfc	Burke, James D.	33604100	Co C
2nd Lt	Kobrin, Charles (NMI)	01304911	Co C
Pfc.	·Lindsey, Dwain	34700702	Co C
Pfc	Gomez, Joe G.	38169383	Co C
Sgt	Hart, John T.	32854800	Co E
Pfc	Blankenberger, Adolph	35728272	Co E
Pvt	Kolakovich, Walter J.	36869128	Co E
Pfc	Kaiser, William W.	36280220	Co E
Pfc	Donaldson, James A., Jr.	33738280	Co E
2nd Lt	Youngmeyer, Howard V.	02055902	Co E
Pyt	Hoag, Lewis T.	36869529	Co E
s/sgt	Michlitsch, Paul P.	37027459	Co E
Pvt	Koper, Berney	36869449	Co E
S/Sgt	·Pomanto, Orlando A.	33779015	Co E
Pfc	King, Edward L.	37510680	Co E
Pfc	Frye, George E. Finn, Michael T.	37667271	Co E
Pvt	Finn, Michael T.	32786913	Co E
Pvt	Kockanowski, William P.	36761579	Co E
Pvt	Kane, John F.	33830838	Co E
$\mathtt{Pvt}$	Milton, Edward A.	31350417	Co E
Pf c	·Finehart, Robert F.	36593155	Co E
Pfc	Scaramucci, Bruno	33672536	Co S
S/Sgt	Steinhoff, Raymond N.	37026284	Co 3
S/Sgt	Jensen, Ervin	20708738	Co E
Pfc	·Hughes, Harvey R.	33648458	Co F
Pfc	Davis, Robert D.	33621710	Co G
Pvt		12171348	CO H
	·Izzo, Stephen J.	01308907	
lst Lt	Baker, Philip E.		
Pvt	Weber, Max S.	36643400	Co H
Sgt	Furtney, Dana D.	20708954	Co H
Pfc	Schneider, Edwin J.	37610492	СоН
Pfc	Fisher, DeVere D.	32840784	
Pvt	Dixon, Frank, Jr.	42012250	Co I

# 2. Wounded in Action, Cont'd

# 24 May 1944

Pfc	Brooks, Karl A.		6261350	Co A
Pvt	Adams, John R., Jr.		33793757	
S/Sgt	Fendley, Frank K.		34648753	
Sgt	Kristofferson, Carl		37025722	
2nd Lt	Kelley, John J.		01317023	
Pvt	King, Frank L.		35772885	
Pvt	Finn, Donald F.		35231371	Co B
Pvt	Hondorp, Gerald		36876668	Co C
Sgt	Malzahn, Edward H.		36662075	Co C
Pfc	Gajewski, Edward J.		33463645	Co E
Pfc	Iverson, Warren M.		36281328	Co E
Pvt	Kiballa, Myron		33609433	Co E
Pvt	McMahon, Verne C.	•	36761519	Co F
Pfc	Baledge, L. D. (IO)		37102242	Co F
Pvt	McMahan, J. C. (IO)		34735318	Co F
S/Sgt	Spellman, Harold G.		35588112	
Pvt	Troop, Abraham		36670087	Co F
Pvt	·Spackman, Cornelius	F.	32651725	Co F
Pfc	·Parr, William R.		12174116	Co G
S/Sgt	·Hile, Harold E.		37472713	Co G
Pvt	Jurgens, Robert L.		36743606	Co G
Pvt	Cyr, Normand Z.		31343526	Со н
Pfc	Reynolds, Arthur G.		32918459	Co K
Pfc	Taulbee, Okla		354485 <b>85</b>	Co L
Pvt	·Edwards, Raymond H.		34669979	Co L
Pvt	Winkler, William O.		38519221	Co L
Sgt	·Houser, Orval		37045372	Co L
2nd Lt	'Holtegaard, Leonard	E.	01,703028	Co L

Pvt T-5	Lloyd, Wayne, Jr. Dougherty, William R.	34739396 33311073	Med Det Hg Co lst Bn
Pfc		32180635	Hg Co 1st Bn
Pvt		3577292 <b>3</b>	Hq Co 1st Bn
S/Sgt	Tolan, James J.	33130281	Co A
Pfc	·Echavarria, Jesus R.	3968632 <b>2</b>	Co B
$\mathtt{Cpl}$	Storch, William E.	33111495	Co B
Pvt	Dowdle, John D.	34890352	Cô C
Pvt	·Taylor, Roy E.	35745880	Co C
Pvt	Francis, William S.	35659096	Co E
Pvt	Babalas, Charles W.	31308402	Co F
Pfc	·Lechner, John H.	33680717	Co F
Sgt	·Seanez, Efren H.	39548248	Co F
Pvt	Mounts, Joseph W.	37533913	Co F
Pvt	White, Gilbert H.	36460137	Co F
Pvt	Mrowicki, Andrew W.	36761577	Co F
Sನt	·Webb, Alvin L.	37349914	Co F

### 2. Wounded in Action, Cont'd

### 25 May 1944, Cont'd

Pvt	Palange, Salvatore A.	Jr 33595896	Co F
Pvt	Moisa, Andrew, Jr.	36680102	Co F
Pfc	Houser, Edward H.	36740271	Co F
Pvt	Noyes, Gordon M.	12023757	Co G
Pvt	Sutton, Homer E.	35567395	Co G
Cpl		36575715	Co G
Pfc	Beard, Archie D.	33784071	Co G
Pvt	Oliver, Lemeul N.	36761704	Co G
Pvt	Fritz, Donald J.	36688210	Co. G
Pvt	Gaylor, Robert M.	13133169	Co G
Pvt	Healy, John W.	3913769 <b>2</b>	Co G
Pfc	Parks, Gordon E.	35655615	Co H
Pvt	Waz, Stanley A.	31342107	Co H
Pvt	Bohaker, Warrell R.	31389911	Co I
S/Sgt	Morris, Wallace R.	6953464	Co M
Pfc	Barnhart, Floyd O.	33703192	Co A

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36477<del>44</del>9
Pfc
        Kissell, Robert W.
                                              AT Co
T/Sgt
        Chapman, Raymond P.
                                   32167558
                                              AT Co
T-4
        Mann, Wilburn B.
                                   34396556
                                              Med Det
T-5
                                   33562236
        Shaffer, Charles W.
                                              Med Det
Pfc
        Rudolphi, Daniel K.
                                   36079393
                                              Med Det
Pfc
                                   33519140
        Irby, Charles C.
                                              Med Det
Pfc
        Braa, Jerome B.
                                   37036880
                                              Med Det
                                    36750298
                                              Med Det
Pvt
        Hopkins, Roy L.
        Higgins, David J.
                                   39909853
                                              Med Det
Pvt
                                   34709915
Pfc
        Roden, Charles M.
                                              Co A
        Boothe, Owen F.
Pfc
                                   34801549
                                              Co A
                                    38343185
       Reed, Harold C.
                                              Co A
Pfc
Pvt
                                    33733161
                                              Co E
        Miller, Russell E.
        Miles, J. W. (IO)
                                   34399923
                                              Co G
Pfc
        Locke, Maurice E.
Pvt
                                    31321965
                                              Co G
                                   01290379
                                              Co G
Capt
        ·Combs, George E.
                                              Co G
                                   31347623
Pvt
        Moores, James M.
Pfc.
        Russell, Arthur J.
                                    36669784
                                              Co G
S/Sgt
                                    36480462
                                              Co G
        Angell, Emery J.
                                   01312001
        'Gilbert, Owen G.
                                              Co G (TD with
2nd Lt
                  Co "G"from Personnel Center No. 6)
        Myers, Oliver R.
                                    35460111
                                              Co I
Set
                                    32748609
                                              Jo I
Pfc
        'Kazolias, George P.
        Niemi, William O.
                                              Co I
                                   36307069
Sat
                                   31122100
S/Sgt
        ·Bachinsky, George B.
                                              Ço K
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# 2. Wounded in Action, Cont'd

# 26 May 1944, Cont'd

Pvt	Finn, John P.	42031339	Co K
Pvt	Eberhardt, Louie	34827 <b>477</b>	Co K
Pvt	DeCheubell, Robert O	33514092	Co K

# 27 May 1944

Pvt Pfc Capt 1st Lt Pvt Pvt	Kubishta, Joseph P. Kovitz, Louis Chromy, Michael Stipicevic, Marijan Lawless, Ray Doty, Luther L., Jr. Humble, Joe (NMI) Morgan, Kenneth E. Walpole, James C.	36622539 32795637 33649034 01292844 01309738 20527028 34814109	AT Co Med Det Co D Co K Co L Co L
Pyt. Sgt	Walpole, James C. Holmes, George B.	34814109 36131214	Co L

# 28 May 1944

Pfc	Reinke, Ervin.A.	37028802	ΤA	Co		
Pvt	Bitzer, George W.	33733113	Co	В		
lst Lt	Jones, William S., Jr	01294674	Hq	Co	3rd	Bn
Pfc	Denning, Theodore R.	34175413	Hq	Co	3rd	$\exists i$
Pfc	Loechner, George J.	36306133	Hq	Co	3rd	Βn
Pfc	Martino, Antonio	32341490	Нq	Co	3rd	Bn
T-5	Weber, William A.	20709081	Нq	Co	3rd	$Br_1$
Pvt	Holmes, George J.	<b>3</b> 12 <b>3</b> 09 <b>79</b>	Co	K		
2nd Lt	Johnson, Donald C.	01321416	Co	В		

# 29 May 1944

Pfc	Osier, Finis W.	36613500	Cannon Co
Pvt	Schwartz, Leroy W	35588982	Co B
Pfc	Rittenhouse, Richard J.	32811329	Ço D
Pfc	Langevin, Robert E.	31343134	Co L
Pfc	Hanson, Robert M.	37037437	Co M
S/Sgt	Walerak, Frank R.		Co H
	Morris, George E.	01306305	CoH
S/Sgt	Wingate, Albert C.	32131921	Co H
Pfc	Murphy, Adron M.	37027466	Co H
Pfc	Stegall, Howard E.	37608329	Co H

Pvt	Birdwhistell, Marvin E.	35799451	Co A
Pfc	Calvi, John F.	32918870	Co A
Pfc	·Posthuma, John	32602277	Co A

# 2. Wounded in Action, Cont'd

Pvt Daley, Albert A. J. 31371810 Co A	
- 1	
Pvt Banzet, Denzil I. 37533658 Co A	
Pvt Sanders, Robert J. 39706550 Co C	
Pfc Benner, Paul D. 35277635 Co C	
Pvt McClure, George W. 33703084 Co C	
Pvt Mason, Dwhite N. 33758989 Co C	
S/Sgt Albertson, Donald 37025556 Co A	
S/Sgt Albertson, Donald 37025556 Co A Pfc Baskes, Frank 17055797 Co A	
S/Sgt Wheeler, Paul L. 18003134 Hq Co 2nd	3 T)~
S/Sgt 'Cowell, John T. 37027388 Hg Co 2nd	
S/Sgt Satre, Ingolf O. 20708957 Hq Co 2nd	i Bn
2nd Lt Griesemer, Thomas B. 01310100 Co E	
Pfc Stolte, Harry W., Jr. 33561056 Co E	
Pfc Finley, Forrest O. 37101746 Co F	
Pfc Hammer, Wesley C. 33504270 Co F	
Pfc Gibson, Hubert V. 14032201 Co F	
Pfc Stewart, Reginald F. 15335292 Co F	
Pfc Frone, John J. 33779448 Co F	
Pyt Marfuta, Michael 36869167 Co F	
S/Sgt Danowski, Edward J. 16020478 Co F	
Sgt Grose, Raphael T. 20708516 Co F	
Pfc Bernier, John R. 31342092 Co F	
Pfc Bardi, Peter W. 33600390 Co F	
Pfc Kessler, George W. 32591385 Co F	
Pfc Leatherwood, Ernest E. 38321496 Co F	
Pvt Brink, Eugene S. 37477147 Co F	
Pfc Weinel, William E. 13170700 Co G	
Pvt McComb, Joseph C. 31383815 Co G	
Pfc McDade. William G. 31359462 Co G	
Pfc Faulkner, Howard J. 34821701 Co G	
Pvt Butler, Charles 33733522 Co G	
Pvt Fernandez, Ray 39292058 Co G	
Sgt Martin, Lealen R. 37518224 Co G	
Pfc Lira, Daniel T. 39686619 Co G	
Pfc Vittone, Robert A. 31347506 Co G	
Pvt Lueckemeyer, Alvin R. 38414807 Co G	
Pvt Greene, Albert J. 35772691 Co G	
Pfc Sklar, George 33575492 Co G	
Cpl Vomacka, Stanley 20708884 Co H	
Pfc Twitchell, Llewelyn F. 20709733 Hg Co 3rd	d Bn



# 2. Wounded in Action, Continued

# 30 May 1944, Cont d

Pfc Pvt Pvt Pvt Pvt Pfc S/Sg Pfc S/Sg Pfc Pvt Pfc Pfc Pfc Pfc Pfc	Wastart, Alexander Clarke, Wilfred F. Stephenson, William H. Susag, Paul W. Baginski, John F. Pihlaja, Arvo A. Scalise, Splendore Kubeck, George J. Jegou, Marcel J. Herrman, Richard E., Jr. Kindhart, Lawrence M. Schoenrock, Norman G. Herr, Donald E. Tomassoni, Anthony A. Holtquist, Kenneth C. Baker, Gerald T. Quello, John A. Lettre, Lionel E. Beldeszek, Joseph H. Wilburn, Edward W. White, Andrew (NMI) Bruni, Samuel J. Wood, James L. Teahan, John A. Bladow, Arnold A. Tracey, James W.	36306747 37189514 33491917 36229267 20709550 36160829 36456829 31322583 31422159 34884450 35871396 35436481 35637061	CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
_	Bladow, Arnold A. Tracey, James W. Pittman, Ray H. Brennan, Terrance	37028689 34724815 34645754 32886364	Co L Co L Co M Co M
Pfc	Isenhart, Herbert S.	36649852	Co M

# 31 May 1944

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Pfc	Joseph, James	35767668	Co A
Pfc	Bohon, James	15377079	Co A
Pvt	Reutinger, Glen W.	356 <b>31430</b>	Co A
Pfc	Greco, Anthony	32898876	Co A
Pvt	Myers, McKenley	346530 <b>74</b>	Co A
Pfc	Bankowski, William	36875301	Co A
Pvt	Jones, Charles G.	35801305	Co A
Pfc	Kamykowski, Casimir J.	36579820	Co B
Pfc	Decker, Hubert E.	35700186	Co B
S/Sgt	Murante, Vincent T.	32304950	Co B
Sgt	Reilly, Thomas F.	10600262	Co B
Pfc	Nardella, Ettore M.	366 <b>69665</b>	Co B
Pvt	Kunde. Robert W.	31405111	Co B
Sgt	Matice, Floyd C.	12082088	Co B

# 2. Wounded in Action, Continued

Pfc	Bobik, Rudolph	33403694	Co B
S/Sgt		33466862	
	Beckman, Cyril F.	37703304	
Pfc	Callahan, Clifford J.	35534499	
S/Sgt	Grinstead, Gerald W.	36130918	Co I
Pyt	Jones, Burr R.	36118 <b>771</b>	Co I
Pvt	Johnson, Jesse W.	35875663	Co I
Pvt		31310445	Co I
lst Lt	Martell, Thomas J.	01305681	Co I
	Vensel, Leslie K.		
Pvt	Pikulski, Felix T.	36868529	Co I
Pfc	Arrudo, John J.	31308377	Co I
Pvt	Malee, John G.	33683362	Co I
Pvt	Belknap, Charles S.	31381555	Co I
Pfc	MaCarty, Harry E.	33386850	Co I
Pyt	Hoffman, Charles D.	33832276	Co L
$\mathbf{Pfc}$	McElwayne, Thomas F.	35716555	Co L
Pyt	Johnson, Vernon P.	33733945	Co L
Pfc	Rickert, Harry L.	35567349	
Pvt	Tarcheddo, Chester J.	16174987	Co L
Pfc	Hart, Gilbert B.	368594 <b>3</b> 0	Co L
Pfc	Klein, Robert L.	32572552	Co L
Pfc	Smith, George E.	32370233	Co L
Pvt	'Beach, Jack I.	36833575	
Pvt	Stevens, James L.	33733547	Co M
Pfc	Mell. Stewart E.	33825632	Co M
${ t lstLt}$	Flynn, John P.	01292861	Co M
Pvt	Patton, Samuel M.	33655769	Med Det
Cpl	Pederson, Orville N.	20707261	
Pvt	Mullins, Dewey E.	35624595	
Pvt	-Cannon, Willie	34547547	
Pvt	Stec, Milton S.	31370958	Co A
Pvt	Carleton, Wesley E.	31390082	Co A
Pvt	Whittaker, Roy M.	36549521	AT Co
Sgt	Bauer, Frank	37028801	
Pf c	Shollenberger, Glenn H.	13174919	
		17011952	Co B
S/Sgt	Hoffman, Albert R.	32828900	
Prc	O'Beirne, Richard J.		Co B
Sgt	Burch, Wallace J.	34543949	
Pfc	Hite, Cecil L.	35750151	Co B
Capt	Smith, William E.	0418790	Ço B
Pfc	Day, Americo P.	31352981	
Pfc	Jolly, David R., Sr.	34773806	Co B
Pfc	Kaskin, Macabee	14192129	
s/sgt	Shoop, Glen R.	37463300	
Pfc	Lisfwski, Stanley	32927087	Co B
Pfc	Hyatte, Roy T.	35138508	Co B

# 2. Wounded in Action, Continued

S'Sgt Pfc Pvt Pfc Pfc 2nd Lt Pvt Pfc Pfc Lt Pfc Pfc Pvt Pvt Pvt Pvt Pvt	Demers, Herve T. Bigelow, James T. Green, Mose Turner, James E. Zega, Armando B. Roane, Doswell F. Granger, Wallace D. Garst, John C. Frese, Leonard F. Richard, Archie E. Kircheis, Fred S. Martin, Carl Hostetler, Roy L. Heffner, Arthur H. Keenan, John J. Doty, John A. Kemp, LeRoy W. Mico, John J. Smith, George W. Ard, Richard Holecek, William A. Sigler, Roy E. Ingenito, John T. Young, Arthur J. Costello, Martin R., Jr. Maler, Ralph C. Hicks, James W. Thompson, Chester Lenar, Eugene J. Minor, Vernon F. Himes, Jack L. Frese, Leonard F. Curley, Michael J. Lomneck, Ernest Whitaker, Charles A. Pietrzycki, Paul F. Eardach, Peter H. Kolbash, Edward V. Krawiec, Edward S.	35588082 32539681 32717269 31334909 35913772 34800565 35637196 01306736 37534109 35603506 31212850 01299700 34403500 36591238 33794778 31386832 32764395 32957569	CO CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
Pvt Pvt	Eardach, Peter H. Kolbash, Edward V.	31386832 32764395	Co I Co I Co L Co M Co M

# 2. Wounded in Action, Continued

Pfc	Bucek, Stephen M.	33459532	Co M	
Pvt	Purcell, Harvey S.	34687992	Co M	
Pfc		35092944		
Pvt		33704059		
Pfc		33826693		•
2nd Lt		01703030		
		20709564		
T/Sgt		20709581		
S/Sgt	·Locklear, Ivey W.	34449529	Co L	
		20709579	Co L	•
S/Sgt	Wilson, Joe D.	6397487		
Sgt.	Skaggs, Carneige A.	35686357	Co L	
Sgt Sgt	Allen, Gerald R.	36160831	Co T	
Pfc	·Melvin, Cecil	34783798	CoL	
Pfc	·Haines, CharlesP.	37672852	Co L	
Pfc	Lyons, Floyd C.	38514477	Co L	
Pfc	Hinckley, Jerold M.			
Pfc	Nesbitt, Robert J., Jr.			
Pfc		36463574		
Pvt		34814318		
Dest.	Setliff, Lecil L.	10015186	Co L	
	Bernard, Joseph	31381482	Co L	
TVU Dest	Ploga, Bernard	31301402	Co L	
TV6	Bollinger, Paul M. Nudge, Gust W.	33758979	Co L	
Pvt		33795788		
Pvt		31372364		
Pvt		38475152		
Put		35914487		
Pvt	Brescia, Daniel A.	31262290		
Pvt		33440993		
S/Sgt	Wheeler, Garfield W.	35213739	CO I	•
Pfc	Dobo, John, Jr.	33669313	CO I	
Pvt	Clark, Ethan J.	31350410	COL	•
Pfc	Ford, Alexander W.	37026783	COK	
Pfc	·Monk, Wayne V.	35701658	Co K	
Pfc	Stephens, Timmie E.	34813209	Go I	
	Pahonaan Voldon V	35213784	Co I	
S/Sgt	Roberson, Velden V. Highland, Robert F.	36306888		
Sgt Pf-	Duan Anthun W	36480882	Co I	
Pfc	Dyer, Arthur W.		Co I	•
S/Sgt	Burger, Edward J.	37026569 33576180	Co I	
Pfc Sat	Glace, Cloyd D.	33576189	Co I	
Sgt	Rhodus, Glynn	35130822	Co I	
Pvt	Chicalace, John F.	36729522	Co I	
Pfc	·Rubincam, Harold V.	13123975		
${ t Pvt}$	Guth, Richard E.	33680711	Hq Co	∮.d Bn

# 3. Missing in Action

# 23 May 1944

Pfc Pfc Pfc Pvt Number	Hall, Raymond A. Short, C. B., Jr. Jones, Hubert Emory, Virgil	33529744 38368701 34706801 34721653	Co A Co C Co C
- / W	24 May 1944		
Pvt Pfc Pfc	Combs, Milton C. Shallcross, Donald H. Koblick, Stanley S.	33536356 36669408 <b>35548613</b>	Co A Co C Co E

B. LOSSES IN ITALIAN CAMPAIGN PRIOR TO MAY, 1944, BUT NOT INCLUDED IN PREVIOUS LISTINGS:

### 1. Missing in Action

11 January 1944

Pvt	McInnis, Robert A.	31358445	Co G
	3 February 1944	1	
Pfc	Lamont, Howard G.	33779333	Co G

### SUMMARY

	Officers	Warrant <u>Officers</u>	Enlisted <u>Men</u>
Killed in Action: Wounded in Action: Missing in Action Captured:	5 28 0	0 0 0	75 402 9 0

SECTION VII -- CITATIONS AND AWARDS, 1 May through 31 May 1944.

A. THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN HAVE BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR DECORATIONS AND AWARDS AS INDICATED BELOW:

### 1. Legion of Merit

a. LEO G. WOSS, 0451700, First Lieutenant, Infantry, Service Company, 135th Infantry Regiment, for exceptionally meritorious conduct in the performance of outstanding services during the period from 1 January 1944 through 31 January 1944 in the vicinity of San Vittore, Italy. As a Battalion S-4 throughout the Tunisian Campaign Lt Leo G. Voss became impressed with the inadequacy of the "C" and "K" rations as combat ration when they had to be served to front line troops over long periods of time. At this time he began working on a plan by which he could supplement this ration and by 1 January 1944, when his Battalion was ready to attack San Vittore, Italy, Lt Voss had secured permission for an experiment of thirty days in an attempt to solve the feeding problem of front line troops. Through considerable improvisation of baking implements and with personnel and equipment drawn from the various company kitchens, he established a Battalion Bakery. The plan was to supplement the "C" ration with large, appetizing pastries of high calorie content, two or three large sandwiches of considerable variety and ample portions of fruit juice. The problems of control, packaging, handling and flexibility were numerous and difficult. The success of the experiment required untiring efforts and ceaseless supervision, but at the end of the period, the plan was pronounced an unqualified success by all members of the Battalion. Lt Voss' efforts materially improved the morale and aggressiveness of the hard fighting and tired front line infantrymen. The perseverance, ingenuity, and concern for the welfare of the front line soldier on the part of Lt' Voss reflects great credit upon himself and the Armed Forces of the United States. Lt Voss entered the Service from Chicago, Illinois.

### 2. Silver Star (Posthumously)

a. ANTHONY F. VON RUDEN, 01290506, First Lieutenant, Headquarters First Battalion, T35th Infantry Regiment for gallantry in action. Early on the morning of 14 October 1944, the Battalion of which Lt Von Ruden was a member, attacked across the Volturno River in the vicinity of Orcoli, Italy. Lt Von Ruden was ordered to supervise the installation of a ferry to carry supplies across the river. As the group was about to begin their task, a heavy artillery barrage fell on the site of the ferry. In spite of this fact Lt Von Ruden forded the river leading a small detachment of men. Heavy machine gun and rifle fire, augmented by the use of concussion grenades, forced the small group to withdraw back across the river. Although the direct responsibility for the establishment of this ferry lay with the Pioneer and Ammunition Officer and the Engineer Officer, neither was disposed to carry on with his work after the above incident without the support of the rifle units, which according to plans were supposed to be on both flanks. Reorganizing and reinforcing the group with all available men, Lt Von Ruden again crossed the river in the face of small arms and machinegun fire. This time the enemy was driven out and three prisoners taken. In neutralizing these enemy positions he secured the anchorage for the ferry and soon thereafter a steady flow of supplies were crossing the river, making it possible for the battalion to push on after securing their initial objective. The gallantry, personal courage and aggressive leadership of Lt Von Ruden was an inspiration to the men who worked with him and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States of America. Entered the Service from Los Angeles, California.

(SECTION VII -- CITATIONS AND AWARDS, Continued)

### 3. Soldiers Medal

a. ROBERT E. HOLMAN, 39554125, Private First Class, Cannon Company, 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroism not involving actual conflict on 8 May 1944 in the vicinity of Borgo Montello (Anzio Beachhead), Italy. When a fire of undetermined origin was noticed in an ammunition pit that contained 100 rounds of high explisive 75mm Howitzer ammunition, Private First Class Holman, a .50 calibre machine gunner, acting entirely upon his own initiative, organized a bucket brigade from a nearby creek and succeeded in extinguishing the burning ammunition. The explosion of the ammunition appeared imminent but, without regard for self, Private First Class Holman placed himself at the head of the bucket line on the edge of the pit overlooking the burning ammunition and stayed at his post until the fire was extinguished. This heroic act on the part of Pfc Holman was an inspiration to the company and reflects credit upon the Armed Forces of the United States of America. Entered service from Pasadena, California.

### 4. Bronze Star

a. WILLIAM HUDSON, 34171846, Sergeant, Company "E", 135th Infantry Regiment, for heroic achievement in action. On 9 February 1944, while Company "E", 135th Infantry, was being counter-attacked by the enemy. Sgt Hudson placed his mortar in position to fire on the enemy. He then sent the rest of his squad back to carry ammunition while he proceeded to fire the weapon by himself. He kept firing even while the position was covered by heavy small arms fire and artillery fire from the enemy. He never left the position even when another mortar, only about 15 yards away was knocked out. During this time many casualties were inflicted upon men all around him, but with disregard for his own safety, he kept firing. His actions were very instrumental in staving off the attack and were an inspiration to the rest of his men. His heroic action, in the face of grave danger, upholds the highest traditions of the Armed Forces of the United States Army. Entered service from Tarvoro, South Carolina.

b. EIMER L. HUNT, 34785200, Sergeant, Company "E", 135th Infantry Regiment, for heroic achievement in action. On 17 April 1944, at about Oll5 hours, while his company was preparing to conduct a raid on enemy positions, Sgt Hunt was wounded in both hands by a burst of enemy machinegun fire. He left his squad in command of his assistant squad leader and returned to his company CP where he was treated for his wounds. After being treated, he returned to the line of departure, where he checked his squad and reported it all present and in position, to his platoon sergeant. Only after he was satisfied that his men were ready and in position would Sgt Hunt consent to evacuation. Sgt Hunt's heroic action reflects credit upon the Armed Forces of the United States of America. Entered service from Orlando, Florida.

# Regimental History 135 Th INFANTRY 1 June to 30 June 1944

IOWA GOLD STAR MILITARY MUSEUM 7105 NW 70<sup>TH</sup> AVE, CAMP DODGE JOHNSTON, IOWA 50131-1824

37 Pages

Scan Completed 22 Apr 08 Muhael Musel

### PEGIMENTAL HISTORY

Month of JUN 1944 SECTION IV - MARRATIVE HISTORY FOR THE MONTH OF JUNE 1944

The regiment with tank support moved forward to the attack on the first day of June but at the end of a hard day's fighting due to repeated enemy counter-attaks and bitter resistence was unable to make any progress. The action took place approximately a mile south of Lanuvio where the enemy laid down accurate and concentrated mortar and S/P fire on all avenues of advance in the rolling terrain.

The Third Eattalion with the aid of artillery, tank and mortar fire, repulsed a heavy German counter-attack, taking 45 prisoners and killing between 100 and 150 of the enemy. The Third Eattalion losses were heavy. Lt. Col. Meanns and Captain Eridgeman sustained wounds and were evacuated. The command of the Eattalion was assumed by Major McSwain.

Ten men were wounded and two killed, all from the 100th Pattalion, when the 135 Infantry CP was subjected to heavy shelling by the enemy. In front of Lanuvic the Second and Third Esttalions were suffering heavy casualties after being pinned down in draws by machine gun fire and then receiving concentrated mortar fire. In these draws our medical men performed a difficult task in bringing out the wounded, and it was necessary to send for replacement litter bearers.

As the day came to a close, the troops dug in and consolidated their positions.

The attack was resumed on the following day, driving on the east side of Lanuvio. The 100th Esttalion now was attached to the Regiment. The men were tired and nervous from the constant shelling of the previous day and the battlefield ahead was littered with dead. Enemy fire continued to fall in the draws and the various routes of approach.

Cur tanks were unable to neutralize enemy machine gun fire because of the confusion caused by smoke and haze and to the same time enemy anti-tank fire was continuous and accurate. Hime of the lanks supporting the Second Battalion were knocked out. Our artitlery fire knocked out two or five enemy tanks in front of Company "F".

Very little progress was reported on the entire regimental front.

Shortly before the Second Estalion was to move forward in an attack, a note was received from the enemy, asking for a truce to remove the dead. The note was ignored and the attack launched.

Tank support for the Second Eattalion arrived late and the armour was unable to progress because of anti-tank fire. In the meanwhile the Eattalion was encountering artillery, mortar, machine gun and sniper fire, much of the later oming from Germans who had infiltrated into burned out tanks during the night. Because of poor artillery liaison at the time it was not possible to secure the needed support. Enemy tanks moved forward but were repulsed when our own tanks came up to break up their formation, and later our artillery fire was brought upon the enemy.

It was learned from prisoners from Transport and Storm Battalions and Engineer Units that the enemy had orders to withdraw shout three kilometers at 2400 nours and this evidence seemed confirmed when asmall German counter-attack was made shortly before that hour, apparently as a covering movement. The attack was beaten back by light and heavy mortars, artillery fire not being available.

The 133 Infantry, it was reported, entered Lanuvio early on the day of June 3 and an enemy withdrawal was believed to have taken place during the night. Our regiment suffered a hard loss when on the same morning Lt. Col. Erickson and two enlisted men were killed while on reconnaissance with Lt. Col. Sweeting. They were pinned down by machine gun fire in a road leading north to Genzans while out in front of the leading elements of the Infantry.

On the morning of June 4 the enemy had pulled out all along the regimental front and our battalions swung over to an area near Albano and prepared to march on Rome. The only enemy resistance was limited to occasional S/P and anti-tank fire which supported small groups of infantrymen left behind to fight a delaying action.

On June 5 the 155 Infantry entered the first of the Axis capitals. The regiment was the first infantry unit to march into the limits of Rome. The CP of the First Battalion was established in Rome at 0130, and the troops continued to press through and beyond the city with tanks. The Third Battalion, following armoured units, moved into Rome and ocupied a park on the south bank of the Tiber River at 0730 hours.

The civilian population of the "Iternal City" lined the atreets, throwing flowers and fruit to the troops and in many cases embracing and kissing our men. Because of this welcome, movement of vehicles and foot soldiers was slow. Our infantrymen were footsore, dusty and weary but the welcome of a liberated people aided freatly in reviving their spirits.

The Regimental CP was established in the Majestic Hotel on June 5. At 1450 of that day, it was reported that the Regimental CP had been unable to contact re. Col. Sweeting who had not returned at 1800 from areconnaissance, and t 2400 the belief was expressed that he was missing in action and a report was sent to Division. On the following day Johnel Sweeting's vehicle was

found knocked out. Both Colonel Sweeting and his driver, Frivato Grimm, were missing.

The regimental CP displaced forward to the vicinity of the Vatican City along Highway #1 on June 8 and at the same time the opportunity was taken to feed the troops hot meals and give them as much rest as possible. It was the first hot meal in 10 days for many of the men. The Third Battalion then moved on to a defensive position scutheast of Bracciano and the Second Battalion moved forward of the Vatican City radio relay station.

The regiment continued its movement forward after the retreating enemy, while in Division reserve and reached the port of Civitavecchic without undue incident. The beaches throughout this area were heavily mined and it was lerned from civilians that the Germans had been expecting an invasion from the sea at this point. Civilians had been evauated from the immediate area where the invasion was anticipated. It was in this port town that the Germans abandoned huge railway guns which, it was believed, were those used to shell the beachhead at Anzio.

Throu hout this area our troops saw evidence of the effectiveness of our air force against enemy transport ad supply lines. Not only were there many bandoned and wrecked vehicles but the enemy had been forced to construct fox holes every few yards dong the roads for the protection of their drivers.

On June 10 the regiment leved into a rest area near Tarquinia and on June 12 the training program was resumed. Fasses were issued to Rome and the nearby beach was cleared for swimming.

On June 24 the regiment moved forward to an assembly area near Gavorrano and on June 29 passed through the 442 Infantry, relieving the unit not fr from Castagneto. The Second Battalian pushed on to Bogheri where they found that the Partisans had been harrassing the enemy for the past two days.

An increasing number of enemy mines were being encountered as the Regiment pressed forward. At the close of the month the Rejiment had three battalions abreast ad was involved in an attack, the purpose of which was to cross the Gecina River and advance toward the town of Gecina.

### SECTION V

### COMMANDING OFFICERS IN ENGAGEMENTS

### A. Commanding Officers and Staff Officers, on 1 June 1944.

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Regimental Commander
                                     Lt Col Harry W. Sweeting, 019168
                                     Lt Col Charles P. Greyer, 0269157-
Major Roland Anderson, 0366901
Executive Office r
Տ–և
S~3
                                     Lt Col Ray J. Ericksen, 0401913
S-2
                                     Capt Louis H. Hauser, 01290418
S-1
                                     Capt Winfred H. Dunham, 01291088
Regimental Surgeon
                                     Major Vilhelm M. Johnson, Ohl9941
Commanding Headquarters Company
                                     Capt Keith O. Van Krevelen, 0377973
                                     Capt Allen P. Crowley, 0354712
            Service Company
                                     Capt Jack K. White, 0336830
Capt Paul W. Blommen, 0452559
            Antitank Company
            Cannon Company
            Medical Detachment
                                     Capt Carl J. Gumbert, 0373567
            First Battalion
                                     Lt Col John J. Phelan, 020193
Executive Officer
                                     Capt Leslie W. Bailey, 024045
                                     Capt Sumpter R. Nelson, 0420240
Capt William R. Howard, 0387017
S=3
Commanding Headquarters Company Company "A"
                                     1st Lt George L. Lambert, 01310663
    Ħ
            Company "B "
                                     Capt William E. Smith, 0418790
    11
            Company "C"
                                     Capt James F. Garfield, 0370002
            Company "D"
                                     1st Lt Herbert E. Grote, 01302966
                                     Lt Col Simon Castille, 0234762
            Second Battalion
                                     Major Robert E. McGraw, 0393312
Capt Richard H. Sugars, 01288325
Executive Officer
S-3
                                     Capt Joel M. Lewison, 0291051
Commanding Headquarters Company
                                     Capt Joe H. Kimble, 01290435
            Company "E"
            Company "F"
                                     Capt Alden S. Lance, 01290440
            Company "G"
                                     Capt George E. Combs, 01290379
            Company "H"
                                     Capt Einer M. Lund, 0397371
                                     Lt Col Fillmore K. Mearns, 021106
Commanding Third Battalion
                                     Major Harry Y. McSween, 0410271
Executive Officer
                                     Capt John L. Bridgeman, 0405756
S-3
                                     1st Lt Reid B. Huff, 0390555
Commanding Headquarters Company
                                     Capt Donovan C. Griffin, 0416559
            Company "I"
    п
            Company "K"
                                     Capt Luther L. Doty, 01292844
            Company "L"
                                     1st Lt Joe (NEI) Humble, 01309738
            Company "M"
                                     Capt John Sbaffi, 01290483
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# B. Changes in Commanding Officers and Staff Officers during the month of June, 1944.

### 1 June 1944

- 1. 1st Lt George L. Lambert, 01310663, Commanding Company "A", evacuated wounded.
- 2. Capt Ralph J. Mantkowski, 01289603, assigned Commanding Officer, Company "A".
- 3. Capt William E. Smith, Ohl8790, Commanding Company "B", evacuated wounded.
- 4. 1st Lt Raymond J. Drury, O461984, assigned Commanding Officer, Company "B".

### 2 June 1944

- 1. Capt John Sbaffi, 01290483, Commanding Company "M", evacuated wounded.
- 2. 1st Lt Jake Gabbard, 01290406, assigned Commanding Officer, Company "M".
- 3. Capt John L. Bridgeman, S-3 3rd Battalion, evacuated wounded.

### 3. June 1944

- 1. Capt Alden S. Lance, 01290440, Commanding Company "F", evacuated wounded.
- 2. 1st Lt Robert W. Smith, 01301075, assigned Commanding Officer, Company
  - 3. Lt Col Ray J. Ericksen, OliO1913, S-3 135th Infantry, Killed in Action.
  - 4. Major Fred H. Lippucci, 0359982, assigned S-3 135th Infantry.

### 5 June 1944

1. Lt Col Harry W. Sweeting, 019168, Regimental Commander, Missing in Action.

### 11 June 1944

1. Lt Col Ashton H. Manhart, 018773, Assigned Regimental Commander, having been transferred from the 45th Division.

## 23 June 1944

1st Lt Frank E. Holt, 01291642, Assigned S-3 3rd Battalion.

### SECTION VI

### LOSSES IN ACTION

A. LOSSES IN ITALIAN CAMPAIGN, (From 1 June through 30 June 1944).

### 1. Killed in Action

### 1 June 1944

	Pvt Pfc Pfc Pvt Pvt Pvt Pfc	Dougherty, Firman E. Haight, Gene S. Gordon, Joseph L. Czop, George P. Perkins, Francis J. Edgren, Arthur C. Line, Donald J. Smith, Furman L. Best, Henry B., Jr. Brooks, Calvin F. Andersen, Thorvald R. Loud, Francis A. Szkutak, Anthony B. Horecka, Ralph E. Leva, James V. Curley, Michael J. Watkins, George R. Snow, Cecil S. McCafferty, Marcus V. Brubaker, Oscar B. Pelione, Joseph E. Arno, Albert Locklear, Ivey W. Almy, Ellsworth G. Johnson, Burnett E. Petroski, Albert Ingram, Robert L.	35235960 20718589 37503469 33625773 33795706 36688163 33610046 34779398 31350014 33440948 20701989 31359536 31211030 20708521 32845320 01299700 34356819 36280118 39249078 33232512 36864923 14118321 34449529 31033586 20708524 36669521 34254657	Med Det Co "I" Co "I" Co "I" Co "I" Co "L" Co "L" Co "L" Co "E" Co "F" Co "G" C
	Pvt	Cain, Grady T.	38277347	Co "A"
¥	Pvt Pfc	Jones, Emery L. Kasica, Ralph L	35875107 36818584	Co "A" Co "F"
		2 June 191	ւհ	•
	Pvt Pvt Pfc Pvt Pfc Pvt Pfc Pvt Pfc Pfc	Thurber, Frederick A. Paluch, Michael Everett, Nathan G. Angarano, Dominick P. Hughes, LeRoy Fairbanks, James Mercil, Ben T. Arthur, Pope W. McElwee, Leonard Kamszik, Joseph Hall, James N. Bullen, David F.	31380675 35760441 33436393 42035661 34651245 33703113 36669868 34088851 33603603 31338688 35729819 36229318	Co nFn Co nFn

# 1. Killed in Action, Cont'd

# 3 June 1944

	Pfc Pvt Lt Col Pvt	Raphael, Philip J. Sanino, Joseph F. Ericksen, Ray J. Marsack, Raymond J.	32184063 39265764 0401913 36869412	Hq Co Hq Co Regt1 Hq Co "F"
		4 June 1944		
	Pvt Pvt Pvt Pvt Pfc	Earle, Lawrence J. Market, Kenneth W. Lindsey, Wallace Cornelison, Kenneth L. Nagy, Julius E.	32920123 35048086 34813241 36820922 35231772	Co "B"
		5 June 1944		
*	Pvt	Mrowicki, Andrew W.	36761577	Co "F"
-		6 June 1944		
*	Pvt Pvt	Kelly, Curtis Burleson, Henry F.	34789813 34771753	
	;	8 June 1944		
	Pvt Pvt	Peterson, Ivar L. Schreuder, Anthony P.	36761604 16045754	
		10 June 1944		•
*	Pfc	·Swanson, Robert G.	34590091	Со ими
•		21 June 1944		
*	2nd Lt	·Colina, John J.	01317149	Co "A"
		30 June 1944		
	Pfc S/Sgt Pfc Pfc Pvt Pfc Tec 5	Lingle, Glenn Banko, Andrew Davis, Arlie E. Kieltyka, Matthew C. Scholz, Merlyn K. Urino, Anthony P. Oestereich, Daniel E. Fernandez, Ray	36726088 33601704 35052896 31345990 39920609 32539910 37404497 39292058	Co "H" Co "F" Co "F" Co "E" Co "E" Co "G" Co "G"

<sup>\*</sup> Died of Wounds after being evacuated to hospital.

## 2. Wounded in action

### 1 June 1944

				· <del></del>
Pfc	Brummett, Robert C.		37413817	Со пНп
Pfc	Heim, Fred	•	32674385	Co "H"
Pvt		Section and decided		
	Eucaletto, Gueivno, W.		31325831	Co "H"
Pvt	Lebeda, James L.		3668201	Ha Co 3rd Bn
Tec 5	·Schwartzman, Milton		33068042	Hq Co 3rd Bn
Pvt	· Quinlivan, Robert D.		36685960	Hq Co 3rd Bn
Lt Col	· Mearns, Fillmore K.		021106	Hq Co 3rd En
${\tt Capt}$	Bridgeman, John L.		0405756	Hq Co 3rd Bn
Tec 4	Young, Howard D.		33067800	Hq Co 3rd Bn
Pfc	Ritter, Hearshel H.		384059 <b>71</b>	Co "I"
Sgt	Wright, Curtis A.		34397825	Co "I"
Pfc	LaBelle, Raymond J.		36307084	Co "I"
Pfc	Kellen, Roman W.		20201004	Co "I"
Pvt	Penny, William S.	1.	37346116	Co "I"
Pvt		. •		
	Torti, Martin J.		39101557	Co "I"
Pvt	Frederick, Arnold W.		36459557	Co "I"
Pfc	Haley, Jesse P		34286256	Co "I"
Pfc	Sheraden, Frank H., Jr.	•	33687 <b>1</b> 9 <b>7</b>	Co "I"
Pvt	Brister, Lee H.		38518959	Co <sup>-</sup> nIn
Pvt	Read, Walter J.		35802002	ColuIn
Pvt	·Larkin, Frank J.		11138392	Co "I"
S/Sgt	Allen, James W.		35213878	Co uIn
Fvt	Petrouchak, Stephen		33609442	Co "I"
Pvt	·Sayers, James H.		348 <b>1</b> 295 <b>2</b>	Co "I"
Pvt	Steyer, Alvin H.		36028029	Co "I"
Sgt	· Majewski, Eugene L.		36662022	Co "I"
Sgt	-Anderson, Delbert I. ·	-	20709118	Co #In
₽Ēc	·Buzzitta, Louis A.		3645836 <b>8</b>	Co uIu
Pfc	Beatley, Leon		35686248	Co "K"
Pfc	Mackey, Gerald F.	•	32857395	Со пКп
Pvt	·Camp, Robert N.		35226502	Co nKn
lfc	Roed, Floyd O.		3702753 <b>7</b>	Co nK n
Pfc	Freeland, Clarence M.		35796265	Co nK n
Pvt	·Kopochis, Bruno R.		36680310	Co "K"
Pvt	· Mancia, John J.		33609458	<b>6</b> o nKn
Pvt	· Utting, Charles E.	•	31381097	Co nKn
1st Lt	McGinn, Thomas J.		01475710	Co nK n
- ·	·Swain, Robert R.		37703083	Co "K"
Pfc	Johnson, Clarence E.		37025794	Co "K"
Pvt	· Sweeney, Ronald E.	14	37703328	Go "K"
Pvt	· Dixon, James R.		34883516	
Pfc				Co "K"
	·Bates, French H.		36599924	Co uKu
Pfc S/Sat	- Manning, Marvin B.		34670934	Co uKu
S/Sgt	Aaser, Morris 0.		37027573	Co "K"
Pvt	Switzer, J. A.		34813005	Co "K"
Pvt	Tharp, Hugh H.		36869523	Co "K"
Fvt	Higgins, Robert K.		36876707	Co "L"
Pfc	Anderson, Lloyd W.		36280523	Co "L"
Pvt	Wolf, Stanley A.		35637061	Co "L"
S/Sgt	Lopez, David		36621697	Co "L"
S/Sgt	Cosgrove, John F.		33719652	Ço nTπ
Sgt	·Houser, Orval		37045372	Co "L"
		*		

### 2. Wounded in Action

## 1 June 1944

Pfc Tec 5 1st It. Pvt Pvt Pfc Pvt Pvt Pvt Pfc Pvt Pfc Pfc Pfc Pvt	Gately, Allen P. Harper, Byron G. Schaibly, Robert L. Thompson, Edward W. Hewitt, Charles H. Patterson, Fred W. Kukucz, Edward F. Mitchell, James D. Barnes, Paul G. Sherer, Guiford J. Hiller, Alfred G. Fiehler, Rupert F. Dempsey, Maurice E. Long, John A.		33119232 35139975 01296912 13177075 33589990 32880547 35066001 34764099 33731955 42031914 35730149 37397445 31351138 35637052	Hq Co Med Det Hq Co 1st Bn Hq Co 1st Bn Hq Co 1st Bn Co "A" Co "B"
S/Sgt Pfc Pvt Pvt Pvt Pvt	Higingbottom, Davis Heddy, John A. Durand, Leo A. J. Noe, Robert H. Jensen, Jack H. Lopes, John D.		34385344 32910234 31386525 36743741 36689021 31386879	Co "B" Co "B" Co "B"
Pfc Pvt Pvt Pvt Sgt Pfc	McIntosh, Illoyd T. Gitterman, Louis F. Ruiz, Arthur Phillips, Charles H. Matis, George J., Jr. Sobieski, Henry S.		34599667 20311333 35892684 34803013 33670778 33465479	Co "C" Co "C" Co "C" Co "C"
Pfc Tec 5 Pvt Pvt Pvt S/Sgt	Hill, Lester A. Taylor, William E. Pittenger, Ralph J. Sales, Johnnie Flores, Robert B. Grant, Vincent A.		31288264 35635924 35893029 39285587 39857038 10600111	CO 11CH CO 11CH CO 11CH CO 11CH CO 11CH
Sgt Pvt Pvt S/Sgt Pfc	Netto, Louis Frey, Robert B., Jr. Weaver, Clair J. Juneau, Clyde J. McDonald, Jack M.		32917427 33609519 33514070 34152048 35868256	Co "G" Co "G" Co "G"
1st Lt Sgt Sgt Pfc 2nd Lt Pfc	Woodward, Howard E. Ledakowski, Joseph C. Norwood, Hoyt C. Minich, Oscar F. Klavitter, Arnold G. Brown, Paul W.	•	01287640 31354851 34145539 33139938 02055401 39286394	Co aka Co aka Co aba Co ada Co ada
Pfc Ffc S/Sgt Pfc Pfc Pfc	Kasica, Ralph L. Castenedo, Ralph A. Zicca, Ralph Zofchak, George Stuart, Gilbert W. Lyons, Milton C.	•	36818584 32885725 32342004 35607434 34361425 31350997	Co nFn Co nFn Co nFn Co nFn Co nFn
S/Sgt S/Sgt Pfc Pfc	Reagan, Earl T. Beel, Wayne R. Lejman, John S. Woodward, Irving R.		35171174 17000582 365144947 31322949	Co "H" Co "H" Co "H" Co "ñ"

### 2. Wounded in action

### 1 June 1944

Pvt       Hoffman, Charles D.       33832276       Coult         Pfc       Parker, Carl E.       32734770       Coult         Pfc       Eakin, Henry F.       38333738       Coult         Pvt       Workman, Clarence H.       35772799       Coult         Pvt       Wicker, James E.       35093394       Count	u n u
25075574 00 11	•
2 June 1944	
Pvt Grimm, Donald W. 37572208 Co "A Pvt Grimm, Donald W. 37572208 Co "A Pvt Elliott, Victor 358638h Co "C Cpl Watterson, Kenneth F. 39h07328 Co "D Cpl Watterson, Kenneth F. 39h07328 Co "D Cpl Camp, Woodrow E. 33628508 Co "D Cpl Camp, Woodrow E. 33628508 Co "D Cpl Camp, Woodrow E. 33759558 Co "D Cpl Camp, Woodrow E. 3270606h Co "D Spt Solamon, Gabriel M. 3270606h Co "D Spt Solamon, Gabriel M. 13092763 Co "D Cpl Camp, Willie A. 13092763 Co "D Cpl Camp, Willie A. 34813177 Co "E Spt Solamon, Gabriel M. 20524572 Co "E Ffc Ditlow, John O. 35742608 Co "E Ffc Ditlow, John O. 35742608 Co "E Ffc McGurn, James F. 31360317 Co "E Ffc McGurn, James F. 31360317 Co "E Spt McGurn, James F. 31360317 Co "E Spt Calabary, Wictor A. 37552498 Co "E Spt Zlatohlary, Victor A. 33083401 Co "E Spt Zlatohlary, Victor A. 33083401 Co "F Spt Langley, John H. 34813175 Co "F Langley, John H. 34813175 Co "F Spt Arthur, Pope W. 34088851 Co "F Spt Spt Dugan, James D. 32088829 Co "F Spt Dugan, James D. 320708512 Co "F Spt Dugan, James D. 320708777 Co "F Spt Du	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
Pfc -Ziegler, Herbert J. 37273804 Co "I Pvt Vernon, James E. 39402108 Co "K	
Pfc Futie, Samuel J. 31331393 Co WK	n
Pfc Lucchesi, Hugo J. 36831852 Co "K"  Pvt Taylor, J. L. 34813171 Co "K"	
Fvt Taylor, J. L. 34813171 Co "K Fvt Kraus, Gerald J. 42010608 Co "K	
Pvt Pirolli, Michael A. 33797384 Co "K	
Pvt · Zukowski, John S. 31421111 Co "K	11
Pvt Hiller, Alfred G. 35730149 Co "K	
Pfc Swider, Joseph F. 37025954 Co "K	
Ffc Haynes, Gene H. 34775051 Co "K Cpl Lajaunie, Lawrence 38265989 Co "I	

## 2. Wounded in action

2	June	1914
_		

-	Pfc Pfc Pvt Sgt Pfc Pfc Cpl Capt	Kovacic, Anthony J. Takos, Andy (MHI) Lake, Churchill S. Mack, Fercy Lenhard, Wilbert J. Eldridge, Lowell H. Spiewak, Charles R. Sbaffi, John (NHI)	33761524 35218107 32914724 32341258 32845045 36484786 20112451 01290483	Co ul" a Co il r Co r Co il r
		3 June 1944		·
	2nd Lt Pvt Protect Pro	Derber, Ward H. Clary, Kenneth A. Lawrence, Alfred L. Moorehead, Russell T. Haines, Joseph G. Lamson, Harley D. Geller, George Lance, Alden S. Lawton, Warren M. White, Belvin E. O'Brien, Thomas C. Erickson, Kernin V. Tanner, Charlton Ammann, Paul T. Wierzgac, William C. Davis, Otis A. Kolodge, Leonard L. Healy, John W. Smith, Charles M. Wild, David McCarthy, John P. George, Willard F. Holbrook, Guy C. Gardner, Charles R. Meyers, George E.	01319141 11080273 33600500 35752284 33795829 20708313 32591172 01290440 37531441 33092375 37357298 36815502 34448890 33436059 36669855 31322507 37555718 39137692 36869327 36307208 33469082 34678701 39683320 36735084 35235229	Hq Co 1st Bn Co "A" Co "D" Co "D" Co "E" Co "E" Co "E" Co "F" Co "G" Co
	¥ 4.0		JJ 4J J 247	00 B
	D.e.	4 June 1944	۲ سامرین	· <b>a</b>
	Pfc S/Sgt Pfc Pvt Pfc Pvt	Rubino, Michael (NMI) Perone, Anthony L. Treolo, Joseph Hardin, William D. Martin, Paul C.	35556972 32622087 33623473 35659919 34516524 12173989	Co "H" Co "H" Co "H"
		5 June 1944		
	Tec 4 Pvt Pfc Pfc Pvt Pvt	Abodeely, Robert J. Scott, Dewey R. Thompson, BeverlyE. Arthur, Frank L. Carten, William F. Johnson, Junius T.	20718601 34891034 20112617 18046873 31338678 34679346	Med Det Co "A" Co "A" Co "A" Co "A" Co "C"

### 2. Wounded in action

	6 June 1944		
Sgt	Butman, Robert J.	31370508	Co "A"
	8 June 1914		
Ffc Ffc Ffc Ffc	Telix, Alfonso Boler, Orvis W. Adahl, Simon O. Gerzabek, John A. Ewald, Harvey P. Prince, William D. Hilliard, Albert F.	39543119 37144183 37027539 31335282 36241327 36306600 33403184	Co uKu Co uKu Co uKu Co uKu Co uKu
	9 June 1944	•	
Pfc	Ricci, Rudolph J.	35629064	Co "A"
	28 June 1944		
$^{ m P}$ vt	-Flammer, William	32919606	AT Co
	30 June 1944	•	
Precent to the Precent of the Precen	Balogn, Frank (MEI) Karges, Erwin S. Nitschke, Isadore (NMI) Linden, Eugene J. Rakow, Kenneth E. Kutzler, James S. Fay, James C. Anderson, Lester N. Rivera, Julio (MEI) Finley, Forrest O. Cratch, Murray D. Crapet, Joe A. Campbell, James H. Frum, Acie E. Gibson, Hubert V. Mahnich, Frank L. Suiro, Nick (NMI) Bahr, William E. Kerr, Edward H., Jr. Follo, Arialdo C. Czerwinski, Sigmund J. Long, Wilbur W. Smith, Thomas (NMI) Varga, John W. Jaramillo, Jessie Wolf, George B. Bosley, Robert A. Danz, Robert H. Malone, Dave Cappellano, Joseph J. Javorsky, Thomas W.	32906882 37025804 37028788 01297747 20706920 33830761 32330730 39619795 32873198 37101746 34670658 34705842 34766813 35761895 14032201 36761600 35587854 36747137 32454490 32796766 36230742 34449272 32897734 42017881 36579085 01316259 35171300 32921090 34490562 31423331 32928259	Ho Co Det AT Co Det AT Co "D" AT Co "D" AT Co "E" Co "E" Co "E" Co "E" Co "E" Co "F" Co "G" C

#### 2. Wounded in Action

3.

30	June	19	44
----	------	----	----

Cpl Pfc 2nd Lt Sgt S/Sgt	Mosher, Clarence Baldwin, Charlie J. McCaffrey, Donald F. Schmelzer, John D. Allas, Peter H.	36575715 33634478 01323452 33295229 20708901	Co nGu Co nHu Co nHu Co nHu
Missing	in Action		
	1 June 191	गुर	

Pvt S/Sgt S/Sgt Pfc	Cross, Winston P. Stach, Peter Kennedy, Leon O. Poland, Leonard I.	34730989 33358788 20709560 36480115	Co "L" Co "C" Co "C"

Pfc	Goodson, Glenn E.	31:8051111	Co "I"
Pfc	Drew, Carlton J.	10600182	Co uIn
Pvt	Pickell, Kobert	32923619	Co 底n

2 June 1944

	1	3 June 1944		
Pvt	Mykulyn, Michael		33601850	Co "C"
Pfc	Yawn, Omar L.	•	34449211	Co n⊞n
Pert	Posco Edward J		361,51,006	Co nTn

Pfc Pvt	Yawn, Omar L. Pease, Edward J.			Co nHn
	•	h June 19hh		

$\mathbf{Pfc}$	Duke, Fred J.	34729106	Co "F"
Pfc	Doppelheuer, Roy R.	3344.2001	СолДп
Pvt	Kmetek, Fred	6880151	Co "L"
Pfc	Kolb, Douglas P.	32732881	Ćo "L"
Pvt	Richwein, Edward H.	36876377	Co ոՐս
Pfc	Hersant, Henry F.	36817937	CO nṛu
Pfc	Lehmann, Kobert W.	32797683	Co "L"

5 June 1944

Lt Col	Sweeting, Harry W.		019168	Regtl Hq
Pvt	Grimm, Eugene G.	· •	33719003	Serv Co

8 June 1944

Pvt Tursi, Daniel J. 33784577 Co "L'

B. LOSSES IN ITALIAN CAMPAIGN PRIOR TO JUNE 1944 BUT NOT INCLUDED IN PREVIOUS LISTINGS

#### 1. Killed in Action

29 November 1943

S/Sgt 'Glover, Ivan L. 106.0279 Co "C" (Previously listed as MIA)

### 1. Killed in Action

<b>→</b> •	WITTER.	III MCCIOII	·		
			2 February 1944		-
*	Pvt	Bartelt, Leonard M.		36818848	Co "L"
	•	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	9 Ap <b>ril 19և</b> կ		
	Pvt	· Del Grosse, George	A.	33733251	Co "I"
			24 мау 1944	. •	
*	Pfc	· Moore, Lonnie V.		3481.3580	Co nku
			26 Eay 1944		
*	Pfc Pfc	Moorhead, Robert D. Schwark, Charles O.		35631523 3 <b>5062</b> 16 <b>1</b>	Co "A"
			29 Мау 1944		
	Pfc Tec 5	Kops, Frank J. Reuss, William J.		36818712 37145331	Co <sup>ngn</sup> Ked Det
			30 May 1944	•	
*	Pfc Pfc	Faulkner, Howard J. Albano, Joseph		34821701 336 <b>71</b> 205	Co "A"
			31 May 1944		
	Pfc Ffc Cpl Fvt Pvt Pvt	Richard, Archie E. Kleczowski, Edward Golemac, Ubert M. Crews, Ellis Keenan, John J. LaChappelle, Perry		35651964 36662429 39034372 34268341 42031498 36759325	Co "E" Co "A" Led Det Co "E" Co "F"
*	Died o	f wounds after being e	evacuated to Hospi	tal.	
2.	Wounded	in Action			
			23 Мау 1944	·	
	Pvt	hielton, Charles L.	••	34771177	Со нап
			28 May 1944		
•	lfc	Friedman, Sanford		<b>35060</b> 2 <b>1</b> 5	Co HLII
			29 May 1944		
	Pvt	·Fitio, Harry		33784653	Co "G"
٠			30 May 1914	1	
	Cpl Pfc Pfc	'Gress, Peter J. Long, Dean R. Bahr, William E.		37025503 33746246 36747137	Co uEn Co uEn Co uEn

## 2. Wounded in action, continued

			30 May 19	)††	
	Pvt	Atkins, Bernard		31371707	Co "G"
*. *	-		31 Ma <b>y</b> 19	44	
	Pfc Pfc	Dollar, John D., Jr. Clayton, Charles E.		34813176 34827208	Co "B"
3.	Missi	ng in Action			
			5 Februa	ry 1944	
	Pfc Pfc	Kaira, Frank A. Nichols, Junior K.	:	3295 <b>1</b> 336 35768075	Co "C"
		•	8 Februa	ry 1944	
	Pfc	Karczynski, Frank C.		36669838	Co "B"

# SUMMARY

	Officers	Warrant Officers	Enlisted Ken
Killed in Action:	_3	0	79
Wounded in Action:	13	0	243
Missing in Action:	1	0	22
Captured:	. 0	0	0

SECTION VII --- CLIMPIONS, AND AMARDS, 1 June through 30 June 19hin.

A. THE PUBLICATION MAINED OFFICER AND UNLISTED HAN HAVE BEEN A MARDED THE DECORATIONS AND AMERICA AND INDICATED BELOW:

#### 1. Silver ster

- a. There H. Militation, 34700581, Private, Company Will, 135th Infantry degiment. For gallantry in action on 3 December 1943, in the vicinity of Salvoni Pentano, Italy. During a forced march by his Battalion to relieve another unit, Pvt. whittington, carrying needed amunition for an 81mm mortar, was counsed in two places, then part of the column was subjected to heavy enemy artillery concentration. With complete disregard for his own welfare Pvt whittington refused to seek medical aid and insisted on carrying on despite his painful wounds, until he succeeded in bringing the vitally-needed amunition to the new position. Such personal courage and devotion to duty was an inspiration to his entire company and a great credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Poxey, Alabama.
- b. HICHOLAS E. CALABRESE, 32181569, Sergeant, Company "C", 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on \*\* January 1944, in the vicinity of \*\* Italy. While his company was reorganizing to withdraw, Sgt. Calabrese with another soldier, went forward from the Company position into a heavily mined area to evacuate the wounded who were in front of the position. Although under direct observation of the enemy and under heavy fire from both mortars and machine guns, Sgt. Calabrese and his company and under three hours removing seven of their wounded companed to safety behind the Company's position. Sgt. Calabrese's coolness and bravery in the face of grave danger was highly commendable and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United State. Entered military service from: Brooklyn, New York.
- c. Brice J. 10RHow, 37025733, Staff Sergeant, Company "B", 135th Animity Regiment. For gallartry in action on the night of \*\* January 19th, in the vicinity of \*\* Italy. Bgt. horrow was bringing equipment up to his Company's position and in order to reach his Company he had to cross a 100-foot clearing which was eleverly mined and under observation by the enemy. When he started into the clearing the enemy aid down a barrage of mortar fire, but ith complete disregard for his own personal safety he continued to cross the clearing. Although he was wounded in the head by a flying shell fragment he continued to move forward, endeavoring to get the much needed equipment to his Company, and did not stop until he tripped an enemy "B" mine which blew off one of his feet. Bgt. Morrow's fearlessness and courage in action in the face of grave danger was cutstanding and in keeping with the highest traditions of the military service. Entered military service from: Minnesota Lake, Minnesota.
- d. HANDLD (MEI) WITTEMBERG, 12060072, Private First Class (then Private), Company TK", 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on \*\* Jenuary 1944, in the vicinity of \*\*\* Italy. Four times during the day, Pfc wittenberg, a platoor runner, in full viet of enemy snipers and machine gumners, crossed through an open place on the approach to \*\*\* and ran the gauntlet of snipers within the town to deliver vital messages calling for reinforcements and ammunition for the almost surrounded platoon. On one trip across the open stretch of ground a man vito was accompanying him was killed by an enemy sniper, but the constant and extreme danger did not deter Pfc Wittenberg from fulfilling his mission. Pfc Wittenberg's courage and scase of duty to his comrades was exemplary and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Bronx, New York.

#### 1. Silver Star, Continued.

- e. NCM.N.J. STAPEL, 36807033, Private First Class (then Private), Company "T", 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on as January 1944, in the vicinity of same Italy. When an enemy machine gun which had been by-passed in the attack of his Company on same opened up from the rear and pinned down the company, Pic Stapel set out to destroy it. Quietly he worked his way up to the machine gun position and then using his knowledge of German, he called out to the enemy manning the gun. Taking advantage of the instant during which their attention was diverted, he arose quickly and fired a rifle grenade into the position. Inmediately he called out for them to surrender and without hesitation the enemy manning the gun surrendered. Pic Stapel's courageous action was an inspiration to the members of his Company who witnessed the deed, and is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
- f. WILLIAM S. BARKER, 01317870, Second Lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army. For gallantry in action of 5 February 19hh, in the vicinity of Cassino, Italy. Lt. Berker, who had been seriously wounded in the leg two days before, led his platoon in the face of fierce enemy resistance in the attack and occupation of the high ground southeast of Hill 445. He was instrumental in repelling seven strong enemy counter-attacks that day in spite of his two-day-old wound, the seriousness of which he repeatedly minimized. Although his leg was very painful, he personally organized his positions and coordinated his rifle and supporting machine gun fire which demanded expert deployment of his few remaining men. That evening, the Company Commander suspecting a broken leg ordered Lt. Barker to the rear and hospital reports later confirmed the Commanding Officer's suspicions. Lt. Barker's courage, loyalty, and myielding determination, despite his fractured leg, was an inspiration to is weary non and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from Bouton Harbor, Michigan.
- g. Joh. E. HOTCH J., Ball77998, Private First Class, Infantry, United States Army. For gallæstry in action on 11 Vebruary 1944, in the vicinity of Colsino, Italy. After a gruelling five-hour trip with one mule-pack train, carring ratems and water, Ife Dortch volunteered to lead a second pack train with vite by needed supported of an intense mortar and artillery barrage. One of the group was wounded and another rendered unconscious by flying fragments. After being pinned down for a considerable time, Ife Dortch obtained aid for the two wounded men, reorganized the train and resumed his journey. He soon encountered another terrific barrage, but nevertheless, his valor and determination carried the mule train on to its destination. Fig Dortch then returned to the position of one of the wounded men whom he had been forced to leave behind and assisted in evacuating him from the locality. In all he had covered the hapardous journey of fifteen miles in sixteen and one-half hours. Fig Dortch's unfaltering courage and resolution upholds the highest traditions of the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Sidona, Tennessee.
- h. DONALD B. LAGE, 35791769, Private, Infantry, United States Army. For gella try in action on 3 June 1911, in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy. Then the forward echalon of the Regimental Command root was displacing forward in pursuit of the enemy it was suddenly taken under like. Rvt. Lange took cover in the vicinity of his vehicle from there he could protect the vehicle which contained resaggmenter equipment, accret code devices and a signal operations instructions which would have been highly valuable to the enemy. Pvt. Lange on his own initiative remained with his vehicle thile being continually exposed to enemy small arms fire and heavy concentrations of artillary and for thelve hours he guarded to vehicle against capture by the enemy and then safely retrieved the vehicle and its valuable contents. Pvt. Large's courageous devetion to duty was exemplary and in keeping with the fines traditions of the military service. Entered military service from: Cincinnati, Chio.

B. THE PULLO FIG HY ED OFFICERS AND ENLISTED INH HAVE BEEN FLOGIENDED FOR DECCRETIONS AND AMARUS AS INDICATED BELOW:

#### 1. Distinguished Service Cross-

2. SILVESTER J. HURTER, 0-1302468, First Lieutenant, Company "G", 135th Infantry Regiment. For extraordinary heroism in action on Hill 593 in the vicinity of Cassino, Italy. 1st Lieutenant Munter (then 2nd Lieutenant), did organize the remaining riflemen of Company "G" into one platoon totaling eighteen riflemen. He led the assault up the rocky slopes of Hill 593 in the face of murderous energy machine gun and mortar fire. His bold leadership and aggressive spirit sourced his men on until they reached the rock wall on top of the hill. With eight remaining riflemen he held fast to his positions for forty-eight hours until relief finally arrived. During the forty-eight hours, Lt. Hunter's platoon was under continual machine gun and mortar fire coming from the Abbey on his left flank on top of the hill itself. Also, during that forty-eight hours, the enemy launched six savage counter-attacks. During the counter-attacks, Lt. Hunter threw hand grenades and fired his Tommy gun, at time almost point blank, until an enemy bullet ripped through the magazine of his gun knocking it out of his hands. He quickly picked up his weapon and replaced the shattered magazine with a new one and continued firing. The enemy were members of the famed 1st Paratroop Division, and it is estimated that at least fifty of them were killed and wounded during the forty-eight hour period. His men were inspired by his heroic actions and, although tired, cold and hungry, they did not falter from their positions, but continued to fight and throw back the enemy who had far superior numbers. This conduct and initiative of Lt. Hunter in the face of grave danger was an inspiration to his commades and reflects credit on the Armed Forces of the United Strates. Entered military service from: St. Louis, Hissouri.

#### 2. Silver Star

2. WALTER H. JOHNSON, 0-328283, Captain, Headquarters, 135th Infantry For Jallantry in action from 28 Harch 1944 to 21 June 1944. Captain Johnson, Regimental Limison Officer, has performed his duties in an outstanding manner, often in the face of many dangers and hazards. In numerous instances he completed missions thile under heavy mortar and artillery fire and on one occasion it was necelstry for him to crawl through an enemy minefield under direct enemy observation in order that he might deliver vital documents intrusted to his c re. During the capture of Rome and the drive on Viberbo, Captain Johnson acted as liaison officer to CC "A" and found that in order to keep abreast of the situation and maintain effective liaison, it was often necessary for him to accompany the advance elements of the combat command. During this time he encountered the same dingers as the tanks, receiving none of their protection in the one-quarters ton truck in which he was riding. In one stage of the attack, during a heated tank battle, C. t. Johnson and his driver on their own initiative and beyond their normally assigned duty, captured three prisoners all the while being subjected to intense enery fire. The success of the recent operation and the perfect union in which the infantry worked with CC "A" reflects favorably upon the outst-inding liaison work of Copt. Jamson. The manner in which he performed his duties sets a high standard of libison efficiency. His gallent and heroic actions are of the type that inspire men and brings credit upon the Armed Forces of the United States.

2. Silver Star, continued.

b. Obmbo. GILBERT, 0-13112001, 2nd Lieutenant, Company "G", 155th Infantry Regiment. Entered military service from: Champagne, Illinois.

"MANUER E. AIKEN, 17013181, Staff Sergeant, Company "G", 135th Infantry Regiment: Entered military service from; Lisbon, Louisiana

EDUARD J. SCHE Chico, 3920h669, Private First Class, Company "G", 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered military service from; Blaine, Washington.

For gallantry in action on 6 April 19th in the vicinity of Cisternia, Italy. At about 1700 hours, 6 April 19th, an enemy artillery shell hit a house on the front lines near Cisternia, Italy, burying three men in a dugout. Is mediately, during the continued shelling of the house, and while under full observation and fire of the enemy, It. Gilbert, St. Sgt. wiken and Ffc. Schencking leaped out of their dugout and started liberating the imprisoned men. Buring the entire time they worked falling debris and shell fragments showered about them, partially burying them as well. Pevertheless, they continued with their efforts, eventually rescuing one of the men, who otherwise would not have survived. Their courage and bravery in the face of great danger was inspiring to the men of the platoon and upholds the highest traditions of the Armed Forces of the United States.

c. EDGAR W. FOGGAN, O-h13150, First Lieutenant, Company "E", 155th Infantry Regiment. Entered military service from: Tupelo, Mississipli.

METRIMI L. KOZNATZ, Staff Sergeant, 36031515; Company "E", 135th Infantry megiment. Entered military service from: Chicago, Illinois.

Regiment. Entered military service from: Mountain Lake, Minnesota.

For gallantry in action on all May 19th in the vicinity of Campoleone, Italy, when a platoon of Company "E" was surrounded by the enemy and receiving near, machine gun and small arms fire. It. Boggan, St. Sgt. Koznetz and Sgt. Lemon in the face of intense enemy fire, crawled to I location one hundred yards from the enemy teapon pits and brought effective morter fire on the enemy emplacements. This resulted in these positions being neutralized and the infliction of many cusualities on the enemy. The company was thus aided in holding the advenced position which it had gained in the attack. The courage and determination displayed by Lt. Boggan, St. Sgt. Koznetz and Sgt. Lemon served to inspire the men of their company and reflects feverably on the Armed Forces of the United States.

d. HELSON L. LINDSTRAID, 0-20\hóo92, lst Lieutenant, Hecdquarters, lst Battalion, 136th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 23 May 194h near Camponorto, Italy. The 1st Bn. attached prepared Germa: defenses north of Camponorto, Italy. At. Lindstrand, lst Bn. S-3, volunteered to 30 200 yards over open terrain to direct the dispersal of tanks which were bringing heavy artillary line upon the instantry. Disregarding his personal safety, he started forward under heavy shellfire. After traversing 50 yards, he was ununded in the arm and leg and was unable to continue. His great courage in attempting to bring safety to his comrades was an inspiration to his men and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United states. Entercamilitary service from: Upper Darby, Pennsylvania.

#### 2. Silver Star, combinued.

- e. WELHEY G. ROBINSON, 33119675, Private, Regimental Headquarters Company, I35th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 23 May 1944 in the vicinity of Cisternia Di Littoria, Italy. The Regimental Raider Flatoon specchesded the Regimental attack. The orders of this group were to neutralize an enemy strong point 1000 yards to the regimental front, capture any possible prisoners, and return to the line of departure. After completing the designated mission and nearly in their original position, Pvt. Robinson informed the platoon leader that Pvt. William Carb was missing from the group. With no regard as to his fersonal safety, and knowing that the enemy had observation, Pvt. Robinson volunteered to return to the battle scene in an attempt to locate the missing man. He was forced to cross an open field in the face of grazing machine gun, heavy mortar and artillery fire. After a thorough search, Pvt. Carb was located severely wounded in the back. Carrying the wounded man as best he could, Pvt. Robinson crauled to a defiladed position and applied first aid and then remained with his comrade until the attacking Infantry units passed. At this time he was relieved by the battalion aid men. This gallant act of heroism was most inspirational to the entire platoon and reflects great credit on himself, his unit, and the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Norfolk, Virginiz.
- Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 31 May 1944, near Lanavio, Italy. The enemy launched a heavy counter-attack on positions held by Company "I". Ffc Manning, a platoon runner, was instructed to go approximately 200 yards to the rear and guide the reserve squad forward. This squad has urgently needed to bridge a gap in the lines between Companies "I" and "K". Through heavy enemy machine gun and rille fire, Pfc II maing worked his way to the reserve squad and began to lead them forward. The enemy improved the accuracy of his fire and five members of the squad became casualities. Pfc Manning continued forward without hesitation, placing the squad into position. On his own initiative, he made the hazardous trip to the Company C.P., and reported the casualities, and then guided the litter pearers to the wounded men. Since the enemy did not respect the Red Cross Flag carried by the enemy bearers, this operation was also executed under hostile small arms fire. His dicregard of personal safety and devotion to duty was an inspiration to the entire company. Entered military service from: Brooklyn, New York.
- g. NAMIOND J. RUDOLPH, 33416855, Private, Herdonarters Company, 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 14 April 1944 in the vicinity of Cisternia, Italy. While the enemy was shelling the immediate vicinity of the Regimental Observation Post, Pvt. Rudolph, acting entirely on his own initiative, left his place of cover and went to the observation post inside a nearby building. In utter disregard of the intense shellfire which twice scored direct hits on the building, Pvt. Rudolph remained at his self appointed post, located the position of the enemy guns, and then directed counter-battery fire until the enemy guns were silenced. This voluntary act of heroism and determination to seek out and destroy the enemy regardless of cost to self, reflects great credit upon the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Hinnespelis, Minnesota.
- h. JOHN B. KAPIGOS, 33100567, Private First Class, Company TET, 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 23 May 19th in the vicinity of Carone, Italy. While crossing an enemy minefield on 23 May 19th, Pfc Kapinos ste ped a a mine causing part of his foot to be blown off. In great need of nedical attention yet knowing the area to be dangerous, he waved his comredes and the aid men away in order that they might not be hit by the mines. Being unable to crawl, he tried to get out of the minefield by rolling whereupon he emploded another mine and died upon the field of battle. By sacrificing his own life rather than endangering the lives of his fellow soldiers, rfc. Kapinos set a high standard of devotion to be followed by other members of the Amaed Forces of the United States.

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(SECTION VII -- AMERICA AND CITATIONS, Continued.)

#### 2. Silver Star, continued

i. WILLIAM P. KEME, 37037087, Staff Sergeant, Headquarters Company, 3rd Battalion, 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered military service from: Sioux City, Iowa.

RUDOLPH G. NELSON, 20709783, Private First Class, Headquarters Company, 3rd Battalion, 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered military service from: Louisburg, Linnesola.

For gallantry in action in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy on 1 June 1944. The enemy launched a violent counter-attack, supported by heavy artiller and mortar fire. Aware of this fact, S/Sgt. Keane and Pfc. Welson volunteered to go beyond our front lines and evacuate a wounded officer. As they worked their way forward, they came under direct enemy observation and had small arms fire directed at them. Realizing the great personal risk involved, they continued forward without hesitation, reached the wounded officer, and rendered first aid. S/Sgt. Keane and Pfc. Nelson then carried the wounded officer to the aid station through a gully that was knee deep with water and mud, and covered with brush and briars. Along the entire route they encountered heavy mortar concentrations. At the time of their arrival at the aid station, they were in a state of physical exhaustion; nevertheless, both men immediately volunteered for additional duty as stretcher bearers. They completed three evacuations the same day, using the same route and enduring similar hostile fire. Their complete disregard for their personal safety and their unselfish devotion to duty is exemplary and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States.

- j. WALLACE D. GRANGER, 20708306, Sergeent, Company "E", 135th Infan ry Regiment. For galluntry in action in the vicinity of Campoleone, Italy. During the time that his platoon was isloated from "E" company, and while he was out looking for prisoners in enemy held territory, Sgt. Granger was wounded in the back and shoulder. He was so weakened as a result of his wound that he was unable to move for two hours. After partially regaining some of his strength he managed to work his way back to the platoon. Although still in a meakened condition, Sgt. Granger then ment out with men from his platoon and pointed out the location of two enemy mortars which had been effect we in holding up the attack. These two mortars were later neutralized as a result of Sgt. Granger's heroic action helping to make possible the gaining of the company's line and the continuance of the attack. The courage and determination displayed by Sgt. Granger while in an injured and weakened condition was an inspiration to the hen of his platoon and brought credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Exeland, Wisconsip.
- k. CHARLES H. BUSSEY, 1807h98h, Technical Sergeant, Company "G", 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action of 1 February 19hr. Tech. Sgt. Bussey, then Private First Class, did, through his own initiative and gallantry enable his squad and plateon to take the company objective. During the attack the first scout was wounded thereupon Ffc Bussey continued to lead the attack up the hill. Hear the top of the hill be took as prisoner a r dio operator the had been directing fire on the elements, thereby depriving the enemy of vital observation. Upon reaching the top of the hill, he knocked out a machine gun nest which had been holding up the advance, killing one man and wounding another. Tech. Sgt. Bussey then assembled his men and led them into the attack in the face of heavy small arms fire. The a tack was successful and resulted in driving the enemy from fithe hill. The initiative and disregard of person I safety displayed by Tech. Sgt. Bussey was an instiration to his men and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Thered military we wice from Big Springs, Texas.

(SECTION VII -- ATARDI IND CHRANCHE, Continued.)

2. - Silver Star, continued.

- 1. CHARLES L. MELTON, 34771177, Private, Company "A", 135th Infantry For gallantry in action on the 9th of February 19th on Hill 593 above Cassino, Italy. rvt. Lelton was a member of Company "A" as the company advanced on the Monte Cassino Abbey. Fierce enemy counter-attacks forced the company to a defencive position which was ordered to be held at all cost. Friendly and enemy artillery fire falling in the company area had disrupted communications to the rear and flanking units. Pvt. "elton volunteered to take word back to the Battalion C-P and to repair the telegione aire. With neither concealment nor cover he exposed himself to enemy observation, which brought directed fire upon him as he made his way to the C-P. Frequently galling to the ground to escape flying fragments, he reached the C-P in time to raise the friendly artillery fire before casualities were sustained. Ret raing to the company under the same adverse conditions he monded the wire which enabled the company to direct accurate counter-battery fire upon the enemy. In the evening Company "A" made a flank movement to a position 900 yards NE of the Monastery. At 2200A interse artillery and sniper fire combed the area from three directions, inflicting several casualities and cutting communications. Fvt. Lelton again volunteered to take the report of the enemy action to the Bn. C-P. Over the same barren terrain and under a bright moon he made his way toward the Bn. C-P. Shiper fire followed him and shells enveloped him forcing him to fall prone to the ground often. His report of the enemy activity to the Battalion Commander brought counter-battery upon the enemy. Returning to the company he mended the telephone wire. Upon returning to the company C-P he was exhausted mentally and physically. Because of his perserverance, courage and regard for his fellow men above his personal safety in performing these deeds Pvt. Lelton made possible the establishment of organized resi takee against the enemy counter-ettecks. The gallantry displayed by Fvt. Lelton is a credit to his organization and to the Armed Forces of the United States.
- m. JCHI J. M. DeBLOOM, 33067h33, Private, "eadquarters Company, 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action at Filignano, Italy on 10 December 19hh. "hen the Regimental Message Center was hit by enemy artillery and seven men were wounded, Pvt. DeFloom left his place of cover and wnet out into the area being shelled, to render first aid. When he found communications out he made his way on foot to a nedical aid station one-half mile away and then returned through continuing enemy fire with necessary bandages to render first aid. Upon completion of this task he grain set out to repair the communication lines so that he could expedite the evacuation for the wounded. In thus exposing himself three times to heavy enemy shell fire without regard for his own safety, Pvt. DeBloom was instrumental in saving the lives of several of his conrades. His gallant deed is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States and typifies the heroic heights to which the American soldier, no natter what his job may be, can rise to when the occasion demands it. Entered military service from: Daltimore, haryland.
- n. JCHN W. WHEALER, 35097261, Private, Company "ha", 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallinatry in action 1 June 19th in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy. Pfc. Whother, did, in the face of an intense enemy artillery barrage and counter-shack, remain at his machine gun after all supporting riflemen had been killed, wounded or dispersed. Constantly being subjected to enemy fire of all calibor and with complete disregard for his personal safety, Pvt. Wheeler delivered numerous casualties on their asther advanced, and succeeded in stopping the counter attack and enabling our remaining riflemen to reoccupy their positions. Pvt. Wheeler's devotion to duty in the face of overwhelming odds was an instration to the men of his company and a credit to the landed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from Costview, Kentuck.

### (SECTION VII -- AMA ODS AND CITATIONS, Continued)

#### 2. Silver Star, continued

- o. FREDERICK G. ECCLESTONE, 36869436, Private First Class, Company "C", 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 23 May 1944 in the vicinity of Campo Lorto, Italy. On 23 May 1944 in the vicinity of the railroad tracks north of Campo Morto, Pfc. Ecclestone moved forward from his company CP to perform an assigned mission. Making the best possible use of what little natural cover was available, when reaching the railroad tracks, 400 yards to the front of the CF., he observed two enemy soldiers manning a listening post on his left. Covering them with his rifle, he ordered them to surrender. He then searched enoug dugouts along the railroad embandament and captured two or three men from each hole bringing his total to 29 prisoners captured. By taking these prisoners and risking his life in the face of overmelming odds, he enabled his company and the tanks to reach their objective. Pfc. Ecclestone's complete disregard for his own personal safety, his display of heroic individual initiative, and his demonstration of the superiority of the American over the enemy soldier was a great inspiration to the men of his company and a crodit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Detroit, Lichigan.
- p. CHRISTOPHER J. DILL, 33682657, Frivate First Class, Company "I", 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 2h May 19hh near Velletri, Italy. Company "I" in the attack towards Velletri designated its second platoon as the right forward rifle platoon. This platoon, during a halt for reorganisation, placed Ffc. Dill, a Browning Automatic Rifleman, on the flank. Ifc. Dill hoticed considerable enemy activity to his front and immediately opened fire. His accurate fire drove a group of the enemy, who were manning a 105mm. Assister, into their dutouts. Desing his advantage, Pfc. Dill, on his own initiative, advanced for and, firing as he moved. Then with the use of hand greandes, he c poured twenty prisoners and the gun. His singlehanded feat of capturing the gun and its entire croi, including one officer and mineteen enlisted men removed a serious threat to the advance of his company. His disregard for himself and his courageous devotion to duty is exemplary of the high traditions of the Armed Forces of the United tates. Entered military service from: Weedville, Pennsulvania.
- q. DAN L. GUNTER, 34152046, Staff Sergeent, Company "3", 156th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry insaction on the morning of 23 May 1944 rear Lenuvic, Italy. Company "B" moved into the attack toward the Cisternia-Lanuvio Railwood. As the Third relation was crossing flat open terrain, energy machine guns laid accurate grazing fire upon the platoon, wounding the platoon leader and kill tog the radio perator. Let. Lit. Gunter, acting platoon sergeaut, totally disregarding his own safety, ren to his plateon leader and rendered assistance. He then immediately assumed command of the platoon and promptly led his mon forward. St. Syt. G after personally led his plate in safely through an enemy minefield, flanking the enemy positions and making them untenantable. He then reorganized his plateon in conformity with the company attack plan. His unfailing courage and demonstrated qualities of leadership was an institution to his men and a credit to the arrest Forces of the whited States. Whitered military service from: All mandrin, Touisiana.
- Thul is B. McCKWAN, 33425749, Private, Fedical Detachment, 13/th Larmbry an attack on 25 May 1944, the 1st platous of Company "C", sufferred 17 casualties. rvt. McGowan, attached to 1st Bn., while under intense energy artillers, norter, and machine gun fire, and with complete disregard for his our personal dafety, rendered first aid to all of the wounded men. Thile applying dressings to dear men from he had dragged to a shall hole, Pvt heGowan received two sovere wounds scross the bick of his shoulder. Despite the serious nature of his injury, he refund tractiont until he had finished attending all of the wounded men, at which there he passed into a state of unconsciousness and was later evacuated. By his outstanding and courage eous act of heroism, Pvt. LeGoum gambled with losing his own life, but he unboubtedly saved others by his self denial.

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(SECTION VII -- AWARDS AND CITATIONS, Continued)

#### -2. Silver Star, continued ---

- r.(continued) The gallantry he displayed in going far beyond the normal call of duty served as an inspiration to the Hedical Detachment and demonstrated heroic traditions of the Hedical Corps to the men of the 1st Bn. Entered military service from: rittsburg, remsylvenia.
- s. RAY W. MORRISON, 2070h980, Private First Class, Medical Detachment, 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 1 June 19th in the vicinity of Lamuvio, Italy. Pfc. Morrison, attached to Company "L", 3rd Bn., company aid man, constantly endured severe hostile artillery, mortar and small arms fire in the execution of his duties. These duties necessarily were in the impact area of hostile fire and were extremely hazardous. Over and above his duty, Pfc. Morrison treated and arranged evacuation for casualties of another unit. On one occasion he personally evacuated a seriously wounded man on his back over a route subjected to continous hostile fire. This constant presence in extremely dangerous areas provided medical attention, improved morale, and is exemplary of the high traditions of the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Chisholm, Minnesota.
- Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action from 22 May to 9 June 1944. During the recent operation including the capture of Rome and the drive on Viterbo, 1vt. Richtscheidt acted as driver for the Regimental Liaison Officer to C.C. "A". It was often necessary for Pvt. Richtscheidt to drive his a ton truck with the advance elements of the combat command in order to keep the liaison officer abreast of the situation and maintain effective liaison, thus being subjected to the same dangers as the tanks but receiving none of their protection. On one occasion Pvt. Richts heid and Capt. Johnson on their own initiative and beyond their normally assigned duty, left their vehicle and captured three prisoners, all the while being subjected to untende enemy fire. Pvt. Richtscheidt displayed a complete disregard for his personal safety during this period and his conduct was of the type that inspires men and brings credit to the Armed Forces of the United states.
- u. CAMPINE (MHT) DOMADIO, 32432352, Frivate First Class, Company "E", 19th infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action 23 May 19th in the vicinity of Grone, Italy. On 13 Fay 19th, then the platoon leader of one of Company "E"'s plat one as ceriously wounded and the platoon held up by a minefield and heavy energy machine gan fire, afor. Donadio made three hazardous trips across the minefield which was under intense enemy fire. Ffc. Donadio not only furnished vital communications to the platoon but also wiped out an error stronggoint with the assistance of the company executive officer whom he was guiding to the platoon. Ffc. Donadio's display of courage, stamina, individual initiative and his complete disregard for his own personal safety did much to inspire the men of his company and the results of his heroic deeds played a big part in enabling the company to continue the attack. Entered military service from: Brooklyn, New York.
- v. JOHN C. GARST, 35728905, Frivate First Class, Company 139, 135th Intentry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 31 May 19th in the vicinity of Limit, Italy. After having succeeded in capturing seven prisoners and while returning them to our lines, rfc. Garst was engaged in a fire fight by three of the enemy. Although outnumbered, he succeeded in killing two of the Germans before the third managed to wound him in the stomech and recapture the seven prisoners. Although critically wounded he managed to escape from the Germans, but instead of going to the nearby medical aid station, he made his way to his platoon which in the medatime had been cut off deep in enemy territory. He gave his platoon leader valuable information about enemy positions which enabled him to safely guide his platoon tack to the company positions. By this time Pfc. Garst was in such a weakened condition that it was necessary to dispatch litter bearers to evacuate him.

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(SECTION VII -- ATARDS AND CITATIONS, Continued)

#### 2. Silver Stor, continued

v.(continued) His self-sacrificing devotion to duty in the face of superior enemy numbers and while seriously wounded was a great inspiration to the men of his company and reflects credit on the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Livermore, Kentucky.

W. RICHARD A. RUFFERT, 35752252, Trivate First Class, Headquarters First Battalion, 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 23 May 19th north of Campo Morto, Italy. The 1st Mn. was attacking in the direction of the Cisternia-Lanuvio railroad. The enemy laid a severe barrage of heavy mortar fire wounding a Company Commander. Pvt. Ruppert, although himself slightly wounded in the face and nose, with complete disregard for his own safety, administered first aid at once. The attack progressed forward and an enemy self-propelled gun fired at point blank range into the Battalion Forward Command Group, inflicting additional casualties. Pvt. Ruppert was wounded in the leg and his radio was torm from his back by flying shraphel. Upon the order of the Battalion Commander, he left the radio and started back to the aid station. However, he went two miles to the Rear Command. Lost and assured himself that another radio and operator were sent to his Battalion Commander. Only then did he report to the aid station for proper medical attention. After receiving medical aid, he insisted that he be returned to duty. Pvt. Ruppert's complete disregard for self and his extreme devotion to duty is an inspiration to the entire Battalion.

x. WILLIAM A. FISHIMGER, Staff Sergeant, 33439348, Company "F", 135th infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 31 May 19hh in the vicinity of A ill Italy. The First Platoon of Company "F" supported by tanks, successfully attacked and then occupied strongly fortified energy positions. Because of flat, open terrain the tanks withdrew, leaving both flanks exposed. Before the position could be effectively organized for defense, the enemy counter-attacked violently, forcing the scued defending the left flank to withdraw. Sgt. Fishinger, a machine gun soued leader the was assigned to the defense of the right flank, immediately placed his gun in a new and forward position and opened fire upon the enemy. He assumed cormand of those men unable to move and so directed his fire as to permit their withdrawal, at the same time killing at least six of the enemy. Friendly artillery, intended to support the defense, fell short and wounded three of his men, one very seriously. Ordering the two slightly wounded men to crawl back, Sgt. Fishinger placed the seriously wounded man on his back and carried him to the comparative safety of the This action was executed under continuous artillery and small arms fire. His initiative, leadership and actions directly resulted in avoiding an encirclement of the right flank of the platoon as well as the evacuation of wounded personnel and is exemplary of the high traditions of the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Pittsburgh, Fennsylvania.

y. JOHN R. PLUMER, 32020061, Sergeant, Company "K", 135th Infantry Regiment. For gallantry in action on 1 June 19th in the vicinity of Lemuvio, Italy. During a large scale counter-attack, the enemy succeeded in emposing the right flank of "K" company and leaving it vulnerable to attack. Taking advantage of their initial success, the enemy laid down a heavy mortar and artillery concentration which eventually caused our troops to withdraw from the exposed flank. Sgt. Plummer, however, acting on his oun initiative and with complete disregard for his own personal safety, elected to remain at his 0.P. throughout the barrage. Then the enemy artillery and mortar fire was lifted, the enemy asseulted the stank but were fired upon by Sgt. Plummer and held off until it was possible for our troops to again occupy their former positions. Thus he played an important part in halting the counter-attack and prevented the enemy from working around our flank and the possibility of the company being encircled. This courageous devotion to duty in the face of over-

### 2. Silver Star, continued

y. (continued) whelming numbers was a great inspiration to the men of his company and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Minneapolis, Minnesota.

z. HARRY L. SECOGRASS, 35213731, Frivite First Class, Company "I", 135th Infantry degiment. For gallantry in action in the vicinity of Cassino, Italy on 2 February 1944. During the action in the vicinity of Hill 706, "I" Company was completely surrounded by the enemy. Not having communications with Battalion Head-quarters, Fic. Snodgrass, a company runner then at Bn. Hq's., was given a highly important message to be delivered to his company commander. With a minimum of delay Fic. Snodgrass set out on his hazardous task and tried three times to reach his company, but each time he was pinned down by enemy machine gun fire. Finally on his fourth attempt, he was able to gain entrance to his company's lines by crawling 50 yards over a rocky knoll. Fic. Snodgrass had been given an extremely difficult and dangerous task which he unhesitantly performed with the least possible delay and against securingly insurmountable odds. His gallantry set a high standard of determination, loyalty, and courage to be followed by other men in his company and is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Diemond, West Virginia.

#### 3. Bronze Star

- a. THOMAS B. GRIESMER, 0-1310100, Second Lieutenant, Company "E", 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious achievement in action on 23 May 1944.— Lt. Griesmer re-organized the two forward assault platoons after the platoon leader of the right assault platoon had been wounded, and the platoon leader of the left assault platoon had been killed in action, and he led them to complete their mission in reaching the final objective. Entered military service from: Reading, Fennsylvania.
- b. NORIAN E. BROWN, 0-1286956, First Lieutenant, Company "E", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 23 May 19th; in the vicinity of Carone, Italy. On 25 May 19th, when the platoon leader of one of Company "E"s platoons was seriously injured and the platoon held up by a minefield and heavy enemy machine gun fire, 1st Lt. Brown, Executive Officer of "E" Company and a runner crossed the minefield under intense enemy fire and succeeded in capturing an enemy strong point consisting of one officer and fifteen enlisted men. Lt. Brown then re-grouped the platoon and moved them up with the assault forces. Lt Brown's individual initiative and his complete disregard for his own individual safety was an inspiration to the men of his company and reflects credit on the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Woodville, New Hampshire.
- c. FRED W. LIFFUCCI, C-359982, hajor, Headquarters, 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious achievement in action on 3 June 1944 in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy. Then the regimental command post was displacing forward, the convoy of seven a ton vehicles received heavy enemy small arms and machine gun fire which was later followed by intense artillery concentrations. Hajor Lippucci, assistant regimental 5-3, on his own initiative and beyond his normally assigned duty assumed command of the nen, many of whom had become panicky due to the intensity of the enemy fire. By exercising extremely cautious supervision he was able to infiltrate the safe return of each man and saved all equipment possible. Throughout the entire time that Major Lippucci remained at the scene of the catastrophe, he was constantly exposed to heavy concentrations of enemy artillery fire. By his leadership and coolness under fire he restored confidence in his nen and was directly responsible for saving many lives which might other ise have been lost. His devotion to his fellow soldiers and his complete disregard for his personal

#### 3. Gronze Star, continued

- c. (continued) safety exemplify the highest traditions of the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered Hilitary service from: Morgantown, West Virginia.
- d. CHARLES P. GREYER, 0-269157, Lieutenat Colonel, Headquarters, 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 1 June 19th south of Lanuvio, Italy. Lt. Col. Greyer, did, during an intense enemy barrage, hen all the others had sought safety, remain at his post and direct artillery fire on a large scale enemy counter-attack. This artillery support had been made possible by Lt. Col. Greyer's foresight in having previously established liaison and provided communications with four battalions of corps artillery. As a result of his heroic action, accurate and intense artillery was brought to bear on the advancing enemy troops, breaking up the counter-attack before the enemy was able to penetrate our lines and inflicting between 300 and 350 casualties on the participating troops. The keen foresight, devotion to duty, and complete disregard of personal safety displayed by Lt. Col. Greyer was an inspiration to the men of the entire regiment and reflects credit upon the chosen commenders of the Armed Forces. Entered military service from: Horgantown, North Carolina.

- e. RICHAPD R. FOSSURG, 0-1320833, Second Lieutenant, Company "B", 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious service in action on 1 June 19th near factorella, Italy. Lt. Fosburg's leadership held his platoon together under extreme stress and climinated the danger of enemy counter-attacks over that particular terrain. His leadership was responsible for holding casualties to a minimum and served as an inspiration to all his men and is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Galesburg, Illinois.
- f. CHARLES H. SEITH, JR., 0-1290195, First Lieutenent, Headquarters, 2nd Settlion, 135th Innautry Regiment. Entered service from: Barbourville, Lentury.

AICH DE BANDER, 0-1303834, First Lieutenant, Meadquarters, 2nd Bandalion, 135th Infinity Regiment. Detered military service from Patterson, New Jersej.

FAUL R. FIEBER, 0-1280205, First Lieutenant, Readquarters, 2nd 20011110n, 135th Infintry Regiment. Entered military service from: Wooster, Ohio.

For heroic achievement in action during the period 1 February to 1a February 19ah in the vicinity of Hill 593 near Cassino, Italy. Lts. Smith, Landen and Fieber were responsible for the extremely important mission of supplying the Bn. with food, water and amunition, and throughout the fourteen days these officer's made a daily journey of 12 miles with a 100-mule train over a very rugged and slippery mule trail that was constantly subjected to enemy fire. Their untiring, unselfish, heroic devotion to a very dangerous and exhausting job upholds the highest traditions of the Armed Forces of the United States.

g. Thouas R. 10002, 37027663, Staff Sergenth, Company "G", 1350 Infantry Regiment. For gallertry in action on 2 June 1900 in the vicinity of Albano, Italy. Turing the above maded action, 5/3gt. Moore saw one of his men, Pvt. Faultmen, coriously nounced by a shell burst during a heavy barrage of morter fire. With utter disregard for his own safety, 3/3gt. Moore crawled through this heavy barrage and brought 1vt. Faultmen back there medical rid was available. This immediate action on 3/3gt. Moore's part was responsible for saving the life of Pvt. Faultmen. Immediately after this gallant act, 3/3gt. Moore returned to his position and fulfilled his dubies as tabled platoon sergeant. This conduct was an inspiration to all the commades of 5/3gt. Moore and reflects credit on the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Nochester, Minnesota.

#### 3. Bronze Star, continued

h. JAMES L. DRISCOLL, 32116014, Corporal, Service Company, 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroism in action on the night of 31 May 1944 near Lanuvio, Italy. On his own initiative and beyond his normal assigned cuty, Cpl. Driscoll volunteered to go out beyond our lines to retrieve a 6x6 truck and its load of 81mm mortar ammunition needed by the heavy weapons company for support of the battalion. The vehicle had been sitting in "No Man's Land" for 24 hours and subjected to enemy mortar and small arms fire. Due to this, the mobility status of the vehicle was unknown nor was it known whether or not the enemy had tampered with the vehicle during the night. Knowing these facts, Cpl. Driscoll disregarded his own personal safety and evacuated the vehicle under continuous sniper and small arms fire which could have exploded the cargo at any moment. Due to his action, the weapons company received the ammunition to support the advance and to capture their objective. Cpl. Driscoll's gallant act was an inspiration to the entire company and reflects great credit on the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: New York City, New York.

- i. ALBERT H. WDERDEHOFF, 37026272, Staff Sergeant, Company "E", 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious achievement in action in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy on 3 June 19hh. Sgt. Woerdehoff, did, skillfully direct his men in such a manner that they were able to inflict many casualties on an enemy patrol and capture six prisoners. Possessing a knowledge of German, Sgt. Woerdehoff interrogated the prisoners and gained valuable information concerning an enemy withdrawal. As a result of Sgt. Woerdehoff's quick thinking, display of initiative, and qualities of leadership, small arms and machine gun fire was brought to bear on the enemy, hampering his withdrawal and causing many casualties. This served as an inspiration to the men of his company and reflects credit on the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Jordan, Hinnesota.
- k. THOMAS S. McCORMICK, 33642075, Private First Class, Company "F", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 2 June 1944 in the vicinity of Aprilia, Italy. Company "F" attacked enemy positions, received heavy enemy fire and was forced to withdraw. Pfc. McCormick and a companion voluntarily remained and began the evacuation of a seriously wounded comrade. Disregarding heavy artillery, mortar and machine gun fire, they carried him the entire distance to our lines. Ffc. McCormick's great courage and voluntary exposure of self was an inspiration to the company and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States.
- 1. FREDERICK J. WILCOX, 32063999, Technical Sergeant, Company "G", 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious achievement in action on 2 January 1944 near lit. Chaia, Italy. Tech. Sgt. Wilcox, did, on his own initiative reorganize Company "G" and move them forward to more advantageous positions in the absence of his company commander. This reorganization was accomplished under heavy enemy fire at a time when the morale of the company was at a low ebb, and was responsible for the success of the attack. After the reorganization was completed Tech. Sgt. Wilcox took over self appointed task of supervising the evacuation of wounded men. The conduct and initiative of Tech. Sgt. Wilcox in the face of grave danger was an inspiration to his comrades and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Jersey City, New Jersey.
- m. MATHEW L. KIELTYKA, 31345990, Frivate First Class, Company "F", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 2 June 1944 near Aprilia, Italy.

#### 3. Bronze Star, continued

m.(continued) On 2 June 1944 in the vicinity of Aprilia, Italy, Company "F" attacked enemy positions, received heavy enemy fire and was forced to withdraw. Pfc. Kieltyka and a companion voluntarily remained and began the evacuation of a seriously wounded comrade. Disregarding heavy artiller, mortar, and machine gun fire, they carried him the entire distance to our lines. Pfc. Kiertyka's great courage and voluntary exposure of self was an inspiration to the company and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States.

- n. LENARD (NMI) TALKINGTON, 34706759, Private First Class, Company "E", 135th Infentry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 2 and 3 June 1944 in the vicinity of Campoleone, Italy. Pfc. Talkington, did, keep in a constant state of repair, the lines from his company command post to the mortar section. The wires were continually being knocked out by heavy enemy artillery and mortar fire and despite the fact that he was often told to stay under cover, Pfc. Talkington continued to repair the breaks as the occurred. At times he came under direct enemy observation and had to crawl as far as 50 yards under enemy machine gun fire. As a result of his heroic actions the mortars were able to bring accurate fire on the enemy thus enabling Company "E" to continue the attack. Pfc. Talkington's disregard for his personal safety and his devotion to duty was an inspiration to the men of his company and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States.
- o. KENNETH W. BLAKE, 20709053, Technical Sergeant, 3rd Battalion Headquarters Company, I35th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious service on 1 June 19th south of Lanuvio, Italy. After numerous determined but unsuccessful attempts to rescue three ammunition trucks which he had been forced to abandon in an area under heavy enemy fire. Tech. Sgt. Blake on the night of 1 June 19th finally succeeded in retrieving these trucks with the valuable loads of ammunition. He exposed himself to heavy enemy machine gun and mortar fire and minefields while accomplishing his self appointed mission. Sgt. Blake's courageous determination and complete disregard for his own personal safety acted as an inspiration to the men of the pioneer and ammunition platoon and reflects favorably upon the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Appleton, Minnesota.
- p. JOHN J. JURICK, 32926269, Sergeant, Company "B", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on the 31st of May 1944 in the vicinity of Pastwrella, Italy. Company "B" launched an attack, the first objective being enemy positions on a knoll approximately 700 yards to their front. Having advanced 300 yards, the entire company was pinned down by heavy artillery and mortar barrage as well as grazing rifle and machine gun fire. Sgt. Jurick, then Private First Class, noticing that his squad leader was wounded and knowing that no aid man was available, immediately left his small shelter and rendered first aid. He further evacuated his squad leader to the company command post and returned through heavy enemy fire to his squad. Immediately upon finding the squad disorganized, he assumed command, organized the squad, and reported the situation to his platoon leader. His complete disregard for his own safety, his courage and leadership was an inspiration to the entire platoon and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Cliffside, New Jersey.
- g. ROBERT M. GAYLOR, 13133169, Private First Class, Company "G", 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious achievement inaction on h February 1944 near Cassino, Italy. Pfc. Gaylor, did, during a fierce counter-attack, expose himself to heavy machine pistol, machine gun, and mortar fire to bring a supply of ammunition and to string wire to his platoon's position.

#### 3. Bronze Star, continued

q.(continued) With this sorely needed ammunition and wire, the platoon was able to hold off the enemy and to call for artillery fire to break up the counterattack. Pfc. Gaylor's disregard for his own personal safety and his devotion to duty saved his platoon from being overrum by the enemy. His action reflects great credit upon his organization and it yet typical of the heroic traditions of our Armed Forces. Entered military service from: Ridgway, Pennsylvania.

r. JOHN J. KELLY, 32726783, Private First Class, Company "C", 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered military service from: Ridgway, Pennsylvania.

GEORGE W. BUTLER, 33598806, Private, Company "C", 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered military service from: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

For heroic achievement in action on 23 Kay 19hh. After "C" company had reached its objective at 2h00 hours, Pfc. Kelly and Pvt. Butler established their mortar positions and then set out on their own initiative to undertake the dangerous task of combing the newly acquired area for any enemy personnel that might have been by-passed. Upon entering a large cave, Pfc. Kelly and Pvt. Butler found it to be occupied by the enemy. They ordered the enemy to surrender and upon their refusal, threw in a hand grenade into the cave. Fourteen men, including one captain and one lieutenant, then surrendered. As a result of the action of these two men, an infantry battalion C. P. was neutralized and highly valuable enemy maps and doubly important documents captured. The courageous action and quick thinking displayed by Pfc. Kelly and Pvt. Butler was an inspiration to the men of Company "C" and reflects credit on the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

s. WILLIAM A. RICE, 35796568, Private, Medical Detachment, 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious achievement in action on 30 May 1944 in the vicinity of Lanuvi. Italy. Pvt. Rice, attached to 3rd Bn., a member of a litter squad, displayed unbounded courage and devotion to duty in evacuating casualties from the field of battle. With only two routes of evacuation from the various companies; namely, over a ridge and through a gully, both of which were subjected to heavy artillery, mortar and small arms fire, he made numerous successive trips with no regard whatsoever as to his personal safety. The highly dangerous task of evacuating the wounded from their own unit as well as a unit from an adjacent division fell largely to the Third Battalion, and his team played a gallant and heroic part in this trying and difficult task. With the red cross prominently displayed on every trip, the enemy continued to fire at him at every opportunity. He heroically faced this danger, and with untiring efforts, finally succeeded in clearing the field of all casualties. His heroic act reflects credit to himself, his unit and the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from; Covington, Kentucky.

t. HAROLD (NMI) RANDOLPH, 33281354, Technician Fourth Grade, Medical Detachment, 135th Infantry Regiment. From 30 May to 3 June 1944 in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy, T-4 Randolph, attached to 3rd Bn., distinguished himself by facilitating under fire, the evacuation of a large number of patients. His duties were performed in an exposed area with enemy concentrations often landing in the nearby vicinity. His coolness under fire, his complete disregard for his personal safety, and his deep devotion to duty was an inspiration to his comrades and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Carmichael, Pennsylvania.

#### 3. Bronze Star, continued

u. CHARLES'E. WORD (posthumous) 38241316, Private, Company "B", 109th Medical Battalion. Entered military service from: Houston, Texas.

MILES A. WOODY, 36124378, Private, Company "B", 109th Medical Battalion. Entered military service from: Detroit, Michigan.

NORMAN P. TRAPP, 39179661, Private, Company "B", 109th Medical Battalion. Entered military service from: Snohomish, Washington.

JUDSON H. OSBORNE, 33647338, Private, Company "B", 109th Medical Battalion. Entered military service from: Independence, Virginia.

For meritorious achievement in action from 30 May through 1 June 1944 in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy. The above named enlisted men displayed unbounded courage and devotion to duty in evacuating casualties from the field of battle. With only two routes of evacuation for the various companies; namely, over a ridge and through a gully both of which were subjected to heavy artiller, mortar, and small arms fire, this team made numerous successive trips with no regard whatsoever as to their personal safety. The highly dangerous task of evacuating the wounded from their own unit as well as a unit from an adjacent division fell largely to the 3rd Bn. litter bearers, and this team played a gallant and heroic part in this trying and difficult task. With the Red Cross prominently displayed on every trip, the enemy continued to fire at them at every opportunity. It was on 1 June 1944 during a trip in which they were displaying two Red Cross flags that squad leader Word was killed by sniper fire. Undaunted by this catastrophe, the remainder of the squad continued in their hazardous duties until all the casualties had been evacuated. The unbounded courage, loyalty, and devotion to duty so heroically displayed by the group was an inspiration to the entire personnel of the 3rd Bn. and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States.

y. EDMARD (NMI) NELSON, 36306141, Technician Fourth Grade, Medical Detachment, 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious service in action from 30 kay to 3 June 1944 in the vicinity of Lamuvio, Italy. The 3rd Bn. Aid Station handled an extremely large number of casualties. The cave in which the Aid Station was located was large enough to provide protection for only three litter patients, and the hillside was covered with walking and litter patients. This area received periodic harassing fire from the enemy. T-4 Nelson, with complete disregard of hostile fire, performed the exceedingly hazardous duty of administering to the patients while they awaited evacuation. His courageous conduct and deep devotion to duty is an example and standard for the rest of the unit and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States.

W. ANDREW L. MIHOK, 32568340, Frivate, Medical Detachment, 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious achievement in action from 30 May to 1 June 1944 in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy. Pvt. Mihok, attached to 3rd Bn., a member of a litter squad, displayed unbounded courage and devotion to duty in evacuating casualties from the field of battle. With only two routes of evacuation from the various companies; namely, over a ridge and through a gully both of which were subjected to heavy artillery, mortar and small arms fire, he made numerous successive trips with no regard whatsoever as to his personal safety. The highly dangerous task of evacuating the wounded from their own unit as well as a unit from an adjacent division fell largely to the 3rd Bn., and this team played a gallant and heroic part in this trying and difficult task. With the Red Cross prominently displayed on every trip, the enemy continued to fire at him at every opportunity. He heroically faced this danger, and with untiring efforts, finally succeeded in clearing the field of all casualties. His heroic act reflects credit to himself, his unit and the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Perth Amboy, New Jersey.

#### 3. Bronze Star, continued

- Regiment. For meritorious achievement in action on 30 May and 1 June 1944 in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy. Pvt. Lawrence, attached to 3rd Rn., a member of a litter squad, displayed unbounded courage and devotion to duty in evacuating casualties from the field of battle. With only two routes of evacuation from the various companies; namely, over a ridge and through a gully both of which were subjected to heavy artillery, mortar, and small arms fire, he made numerous successive trips with no regard whatsoever as to his personal safety. The highly dangerous task of evacuating the wounded from their own unit as well as a unit from an adjacent division fell largely to the 3rd Rn. and his team played a gallant and heroic part in this trying and difficult task. With the Red Cross prominently displayed on every trip, the enemy continued to fire at him at every opportunity. He heroically faced this danger, and with untiring efforts, finally succeeded in clearing the field of all casualties. His heroic act reflects credit to himself, his unit and the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Dighton, Kansas.
- Y. PETE G. PANAGAKAS, lh183401, Private, Medical Detachment, 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious achievement in action from 30 May to 1 June 1944 in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy. Fvt. Panagakas, attached to 3rd Bn., a member of a litter squad, displayed unbounded courage and devotion to duty in evacuating casualties from the field of battle. With only two routes of evacuation from the various companies; namely, over a ridge and through a gully both of which were subjected to heavy artillery mortar and small arms fire, he made numerous successive trips with no regard whatsoever as to his personal safety. The highly dangerous task of evacuating the wounded from their own unit as well as a unit from an adjacent division fell largely to the 3rd Bn., and his team played a gallant and heroic part in this trying and difficult task. With the Red Cross prominently displayed on every trip, the enemy continued to fire at him at every opportunity. He heroically faced this danger, and with untiring efforts, finally succeeded in clearing the field of all casualties. His heroic act reflects credit to himself, his unit and the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Greenville, South Carolina.
- z. WILLIAM J. KING, 33465387, Private First Class, Company "G", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic and meritorious achievement in connection with his Company operations against the enemy on Hill 593, vicinity of Cassino, Italy, on 2 February 1944. Upon learning that the Company ammunition was running out, Pfc. King volunteered to try and get ammunition to his company. He made several trips under intense artillery, mortar and small arms fire, to the company's foremost positions with ammunition. This action enabled his company to successfully repel counter attacks and hold their objective.
- aa. RONALD A. McCANN, 31368871, Private, Company "L", 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious achievement in action on 1 June 19th in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy. During an enemy counter-attack Company "L" began to run low on ammunition. Pvt. McCann on his own initiative, leave his entrenched position, proceed to the ammunition dump, and obtain the much needed ammunition. He was exposed to intense artillery and mortar fire while making the round trip but with grim determination he carried on at his self-appointed task. While our troops continued to be driven back, Pvt. McCann's heroic act of obtaining ammunition under heavy enemy fire enabled them to withdraw in an orderly manner. His devotion to duty in the face of grave danger is of the type that reflects credit on the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Wilburn, Mass.

#### 3. Bronze Star, continued

bb. THEODORE J. HILL, 34608396, Sergeant, Company "M", 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious achievement in action on 28 May 1944 in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy. Sgt. Hill was assigned the mission of blocking a road against an imminent counter-attack. He placed his squad into position while receiving heavy enemy machine gun and cannon fire from tanks. He then laid enemy mines in fromt of his position as further security. His calm assurance under fire and deep devotion to duty greatly strengthened the morale of his men and is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered service from: Reidsville, North Carolina.

cc. THOMAS A. PASTERIK, 33434055, Private First Class, Medical Detachment, 5th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Conneautville, Pennsylvania.

ORESTE M. DaCHILLE, 35343849, Private First Class, Medical Detachment, 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Toledo, Ohio.

ROY L. HOPKINS, 36750298, Private First Class, Medical Detachment, 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Chicago, Illinois.

WILLIAM F. HEALY, 32119218, Private, Medical Detachment, 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Brooklyn, New York.

DAVID (NMI) KOLODOFF, 31056875, Private, Medical Detachment, 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Providence, Rhode Island.

For meritorious achievement in action on 30 May and 1 June 1944 in the vicinity of Lamuvio, Italy. A litter squad composed of Ffc's. Pasterik, DaChille, and hopkins and Pvt's. Healy and Kolodoff, attached to the 3rd Bn., 135th Infantry Regiment, displayed unbounded courage, and devotion to duty in evacuating casualties from the field of battle. With only two routes of evacuation from the various companies; namely, over a ridge and through a gully both of which were subjected to heavy artillery, mortar and small arms fire, this team made numerous successive trips with no regard whatsoever as to their personal safety. The highly dangerous task of evacuating the wounded from their own unit as well as a unit from an adjacent division fell largely to the 3rd Bn., and this team played a gallant and heroic part in this trying and difficult task. With the Red Cross prominently displayed on every trip, the enemy continued to fire at them at every opportunity. This group heroically faced this danger, and with untiring efforts, finally succeeded in clearing the field of all casualties. This heroic act reflects credit to themselves, their unit, and the Armed Forces of the United States.

dd. WAYNE B. LITTLEFIELD, 34385057, Private First Class, Company "G", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic and meritorious achievement in action in the vicinity of Cassino, Italy on 2 February 1944. Pfc. Littlefield, acting Communication Sergeant, laid wire under intense artillery and small arms fire between his Company Commund Post and the Battalion Command Fost. During this operation which lasted for a period of three hourse, this area was subjected to heavy mortar and artillery fire. Pfc. Littlefield maintained and kept in repair the only means of communication the Company had with their Battalion Headquarters. This heroic action on the part of rfc. Littlefield materially aided Company "G" in their attack and ability to hold their objective.

ee. JAMES C. FAY, 32330730, Technical Sergeant, Company "E", 135th Infintry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 3 June 19th at Compoleone, Italy. The platoon commanded by T/Sgt Fay was overrun by the enemy and forced to retreat to another position. Sgt. Fay then reorganized the platoon under heavy machine gun and mortar fire and led them in an attack which regained their former position and enabled the company to continue the advance. This action was an inspiration to the men of the platoon and a credit to the Armed Forces.

#### 3. Bronze Star, continued

VICTOR M. THOLKES, 37027132, Technician Fifth Grade, Headquarters Company, 2nd. Bn., 135th Infantry Regiment. For meritorious service in action from May 1943 through May 1944. Tec. 5 Tholkes (then Private First Class) took over the responsibilities of Intelligence Section Leader in December 1943. He was aggressive in the handling of his men and has shown initiative in locating observation post in forward areas and commanding terrain. He has been a member of the Intelligence section since May 1943 and has rendered meritorious service ever since by his calmness under fire, quick thinking and reporting of information regarding enemy movements and installations. His devotion to duty upholds the highest traditions of the Soldier of the United States Army. Entered service from: New Market, Minnesota

VINCENT J. DORSEY, 32721061, Private First Class, Company "E", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic and meritorious achievement in action of 1 June 1944 near Lanuvio, Italy. Pfc. Dorsey successfully led litter bearers to wounded exlisted men and officer which were lying near a forward tank position under heavy enemy artillery and machine gun fire. This voluntary exposure of self to self-appointed task to aid the wounded men was an inspiration to the entire company and is a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered service from: South Ozone Park, New York.

hh. HADLEY B. SNELL, 34784171, Private First Class, Company "F", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 2 June 1964 in the vicinity of Aprilia, Italy. After an enemy counter-attack had forced Company "F" to withdraw to its former positions, it was found that one of the men of the company was missing. Faint cries had been heard in the area. Pfc. Snell and two other men realizing that they would be subjected to intense fire and beyond their normally assigned cuty, crawled to a point 200 yards behind the German lines where they found the man in a seriously wounded condition. Pfc. Snell and his comrades then carried him to safety, possibly saving his life and certainly saving him from capture. Pfc. Snell's devotion to a fallen comrade and his complete disregard for his own personal safety was an inspiration to the men of his company and reflects favorably on the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Yulee, Florida.

ii. DONALD J. GLISKY, 20709725, Staff Sergeant, Company "M", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 1 June 1944 near Lanuvio, Italy. During an enemy counter attack, 8/Sgt Glisky, on his own initiative and with complete disregard for his personal safety, made three separate trips into an area exposed to enemy observation to repair wire communications between his mortar platoon and the O. P. In all three instances he was subjected to enemy small arm and machine gun fire, but with grim determination, he did not falter at his self-appointed task. When not busy repair in the wires, Sgt. Glisky was at the O. P. directing greatly needed mortar fire on enemy positions to the battalion front. The heroism displayed by S/Sgt Glisky was to a large extent responsible for the repulsing of the enemy counter-attack and the enabling of the company to continue the offensive and served as an inspiration to the men of his company. Entered military service from: Appleton, Minnesota.

CHARLES E. WOODS, 10600203, Private First Class, Company "F", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 2 June 1944 in the vicinity of Aprilia, Italy. After an enemy counter-attack had forced Company "F" to withdraw to its former positions, it was found that one of the men of the company was missing. Faint cries had been heard in the area. Pfc. Woods and two other men realizing that they would be subjected to intense fire and beyond their normally assigned cuty crawled to a point 2.0 yards behind the German lines where they found the man in a serously wounded condition. Pfc Woods and his comrades then carried him to safety, possibley saving his life and certainly saving him from being captured. Pfc Wood's devotion to a fallen comrade and his complete disregard for his own personal safety was an inspiration to the men of his company and reflects favorably on the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered service from: Thursley, England.

#### 3. Bronze Star continued

11. JOHN J. MAGEE, 33830837, Private, Company "F", 135th Infantry Regiment. For heroic achievement in action on 2 June 1944 in the vicinity of Aprilia, Italy. After an enemy counter-attack had forced Company "F" to withdraw to its former positions, it was found that one of the men of the company was missing. Faint cries had been heard in the area. Pvt. Magee and two other men realizing that they would be subjected to intense fire and beyond their normally assigned duty crawled to a point 200 yards behind the German lines where they found the man in a seriously wounded condition. Pvt. Magee and his comrades then carried him to safety, possibly saving his lefe and certainly saving him from capture. Pvt. Magee's devotion to a fallen comrade and his complete disregard for his own personal safety was an inspiration to the men of his company and reflects favorably on the Armed Forces of the United States. Entered military service from: Allentown, Pennsylvania.

Regiment. Entered military service from: Hartingsburg, Kentucky.

ARTHUR L. LATIMER, 31405065, Private, Company "B", 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered military service from: New Haven, Connecticut.

HAROLD W. VINSON, 34883124, Frivate, Company "B", 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered military service from: Chattanoga, Tennessee.

CARMEN C. MARRA, 31348041, Private, Company "B", 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered military service from: Pittsfield, Massachusetts.

For heroic achievement in action, on 10 June 19th in the vicinity of Viterbo, Italy. During an attack to gain possession of the city, Company "E" stopped in the center of the city to reorganize. Discovering from a divilian that a group of the enemy were about one half mile away, Sgt. Brown and Pvts. Marra, Latimer and Vinson immediately volunteered to contact the enemy. Expecting hostile fire at every street intersection, the patrol finally sighted a dozen of the enemy. A fire fight immediately took place, resulting in the wounding and capture of four of the enemy. The remainder of the enemy escaped in a vehicle. However, it is known that two of these were also casualties. The patrol attempted to pursue the enemy in a near-by vehicle, but were unable to start the motor. They then returned to the company and reported. This action by the patrol permitted the entire company to advance later without suffering a single casualty. The display of such aggressive action and devotion to duty was an inspiration to the entire company and a credit to the Armed Forces of the United States.

nn. HAROLD E. REDDICK, 37026020, Sergeant, Headquarters Company, 3rd Bn., 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Webster, South Dakota.

M. (IO) E. HAMPTON, 38321294, Tec. 5, Headquarters Company, 3rd Bn., 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Fairfax, Oklahoma.

ALFRED C. KENNEDY, 34600208, Tec. 5, Headquarters Company, 3rd Bn., 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Highpoint, North Carolina.

HOWARD D. YOUNG, 33067800, Tec. 4, Headquarters Company, 3rd Bn., 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Elkridge, Maryland.

MOBERT C. BURNS, 37027582, rrivate First Class, Headquarters Company, 3rd Bn., 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: York, North Dakota.

CHARLES W. BARON, 36407628, Private First Class, Headquarters Company, 3rd Bn., 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Vanbalia, Michigan.

#### 3. Bronze Star, continued

nn. (continued) HEID W. HELSCHER, 33440132, Pvt. 1cl, Headquarters Company, 3rd En., 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Pittsburg, Pennsylvania.

ADOLIH V. HULT, 36685438, Private, Headquarters Company, 3rd Bn., 135tl Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Chicago, Illinois.

AUGUST F. HAFERKAMP, 366844775, Private, Headquarters Company, 3rd Bn., 135th Infantry Regiment. Entered service from: Staunto, Illinois.

For meritorious service in action in the vicinity of Lanuvio, Italy from 30 May to 2 June 19hh. A single draw was the only means of approach and axis of communications for the 1st and 3rd Battalions of the 135th Infantry. The 3rd Bn's. switchboard and all lines both forward and rear were laid along the draw which was continuously subjected to heavy enemy fire. Sgt. Reddick, Tec 5's Hampton and Kennedy, Tec. h Young, Pfc's. Burns, Baron and Hilscher and Pvts. Hult and Haferkamp of the 3rd Bn. wire section were called upon innumerable times to repair breaks in the wire and to lay new ones, all under the most trying conditions of combat. With complete disregard for their own personal safety and without the slightest hesitation, these men promptly and efficiently kept communications in repair at all times. The courage and devotion to duty displayed by these men as well as their untiring diligence set a high standard of communication efficiency and reflects favorably upon the Armed Forces of the United States.